

**LIST OF TABLES**

<b>TABLE NO</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION</b>	<b>PAGE NO</b>
<b>Chapter – 2</b>		
2.1	List of diabetogenic agents	27
2.2	Animal models in experimental diabetic mellitus	27
<b>Chapter – 4</b>		
4.1	Treatment schedule of OVX model	71
4.2	Treatment schedule of Heparin induced osteoporosis model	71
4.3	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Phosphorous	72
4.4	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Calcium	73
4.5	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of ALP	73
4.6	Composition of artificial urine	78
4.7	Treatment schedule of antiurolithic assay	81
4.8	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Calcium in antiurolithic assay	83
4.9	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Sodium	86
4.10	Pattern of reagents mixing for the colour development of Sodium for identification	86
4.11	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Potassium	87
4.12	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Chlorine	88
4.13	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Uric acid	89
4.14	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Proteins	89
4.15	Pattern of reagents mixing for the identification of Creatinine	90
4.16	Treatment pattern for anti hyperglycaemic study	92
4.17	Ingredients used in the preparation of control diet	96
4.18	Ingredients used in the preparation of High fat diet	96
4.19	Drugs and chemicals used in the study	96
4.20	Instruments used in the study	97
4.21	Treatment schedule of different groups in antiparkinson's study	98
4.22	Drugs and chemicals used in Invitro antioxidant study	109
4.23	Instrumentation used in Invitro antioxidant study	109
<b>Chapter – 5</b>		
5.1.1	Percentage yield of different solvents of NS	114

5.1.2	Physicochemical properties of NS	114
5.1.3	Results of TLC study of NS	116
5.1.4	Results of preliminary phytochemical investigation	116
5.2.1	IC <sub>50</sub> values of doxorubicin and test samples against HepG-2 and MCF – 12 cell lines	119
5.3.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum phosphorous in ovx rats	124
5.3.2	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum calcium in ovx rats	125
5.3.3	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum ALP in ovx rats	126
5.3.4	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on body weight in ovx rats	127
5.3.5	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on length, diameter, weight and density of bones in ovx rats	128
5.3.6	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on weight of hearts and kidneys in ovx rats	128
5.3.7	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on Volume of urine, urine phosphorous and calcium in ovx rats	129
5.3.8	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum phosphorous, calcium and ALP in HT rats	132
5.3.9	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on body weight in HT rats	133
5.3.10	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on length, diameter, weight and density of bone in HT rats	134
5.3.11	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on weight of heart and kidney in HT rats	134
5.3.12	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on Volume of urine, urine P <sup>H</sup> and calcium in HT rats	134
5.4.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on body weight of rats	137
5.4.2	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum calcium of rats	137
5.4.3	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum phosphorous of rats	137
5.4.4	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum sodium of rats	139
5.4.5	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum potassium of rats	139
5.4.6	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum chloride of rats	139
5.4.7	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum total protein of rats	141

5.4.8	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum uric acid of rats	141
5.4.9	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum creatinine of rats	141
5.4.10	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on serum BUN of rats	143
5.4.11	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine Volume/day of rats	143
5.4.12	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine PH of rats	143
5.4.13	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine calcium of rats	145
5.4.14	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine oxalates of rats	145
5.4.15	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine phosphorous of rats	145
5.4.16	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine sodium of rats	147
5.4.17	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine potassium of rats	147
5.4.18	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine chloride of rats	147
5.4.19	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine total protein of rats	149
5.4.20	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine uric acid of rats	149
5.4.21	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on urine creatinine of rats	149
5.5.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on % BGR in rats	154
5.6.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the locomotor activity of rats (actophotometer)	157
5.6.2	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the locomotor activity of rats (open field test)	157
5.6.3	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the motor co-ordination of rats (rota rod)	159
5.6.4	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the motor co-ordination of rats (despair swim test)	159
5.6.5	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the cataleptic behaviour of rats (bar test)	161
5.6.6	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the oxidative parameters in brain homogenate of rats	162
5.6.7	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on dopamine levels in brain tissue homogenate	162
5.7.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on cholesterol levels of rats on high fat diet	172
5.7.2	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on triglycerides levels of rats on high fat diet	172

5.7.3	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on SGOT levels of rats on high fat diet	172
5.7.4	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on SGPT levels of rats on high fat diet	173
5.7.5	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on body weights of rats on high fat diet	173
5.8.1	Absorbance of standard, negative control and test extract (FTC method)	176
5.8.2	Absorbance of standard, negative control and test extract (TBA method)	177
5.8.3	Absorbance of standard, water, methanol and test extract (DPPH method)	178
5.9.1	Details of age, sex, co-morbidities and ADRs of seeds of NS in study subjects	180
5.9.2	Causality, Severity and Preventability of ADRs	182

## LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO	DESCRIPTION	PAGE NO
<b>Chapter – 2</b>		
2.1	Plant of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	39
2.2	Seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	39
<b>Chapter – 5</b>		
5.1	Whole seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	114
5.2	T.S of seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	114
5.3	Epidermis and endosperm of seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	115
5.4	Epidermis of seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	115
5.5	Fibres, oil globules and starch grains of seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	115
5.6	Endosperm, epidermis and oil globules of seeds of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	115
5.7	GC report of pet ether extract of <i>Nigella sativa</i>	117
5.2.1	Nuclear staining study of seeds of NS using normal cells (a)	120
5.2.2	Nuclear staining study of seeds of NS using normal cells (b)	120
5.2.3	Nuclear staining study of cisplatin using MCF – 12 cell lines (a)	121
5.2.4	Nuclear staining study of cisplatin using MCF – 12 cell lines (b)	121
5.2.5	Nuclear staining study of aqueous extract of seeds of NS using MCF – 12 cell lines (a)	122
5.2.6	Nuclear staining study of aqueous extract of seeds of NS using MCF – 12 cell lines (b)	122
5.2.7	Graphical representation of results of nuclear staining	123
5.3.1	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum phosphorous in ovx rats	124
5.3.2	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum calcium in ovx rats	125
5.3.3	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum ALP in ovx rats	126
5.3.4	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on body weight of ovx rats	127
5.3.5	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on bone density, heart and kidney in ovx rats	128
5.3.6	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine volume, phosphorous and calcium in ovx rats	129
5.3.7	Histopathological examination of bones of ovx rats	130
5.3.8	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum phosphorous, calcium and ALP in HT rats	132
5.3.9	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on body weight of HT rats	133

5.3.10	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on bone density in HT rats	135
5.3.11	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on weight of heart and kidney in HT rats	135
5.3.12	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine volume, phosphorous and calcium in HT rats	135
5.3.13	Histopathological examination of bones of HT rats	136
5.4.1	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on body weight of rats (anti urolithiatic study)	138
5.4.2	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum calcium of rats	138
5.4.3	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum phosphorous of rats	138
5.4.4	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum sodium of rats	140
5.4.5	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum potassium of rats	140
5.4.6	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum chloride of rats	140
5.4.7	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum total protein of rats	142
5.4.8	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum uric acid of rats	142
5.4.9	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum creatinine of rats	142
5.4.10	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on serum BUN of rats	144
5.4.11	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine volume of rats	144
5.4.12	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine PH of rats	144
5.4.13	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine calcium of rats	146
5.4.14	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine oxalates of rats	146
5.4.15	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine phosphorous of rats	146
5.4.16	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine sodium of rats	148
5.4.17	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine potassium of rats	148
5.4.18	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine chloride of rats	148
5.4.19	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine total protein of rats	150
5.4.20	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine uric acid of rats	150

5.4.21	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on urine creatinine of rats	150
5.4.22	Histopathological data of kidneys of rats	151
5.4.23	Images of Invitro crystal urea studie	153
5.5.1	Effect of different solvent extracts of NS on blood glucose levels of rats	155
5.5.2	Histopathology of pancreas of test rats	156
5.6.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the locomotor activity of rats (actophotometer)	158
5.6.2	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the locomotor activity of rats (open field test)	158
5.6.3	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the motor co-ordination of rats (rota rod)	160
5.6.4	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the motor co-ordination of rats (despair swim test)	160
5.6.5	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the cataleptic behaviour of rats (bar test)	161
5.6.6	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on the oxidative parameters in brain homogenate of rats	163
5.6.7	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on dopamine levels in brain tissue homogenate	163
5.6.8	Histopathology of brain tissue of rats	164
5.6.9	EEG report of animals with parkinson's disease	165
5.7.1	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on cholesterol levels of rats on high fat diet	174
5.7.2	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on triglycerides levels of rats on high fat diet	174
5.7.3	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on SGOT levels of rats on high fat diet	174
5.7.4	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on SGPT levels of rats on high fat diet	175
5.7.5	Effect of different solvents extract of NS on body weights of rats on high fat diet	175
5.8.1	Absorbance of standard, negative control and test extract (FTC method)	176
5.8.2	Absorbance of standard, negative control and test extract (TBA method)	177
5.8.3	Absorbance of standard, water, methanol and test extract (DPPH method)	178
5.8.4	Quantitative antioxidant activity	179
5.9.1	Demographic, of subjects included in Pharmacovigilance	180
5.9.2	Co-morbidities of subjects included in Pharmacovigilance	181
5.9.3	Clinical diagnosis of subjects included in Pharmacovigilance	181