

<b>Contents</b>	<b>Page No.</b>
List of Figures	vii - ix
List of Tables	x – xii
List of Photo plates	xiii - xiv
<b>CHAPTER I: Introduction</b>	<b>1 - 25</b>
1.1. An Overview on Wetlands	1 - 3
1.1.1. Formation of Wetlands	3 - 4
1.1.2. Wetland Ecology	4 – 7
1.1.3. Indicators of Wetland Ecology	7 -9
1.1.3.1. Macroinvertebrates as bioindicators	9 - 11
1.1.4. Environmental Significance of wetlands	11 - 13
1.1.5. Socioeconomic Importance of wetlands	13 - 14
1.1.6. Human Impacts on Wetlands	14 - 15
1.1.7. Wetlands of Lower Subansiri Basin	15 - 18
1.1. Statement of the Research Problem	18 - 19
1.2. Aims and Objectives	20
1.3. Working Hypothesis	20 – 21
1.4. Methodology	21 - 22
1.5. Significance of the Study	23
1.6. Organization of the Work	23 – 25
<b>CHAPTER II: Review of Literature</b>	<b>26 – 51</b>
<b>CHAPTER III: Materials and Methods</b>	<b>52 - 88</b>
3.1 The Subansiri River System	52 - 53
3.2. Study Area	53 - 54
3.2.1. Climate	55 - 56
3.3. Database and Methodology	56 - 57
3.3.1 Mapping and classification of wetlands	57 - 59
3.3.2 Selection of wetlands	59 - 63

3.3.3 Selection of Sampling Points	64 - 66
3.3.4 Data Acquisition Period	66
3.3.5. Determination of Wetland Productivity	66 - 67
3.3.6. Measurement of Hydrological Parameters	67 - 68
3.3.6.1 Flow measurement	67
3.3.6.2 Discharge measurement	68
3.3.6.3. Depth measurement	68
3.3.7. Determination of Water Quality Parameters	68 - 75
3.3.7.1 Collection and Storage of Water Samples	68
3.3.7.2. Analysis of Water Samples for	69 - 74
Physico-Chemical Parameters	
(a) <i>Water Temperature</i>	69
(b) <i>Turbidity</i>	69 - 70
(c) <i>pH</i>	70
(d) <i>Total Alkalinity</i>	70
(e) <i>Dissolved oxygen (DO)</i>	71
(f) <i>Total Dissolved Solids</i>	71
(g) <i>Conductivity</i>	72
(h) <i>Total Hardness</i>	72
(i) <i>Calcium</i>	72
(j) <i>Magnesium</i>	73
(k) <i>Potassium</i>	73
(l) <i>Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)</i>	73
(m) <i>Chemical oxygen demand (COD)</i>	73 - 74
(n) <i>Phosphate</i>	74
(o) <i>Nitrate</i>	74
3.3.7.1. Analysis of Water Samples for Biological	74
Parameters	
3.3.8. Analysis of Soil Samples	75 - 78
3.3.8.1 Collection of Soil Samples	75

3.3.8.2 Soil texture	75 - 76
3.3.8.3 Soil pH	76
3.3.8.4 Organic carbon and Organic Matter	76 - 77
3.3.8.5 Available Phosphorus	77
3.3.8.6 Available Potassium	77
3.3.8.7 Total Kzeldahl Nitrogen	78
3.3.9 Macroinvertebrates Population Study	78 - 80
3.3.9.1 Collection of Macroinvertebrates	78
3.3.9.2. Identification of macro-invertebrates	79
3.3.9.3. Determination of Density of Macroinvertebrates	79
3.3.9.4. Constraints in relation to collection technique of macro-invertebrate	79 - 80
3.3.9.5. Redressal measures to the constraints	80
3.3.10 Statistical Analysis	80 - 82
3.3.10.1. Univariate technique	81
3.3.10.2. Multivariate techniques	81 – 82
3.3.10.3. t – Test	82
3.3.11. Water Quality Index and Biotic Indexes	82 - 87
3.3.11.1 NSF Water Quality Index (WQI)	82 - 84
3.3.11.2. Biotic Indexes	84 - 87
(a) <i>BMWP and BMWP-ASPT</i>	84 – 85
(b) <i>Hilsenhoff's Biotic Index</i>	85
(c) <i>EPT Index</i>	86
(d) <i>Shannon Weiner Diversity Index</i>	86 - 87
(e) <i>Diversity of Evenness</i>	87
3.3.12. Major Constraint in relation to the Biotic Indexes	87
3.3.12. Utilization pattern of the Wetlands by the local habitants	87 - 88

<b>CHAPTER IV: Mapping of Wetlands in Lower Subansiri Basin and their Classification</b>	89 - 96
4.1. Introduction	89
4.2. Database and Methodology	90
4.3. Results and Discussion	90 - 95
4.4. Conclusion	96
<b>CHAPTER V: Water Quality of the selected Wetlands</b>	97 - 133
5. 1. Introduction	97 - 98
5.2. Sample Collection and Data Analysis	98
5.3. Results and Discussion	99 - 105
5.3.1. Hydrological characteristics	99 - 104
5.3.2. Wetland productivity	104 - 108
5.3.3. Water Quality	108 - 129
5.3.3.1. Physical Parameters	109 - 111
5.3.3.2. Chemical Parameters	111 - 127
5.3.3.3. Bacteriological Parameters	127 - 129
5.3.4. Interrelationships among different Water Quality Parameters	129 - 132
5.4. Conclusion	132 - 133
<b>CHAPTER VI: Soil Quality of the selected Wetlands</b>	134 - 150
6.1. Introduction	134 - 135
6.2. Soil Sampling and Analysis	136
6.3. Results and Discussion	136 - 147
6.3.1. Soil Texture	136 - 137
6.3.2. Organic Matter	137 - 139
6.3.3. Organic Carbon	139 - 140
6.3.4. Soil pH	140 - 141
6.3.5. Available Phosphorus	141 - 143

6.3.6. Available Potassium	143 - 145
6.3.7. Total Tzeldahl Nitrogen	145 - 147
6.3.8. Relationship among Soil Quality Parameters	147 - 148
6.4. Conclusion	149 - 150
<b>CHAPTER VII: Macroinvertebrates Population in the selected wetlands</b>	151 - 188
7.1. Introduction	151 - 152
7.2. Data Collection and Analysis	152
7.3. Results and Discussion	152 - 187
7.3.1. Taxonomic Characteristics of the Macroinvertebrates	153 - 176
7.3.2. Macroinvertebrates Population	176 - 182
7.3.2.1. Seasonal Variation of Macroinvertebrates Population	182 - 184
7.3.3. Macroinvertebrates Population in Relation to Water and Soil Quality	185 - 187
7.4. Conclusion	188
<b>CHAPTER VIII: Water Quality and Biotic Indexes of the Wetlands</b>	189 - 203
8.1. Introduction	189 - 190
8.2. Data Analysis	190 - 191
8.3. Results and Discussions	191 - 164
8.3.1. NSF Water Quality Index	191 - 192
8.3.1.1. Seasonal Variation of WQI	192 - 193
8.3.2. Biotic Indexes	193 - 194
8.3.2.1. Seasonal Variation of Biotic Indexes	195 - 196
8.3.3. Relationship Between NSF Water Quality Index and Biotic Indexes	196 - 200
8.3.4. Shannon Weiner Diversity Index	200 - 201
8.3.5. Diversity of Evenness	201 - 202
8.3.6. Relation between Shannon Weiner Diversity	202 - 203

and Evenness	
8.4. Conclusion	203
<b>CHAPTER IX: Socio Economic Importance of the Wetlands</b>	204 - 216
9.1. Introduction	204- 205
9.2. Methodology	205
9.3. Results and Discussions	206 - 215
9.4. Conclusion	216
<b>CHAPTER X: Summery and Conclusion</b>	217 - 229
10.1. Conclusion	224 - 227
10.2. Recommendation	227 - 229
<b>APPENDIX I:</b>	230 - 231
<b>APPENDIX II:</b>	232 - 236
<b>APPENDIX III:</b>	237- 238
<b>REFERENCES</b>	239 - 256
<b>RESEARCH PAPER PUBLISHED AND PRESENTED</b>	257