LIST OF FIGURES

Fig.1.1  Cover of ‘Keralam’, 1105 Medam (1930)

Fig.1.2  Cover photograph Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 13 February 1949.

Fig.1.3  Cover picture, ‘Navayugam’, 1097 Thulam (1922)

Fig.1.4  Cover picture of ‘Sanjayan’ signed by M.R.Nair, June 1936

Fig.1.5  Cover picture of ‘Sanjayan’ signed by M.Bhaskaran, December, 1937

Fig.1.6  Page about a ‘picture competition’ in ‘Deepam’ Illustrated Journal, 1105 Dhanu (1930)

Fig.1.6a  Page giving ‘picture competition’ details in ‘Deepam’ Illustrated Journal, 1105 Dhanu (1930)

Fig.1.7  Advertisement narratives, sketch M.Bhaskaran, recurring in many issues of ‘Sanjayan’ in 1937.

Fig.1.8  Cover picture M.Bhaskaran, Mathrubhumi Illustrated weekly, 1949

Fig.1.9  Cover of Deepam Illustrated Journal, Vol.1: No.1, Chingam 1105 (1930)

Fig.2.1  Cover picture ‘Vanitharatnam’, February, 1928 & ‘Maryrani’ Kanni 1088 (1913)

Fig.2.2  Cover picture ‘Atmaposhini’ edited by Vallathol Narayana Menon, Vol.10: No.12, Kumbham 1094 (1919).
Fig.2.3  Cover picture ‘Sharada’, March 1908

Fig.2.4  Advertisement, ‘Thiruvithamkoor Rubber Industrial Company’, Malayala Manorama Azhchappathippu, 1940s.

Fig.2.5  Sketch M.Bhaskaran, ‘Viswaroopam’ December 1940.

Fig.2.6  Sketch of reader’s expressions, M.Bhaskaran, ‘Sanjayan’, 15 June 1937.

Fig.2.7  Drawing and its explanatory text given in the next page, ‘Sanjayan’. Sketch Achuth, 15 June 1937.

Fig.2.8  Cover drawing M.Bhaskaran, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 1942

Fig.2.9  Sketch M.Bhaskaran, ‘Viswaroopam’, May 1941

Fig.2.10  Sketch M.Bhaskaran, ‘Gandhi waiting for light’, ‘Viswaroopam’, October 1940

Fig.3.1  ‘Illustration’ story ‘Antharjanathinte Kruthaknjatha’, P.G.Ramayyar, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 13 November 1933

Fig.3.2  Drawing M.V.Devan, short story ‘Snehangalum Kalahangalum’ B.MadhavaMenon, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 31 August 1952

Fig.3.3  Drawing M.V.Devan, short story, “Kudayanelloorile Oru Stree” T.Padmanabhan, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 4 January 1953.

Fig.3.4  Drawing M.V.Devan, “Sthalathe Pradhana Divyan”, Vaikkam Muhammad Basheer, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 10 August 1952

Fig.3.5  Cover picture M.V.Devan, ‘Jayakeralam Swathantrya Dina Patippu’ 1947

Fig.3.6  Concluding issue of novelette ‘Kalyanaveedu’ Kuryan Plamparamban in Malayala Manorama Weekly, 1967

Fig.3.7  Illustration Namboodiri, novel “Ganadevatha” Tharashankar Banerji, Mathrubhumi Weekly 19 January 1969.

Fig.3.8  Illustration Namboodiri, story “Nuna” Premendra Mitra, Mathrubhumi Weekly, 1968.

Fig.3.9  Illustration A.S, novel “Agnisakshi” Lalithambika Antharjanam, Mathrubhumi Weekly, 26 September 1976.
Fig.3.10 Illustration A.S, novel “Udyanathinte aruviyil” J.K.V, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 18 August 1968

Fig.3.11 Illustration Devan, poem “Manjakkadalinodu” Vyloppilly, *Mathrubhumi Weekly* 19 February, 1961.

Fig.3.12 Illustration AS, story “Chinavyali” Mali, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 17 November 1963.

Fig.3.13 Illustration A.S, story “Kamabhranthu” Madhavikkutti, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 23 February 1964.

Fig.3.14 Illustration A.S, novel “Khasakkinte Ithihasam” O.V.Vijayan, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 30 June 1968.

Fig.3.15 Cover ‘Anweshanam’ magazine, May 1966.


Fig.3.17 A masterpiece painting of Velasques is introduced as spreading in two pages. *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 1977.

Fig.3.18 An art event news report, Raveendran, Kalakaumudi, 25 January 1976

Fig.3.19 Illustration AS, novel “Bhrusht”, Matampu Kunjukuttan, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 22 September1972

Fig.3.20 Illustration, K.Madhavan Nair, story “Kattile Kamam”, Sethunath, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 1 February1976.

Fig.3.21 Illustration Namboodiri, story “Abuvum Atbhuthalokavum” Punathil Kunjabdulla, ‘Katha’ magazine, April 1984

Fig.3.22 Illustration Namboodiri, novel “Parinamam” M.P.Narayana Pillai, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 3 August1986

Fig.3.23 Illustration Namboodiri, novel “Gandhakam” MohanaChandran, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 13 November 1983

Fig.3.24 Illustration Namboodiri, story “Nashtraswapnam” Shanta Warrier, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 18 March 1984

Fig.3.25 Illustration Namboodiri, presenting man sitting (on absent chair) in the left had side page while woman half naked is posited in the right hand side page, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 1986

Fig.3.26 Illustration Namboodiri, story “Manassonnumariyunnilla” U.K.Kumaran, ‘Katha’ monthly, 20 February 1977
Fig.3.27  Illustration AS, novel ‘Yayathi’ V.S. Khandekar, *Mathrubhumi Weekly* 16 June 1978

Fig.4.1  Drawing M.Bhaskaran, *Sanjayan*, 14 August 1937

Fig.4.2  Advertisement regarding publication of a novel in ‘Keralashabdam’, sketch signed by Dinakar. 9 December 1979.

Fig.4.3  Novel ‘Randamoozham’ begins, Kalakaumudi, 25 March 1984.

Fig.4.4  Illustration Namboodiri, story Oru Vivahathinte Anthyam, Madhavikkutty *Samakalika Malayalam Weekly*, 26 November 1999

Fig.4.5  Illustration, A.S, “Peruvazhiyambalam” Padmarajan, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 29 May, 1977.

Fig.4.6  Illustration Namboodiri, story ‘Video games’, Jekobi, *Katha Monthly*, 13 February 1977

Fig.4.7  Illustration Namboodiri, story “Padinarottulla Vandi” Akbar Kakkattil,

Fig.4.8  Advertising the serialization of novel “Randamoozham”, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 11 March 1984

Fig.4.9  Illustration Namboodiri, story “Kalyaniyil ninnu Gracyyilekkulla dooram”, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 13 November 1983

Fig.4.10  Illustration Namboodiri, Brigadier stories Malayattoor Ramakrishnan, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 1985

Fig.4.11  Illustration Namboodiri, “Brigadier stories”, Malayattoor Ramakrishnan, *Kalakaumudi Weekly*, 1985

Fig.4.12  Painting K.C.S.Panikkar, 1941

Fig.4.13  Illustration Namboodiri, *Kalakaumudi weekly*, 1993.

Fig.4.14  Illustration Chanz, *Deshabhimani weekly*, April 2001

Fig.4.15  Unacknowledged unsigned Illustration in ‘Keralashabdam’ weekly, 1976.

Fig.4.16  Illustration, Madhavan Nair, story “Nee” *Kalakaumudi weekly*, 12 December 1976

Fig.4.17  Illustration Namboodiri, translated novel “Thakkool” Japanese writer Junichiro Tanisaki *Mathrubhumi weekly*, 19 February 1978.

Fig.5.1  Center spread column on Namboodiri, *Mathrubhumi weekly*, 21-27 January, 1996
Fig.5.2 Illustration, Namboodiri, poem “Malayalam” Sachidanandan, *Kalakaumudi Weekly* 23 July 1995.

Fig.5.3 Cover *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 17-24 July 1988.

Fig.5.4 Pocket cartoon A.S, “Akavum Puravum”, *Mathrubhumi Illustrated weekly*, 1987.

Fig.5.5 Illustration, Jayantho, *India Today* weekly, April 1996.

Fig.5.6 Illustration Babu Xavier, drama ‘Gandhi’ sachidanandan, *India Today* annual issue, 1994-95.

Fig.5.7 Etching K.M.Madhusudanan, annual issue, *India Today* annual (1994-95).

Fig.5.8 Illustration K.Sherif, novel ‘Kalapangalkkoru gruhatatam’ Babu Bharadwaj, *Madhyamam weekly*, 1 June 2001.

Fig.5.9 Illustration Tom J Vattakkuzhi, story ‘Valiya Velicham’, K.V.Anoop, *Bhashaposhini* October, 2001.

Fig.5.10 Graphic novel Uparishad, Ravi, *Madhyamam weekly*, 2005

Fig.5.11 ‘Keralam Rekhakal’ Bhaskaran, *Bhashaposhini* July 2001

Fig.5.12 Illustration Madanan, novel, ‘Madhuram Gayathi’, O.V.Vijayan, *Mathrubhumi weekly* 17 September 1989.

Fig.5.13 Illustration J R Prasad, novel ‘Jeevithathinte Pustakam’ K.P.Ramanunni, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 17 September 2006

Fig.5.14 Illustration AS, novel “Tyagiya Drohi” Kesavadev, Mathrubhumi Weekene edition, 15 Sunday 1963

Fig.5.15 Illustration Balakrishnan, novel “Athmavinu shariyennu thonnunna Karyangal” C.V.Balakrishnan, & Illustration Sunil Asokapuram, story “Nashtapattika” T.K.Shankaranarayanan, 27 February Sunday 1997.

Fig.5.16 Screenplay “Mahabharatham” telecast in Dooradarshan each week got published in Mathrubhumi Daily’s weekend edition in 1988.
Fig. 5.17 Illustration unsigned, story “Ramachavishari” Moovattupuzha Ramachandran, Express thrissur weekend edition 13 January 1989.

LIST OF FIGURES IN APPENDIX

A. Literature-oriented illustrations


App.a.6 Illustration, water base colour painting, not legibly signed, *Malayala Manorama*, 1996.

App.a.7 Photograph showing children making floral decorations of flowers given for Changampuzha’s poem “Poomuttam”, *Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly* 27 Chingam, 1113 (1938).


App.a.11 Namboodiri’s drawing for O.V.Vijayan’s “Mangara”, 7 November 1965.


App.a.23 Illustration Ramakrishnan, Janayugam weekly.


App.a.25 Illustration, M. Bhaskaran, story “ithee vendu” Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 2 April, 1939.


**Cover pictures of periodicals**

App.b.1 The cover picture of ‘*Mathrubhumi Illustrated weekly*’ shows the Rotary Printing Tool into the press. April 1950.

App.b.2 Cover of ‘*Deepam Illustrated Journal*’, 1105 Thulam (1930)

App.b.3 Cover of ‘*Jayarashmi*’, 1113 Midhunam-Karkkidakam (1938).

App.b.4 Cover of ‘*Arunodayam*’ Monthly, July, 1927.

App.b.5 Cover of ‘*Vinodamalika*’, 1902.

App.b.6 Cover picture signed by J.K.V ‘*Deepam Illustrated Journal*’, December, 1931.

App.b.7 Cover showing a temple in Malabar for ‘Thiyya’ community. ‘*Mitavadi*’, January, 1916.

App.b.8 Cover picture of ‘*Dhanwanthari*’ monthly, 1908.


App.b.11 Cover drawing M.Bhaskaran, *Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly*, 1118 Vrushchikam (1943)
App.b12 Cover drawing M.Bhaskaran, *Mathrubumi Illustrated Weekly*, October, 1942


App.b.15 Painting of P.N.Menon, cover of ‘Anweshanam’ monthly August 1971

App.b.16 Cover of *Kalakaumudi* weekly, collage 4 April 1976.

App.b.17 Cover of ‘Chitrakarthika’ weekly, 1973

App.b.18 Cover of ‘Katha’ monthly, March, 1984


App.b.20 Cover *Kalakaumudi* weekly, 1 April 1984

**C. Illustrated / photo-features**


App.c.2 The editorial page of ‘Mitavadi’ monthly, September, 1915.

App.c.3 Photo featuring literary men in Kerala and a woman in the process of making coir and a boat man in his boat, ‘Mathrubumi Illustrated Weekly’, February 8, 1932.

App.c.4 The photos featuring foreign visits of political leaders like Gandhiji, Malavya and Sarojini Naidu. *Mathrubumi Illustrated Weekly*, February 8, 1932.

App.c.5 Photos featuring the great event of the first assembly of Indian Legislative council in 1946 December 9. The graphic sketch is showing ‘adoration’ at the featured event. *Mathrubumi Illustrated Weekly*, January 22, 1950.


App.c.7 The character sketch of poet Vallathol M.Bhaskaran, ‘Sanjayan’, October 1937.
App.c.8  A sketch done by M.Bhaskaran as paying tribute to M.R.Nair on his demise, *Mathrubhumi Weekly*, 24 October 1943.

App.c.9  Photo of the heroine in the novelette is given as a cover photo and the photographer and the model are acknowledged in the content page. *Malayala Manorama weekly*, 1968 July 6.

App.c.10 Nude photograph, feature, *Kalakaumudi* weekly, 11 July 1976


App.c.15 Photograph in the article “kadammanitta” *Kaumudi News Service*, *Kalakaumudi* weekly, issue 261.

App.c.16 Photograph of nude with title, *Kalakaumudi* weekly, issue,42. 1976.

App.c.17 Cover photo *Kalakaumudi* weekly, 24 October 1976.

App.c.18 Illustration ‘Bhargaveenilayam’, *Kalakaumudi* weekly.


D. Advertisement narratives

App.d.1  Graphic picture of a brand of soap called ‘Shahseendra’, this is taken from ‘Deenabandhu visheshalprathi’.

App.d.2  Advertisement of ‘Prabakar lamp’, Mathrubhumi weekly, 1940s

App.d.3  Advertisement of ‘Eveready torch’ with a strip narrative. Mathrubhumi weekly, 1941.

App.d.4  Advertisement of ‘Eveready torch’ with an ink sketch. Mathrubhumi weekly, 1942

App.d.5  A public interest narrative in Mathrubhumi Weekly, 11 March 1945.

App.d.6  An advertisement of night pills for sexual prowess, Mathrubhumi Weekly, 1942.

App.d.7  Advertisement sketch done by M.Bhaskaran for ‘Techno Ink’. Viswaroopam, 1940.


App.d.9  Photograph showing a narrative situation from film, film poster, 1960s.


E. Titles and vignettes

App.e.1  Title picture of the column for women, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 13 November 1933.

App.e.2  Title picture of the column for children, Mathrubhumi Illustrated Weekly, 18 November 1933.

App.e.3  Vignette in the essay “kalaganana” Mangalodayam masika

App.e.4  Vignette in the essay “Varthamanapatrangal” Mangalodayam masika, 1919

App.e.5  Vignette in the essay “Charitram” Mangalodayam masika, 1919.

App.e.6  Title of ‘Keralakesari’, 1094 Dhanu-Makaram (1919).

App.e.7  The ‘extended hand’ motif in ‘Keralachintamani’ masika.