

CONTENTS

	Page No
Guide Certificate	i
Self Declaration Certificate	ii
Acknowledgement	iii-iv
Preface	v-vii
Chapter 1: Introduction: The Formation of Deep Ecology	1-48
1.1 Ecology, Ecosystem, Environment	3
1.2 Environmental Philosophy and Environmental Ethics	7
1.3 Anthropocentrism	12
1.4 Ecocentrism, Radical Ecology	18
1.5 Historic forebears of Deep Ecology	21
1.5.1 Buddhism	23
1.5.2 Spinoza (1632-1677)	24
1.5.3 Henry David Thoreau (1817–1862)	27
1.5.4 MK Gandhi (1869-1948)	29
1.5.5 Aldo Leopold (1887-1948)	30
1.5.6 Rachel Carson (1907-1964)	33
1.6 Problems and Objective of the Study	37
1.7 Methodology	37
1.8 Review of Literature	38
Chapter 2: Deep Ecology of Arne Naess	48-119
2.1 Deep versus Shallow Ecology	51

2.2 Intrinsic Value of Nature	60
2.3 Bio-spherical Egalitarianism	65
2.4 Self-Realization	77
2.4.1 Identification	85
2.5 Platform Principles of Deep Ecology	92
2.6 Ecosophy	102
2.6.1 Ecosophy T	110
2.7 The Apron Diagram	112
Chapter 3: Critiques of Deep Ecology	120-173
3.1 The Critics: A brief Introduction	122
3.1.1 Social Ecology	122
3.1.2 Ecofeminism	125
3.1.3 The Third World Critiques	128
3.2 Critique of Deep Ecology	131
3.2.1 The problem with vocabulary	132
3.2.2 The problem with the conceptual framework	138
3.2.3 Misanthropy	144
3.2.4 Biocentric Egalitarianism is problematic	149
3.2.5 Absurdities of Ecosophy and Self-realization	156
3.2.6. The concept of wilderness is problematic	163
Chapter 4: Naess' Response to the Critics	174-212
4.1 Critiquing the Critics	175
4.2.1 Response to Social Ecology	177
4.2.2 Response to Ecofeminism	183

4.2.3 Response to the Third World Critics	191
4.3 Moving towards the defensive position	200
Chapter 5: Conclusion	213-251
5.1 Revisiting Deep Ecology	213
5.2 Iconic class of Naess	221
5.2.1 Coinage of the term “deep ecology”	221
5.2.2 Introducing Ecological Self	222
5.2.3 Developing Total World-view	225
5.2.4 Respect of plurality of thought	226
5.3 Contradictory stands of Naess	227
5.4 Convergences and inter-dialogues	230
5.5 Biocentrism Reasserted	237
5.6 In Defense of Deep Ecology	244
Bibliography	252-268
Appendix: Timeline of Naess	269-273