## CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acknowledgement</th>
<th>i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The List of Maps</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The List of Plates</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter - 1 Constituting the Two Fateful Years

1.1. The Scope of the Work
1.2. The Area under the Research
1.3. The Objectives
1.4. The Research Methodology
1.4. The Previous Studies
1.6. Forming the Conceptuality and Limitations of the Case Study of Maratha-Portuguese War (1737 - 1739 A.D.) in the Province of the North for the Archaeology of European Expansion/Colonial Archaeology -
1.7. The Arrangement of Chapters

### Chapter - 2 With Swords and Diplomacy - Founding the Province of the North (1534 A.D.)

2.1. The Beginning
2.2. The Portuguese Arrival in the North Konkan (1508 - 1534 A.D.)
2.3. Founding the Province of the North (1534 A.D.)
2.4. The Province of the North - Brief Information (1534 - 1739 A.D.)

### Chapter - 3 Crossing the Swords - The Reasons Behind the Vasai Campaign

Introduction
3.1 Chhatrapati Shivaji (1630 - 1680 A.D.)
3.2 Chhatrapati Sambhaji (1657 - 1689 A.D.)
3.3. The Diplomacy of Chhatrapati Shahu and the Peshwas - Balaji Vishwanath and Bajirao I in the North Konkan (1719 - 1737 A.D.)-

### Chapter - 4 The Vasai Campaign - The Historical Outline (5th April, 1737 A.D. - 16th May, 1739 A.D.)

4.1. The Maratha Preparations
4.2. Entering in Sashti and Vasai
4.3. In Goa
4.4. In the Province of the North
4.5. The Situation in Goa (September to December, 1737 A.D.)
4.6. The Emboldened Portuguese Operations in Kelve, Mahim, Shirgaon and Asheri (December, 1737 – January, 1738 A.D.)
4.7. Marathas Fortify Dharavi, Vasai, Vajragad, Arnala and Thane (December - January, 1738 A.D.)
4.8. Chimaji Appa arrives in the North Konkan and the Portuguese attack on Dharavi (February – March, 1738 A.D.)
4.9. The Situation in the Portuguese and Maratha Camps in and around Vasai (March – June, 1738 A.D.)
4.10. The Situation in the Province of the North and in Goa After Chimaji Appa’s Departure (July to December, 1738 A.D.)
4.11. The King of Portugal John V (Joao V) Disptaches Aid to Vasai from Lisbon (October, 1738 A.D.)
4.12. Chimaji Appa arrives in the North Konkan for the renewed Maratha Offensive and the situation thereafter (January - May, 1739 A.D.)
4.15. The Maratha-Portuguese Battle in Vasai and its Outcome (February – May, 1739 A.D.) –
4.16. The Reaction in the Maratha and Portuguese Camps on the Maratha Victory over Vasai

Chapter - 5 Where Valor Matters - The Battle Field in the Province of the North (1737 - 1739 A.D.)

Section I
1. Thane Fort
2. Sopara
3. Aagashi
4. Arnala
5. Parsik
6. Marol
7. Takmak Fort
8. Santa Cruz
9. Belapur
10. Tandulwadi Fort
11. Mandavi Fortress
12. Saivan
13. Kaldurg Fort
14. Manor Fortress
15. Kambe
16. The Portuguese Period Watchtower at Firangpada
17. Ghodbandar Fort
18. Santa Maria
19. Madh Island
20. Vanare/Vandre/Bandra
21. Kelve
22. Danda
23. Bhavangad
24. Mahim
25. Shirgaon Fortress
26. Tarapur
27. Asheri Fort
28. Dahanu Fortress
29. Portuguese period Watchtower near Aasangaon
30. Killa Pardi Fort
31. Kamandurg Fort
32. Vajragad Fort
33. Dronagiri Fort, Uran
34. Chauk, Utan
35. Vasai Fort

Section II
The List of Portuguese Defense Structures, Mansions, Churches and Chapels Documented in the North Konkan
(States - Maharashtra and Gujarat and The Union Territory of Daman)

Chapter - 6 Observations and Conclusions 429 - 442

6.1. Was the Vasai Campaign of Marathas a Religious War Against Portuguese?
6.2. Understanding the Settlement Pattern of the Province of the North with the help of Historical Geography -
6.3. The Indo-European Defense Architecture in the North Konkan - A Brief Overview -

References iii - vi

Plates vii - xxxix