

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<b>Page No.</b>
<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1 - 10</b>
1.1. <i>Cleome gynandra</i>	5
1.2. Botanical Description	6
1.3. Nanotechnology	6
1.3.1. History of Nanoparticles	6
1.3.2. Concept of Nanotechnology	7
1.3.3. Classification of Nanoparticles	7
1.3.4. Application of Nanoparticles	8
1.3.5. Physical and Chemical Properties of Nanoparticles	9
1.3.6. Present and Potential Applications of Nanoparticles	9
<b>OBJECTIVES</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	<b>12 - 34</b>
2.1. Phytochemical Analysis	12
2.2. Antimicrobial Activity <i>C. gynandra</i>	15
2.3. Anticancer Activity of <i>C. gynandra</i> on Ehrlich's Ascites Carcinoma Treated Mice	17
2.4. Possible Antidiabetic Drug from <i>C. gynandra</i>	18
2.5. Silver Nanoparticles	18
2.5.1. Synthesis of Ag Nanoparticles	20
2.5.1.1. Synthesis of Ag Nanoparticles by Biochemically	20
2.5.1.2. Green Synthesis of Nanoparticles	21
2.5.1.3. Plants Derived Nanoparticles	22
2.5.1.4. Biosynthesis of Nanoparticles by Algae	23
2.5.1.5. Nanoparticle Synthesis using Bacteria	23
2.5.1.6. Use of Fungi to Synthesize Nanoparticles	26

2.5.1.7. Use of Actinomycetes to Synthesize Nanoparticles	27
2.5.1.8. Use of Yeast to Synthesize Nanoparticles	27
2.5.1.9. Use of Virus to Synthesize Nanoparticles	28
2.8.1.10. Synthesis of Silver by Solar Irradiation from <i>B. amyloliquefaciens</i>	30
2.5.2. Application of Silver Nanoparticles	30
2.5.2.1. Human Health	30
2.5.2.2. Environment	31
2.5.2.3. Catalytic Action	31
2.5.2.4. Antimicrobial Activity of Silver Nanoparticles	32
2.5.2.5. Silver acts as Odour Controlling Agent	33
2.5.2.6. Silver as Bactericidal Agent	33
<b>3. MATERIALS AND METHODS</b>	<b>35 - 53</b>
3.1. Study Area	35
3.2. Taxonomic Position of Plant	37
3.3. Sample Collection and Processing	37
3.4. Phytochemical Screening	39
3.4.1. Steroid	39
3.4.2. Triterpenoid	39
3.4.3. Sugars	39
3.4.4. Reducing Sugars	39
3.4.5. Alkaloid	40
3.4.6. Phenol	40
3.4.7. Flavonoid	40
3.4.8. Saponin	40
3.4.9. Tannin	40
3.4.10. Anthroquinone	40
3.4.11. Amino Acid	41

3.4.12. Catechins	41
3.5. Quantitative analysis of phytoconstituents	41
3.5.1. Estimation of Chlorophyll Pigments by Arnon Method	41
3.5.2. Estimation of Amino Acid by Ninhydrin Method	41
3.5.3. Estimation of Protein by Bradford Method	43
3.5.3.1. Dye Concentrate	43
3.5.3.2. Protein Standard	43
3.5.3.3. Procedure	43
3.5.4. Estimation of Carbohydrate by Anthrone Method	44
3.5.4.1. Procedure	44
3.5.5. Determination of total Phenolic Contents in the Plant Extracts	45
3.5.6. Secondary Metabolites Screening by GCMS	45
3.5.6.1. Ethanol Extraction of Plant Samples	45
3.5.6.2. Screening	46
3.6. Screening of Trace Metals	46
3.6.1. Sampling and Processing	46
3.6.2. Trace Metal Study	47
3.7. Biosynthesis and Characterization of Silver Nanoparticles (AgNPs)	47
3.8. Characterization of Nanoparticles	48
3.8.1. UV-vis Spectroscopy	48
3.8.2. Fourier Transform-Infra Red (FT-IR) Spectroscopy	48
3.8.3. Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM) and Energy Dispersive Spectroscopy (EDS)	49
3.8.4. Dynamic Light Scattering	50
3.8.4.1. Dynamic Light Scattering <i>Particle size analyzer</i>	50
3.8.4.2. Dynamic Light Scattering <i>Zeta Potential Measurement</i>	50

3.8.5.	X-ray diffraction Method	51
3.8.6.	Applications of <i>C. gynandra</i> Mediated AgNPs	51
3.8.6.1.	Determination of Antimicrobial Activity	51
3.8.6.2.	Determination of Anticancer Activity	52
<b>4.</b>	<b>RESULTS</b>	<b>54 - 86</b>
4.1.	Qualitative and Quantitative Phytochemical Studies	54
4.2.	Secondary Metabolites Screening by GCMS	57
4.3.	Heavy Metals Studies	62
4.4.	Green Syntheses of Silver Nanoparticles using Plant Extracts	66
4.4.1.	Silver Nanoparticles (AgNPs) Characterization	68
4.4.1.1.	UV-Vis Spectroscopy	68
4.4.1.2.	Fourier Transform Infra-Red Spectroscopy	68
4.4.1.3.	Scanning Electron Microscopy	71
4.4.1.4.	Energy Dispersive X-ray Spectroscopy	73
4.4.1.5.	Dynamic Light Scattering Analysis	73
4.4.1.6.	X-Ray Diffraction	73
4.5.	Antibacterial and Antifungal Activity	79
4.6.	Anticancer Studies	84
<b>5.</b>	<b>DISCUSSION</b>	<b>87 - 113</b>
5.1.	Qualitative and Quantitative Phytochemical Estimations	87
5.2.	GCMS Analysis	91
5.3.	Heavy metals studies	92
5.3.1.	Heavy Metals vs Plants	92
5.3.2.	Effects of Heavy Metals on Plants	94
5.3.3.	Effects of Zinc on Plants	94
5.3.4.	Effects of Cadmium on plants	95
5.3.5.	Effects of Copper on Plants	96

5.3.6.	Effects of Chromium on Plants	96
5.3.7.	Effects of Lead on Plants	98
5.3.8.	Effects of Nickel on Plants	99
5.3.9.	Effects Of Iron on Plants	100
5.3.10.	Plant – Heavy Metal	101
5.3.11.	Effects of Heavy Metals on the Growth of Plants	101
5.3.12.	Recommendations	105
5.4.	Silver Nanoparticles Characterization	105
5.5.	Antimicrobial Studies	107
5.6.	<i>In vitro</i> Cytotoxicity	112
<b>6.</b>	<b>SUMMARY</b>	<b>114 - 116</b>
<b>7.</b>	<b>CONCLUSION</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>8.</b>	<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>118 - 139</b>

## LIST OF TABLES

- Table 1. Phytochemical Analysis of Diethyl Ether, Chloroform, Acetone Extract of Leaf of *Cleome gynandra*
- Table 2. Phytochemical Analysis of Diethyl Ether, Chloroform, Acetone Extract of Stem of *Cleome gynandra*
- Table 3. Phytochemical Analysis of Diethyl Ether, Chloroform, Acetone Extract of Root of *Cleome gynandra*
- Table 4. Quantitative Phytochemical Constituent of *Cleome gynandra*
- Table 5. Phyto- Components Identified in the *Cleome gynandra*
- Table 6. Concentration of Trace Metals in Ground Water and Surface Soil Samples During Summer and Monsoon Season
- Table 7. Concentration of Trace Metals in Different Parts of *Cleome gynandra* During Summer and Monsoon Season
- Table 8. Antimicrobial Screening of Ethanol Extract of *Cleome gynandra* leaves
- Table 9. Antimicrobial Screening of AgNPs
- Table 10. Anticancer Activities of AgNPs

## LIST OF PHOTO PLATES

- Plate 1. Sampling site of the Study Area
- Plate 2. Biosynthesized Silver Nanoparticles
- Plate 3. SEM image of AgNPs
- Plate 4. EDAX image of AgNPs
- Plate 5. Antimicrobial Screening of Ethanol Extract of *C. gynandra* leaves
- Plate 6. Antimicrobial Screening of AgNPs
- Plate 7. Anticancer Activity of AgNPs

## LIST OF FIGURES

- Figure 1. GC-MS Spectrum of *Cleome gynandra*
- Figure 1a. GC-MS Spectrum Fraction of *Cleome gynandra*
- Figure 2. UV Spectrum of AgNPs
- Figure 3. FTIR Spectrum of AgNPs
- Figure 4. DLS- Size Distribution Spectrum of AgNPs
- Figure 5. DLS- Zeta Potential Spectrum of AgNPs
- Figure 6. Anticancer Activity of Silver Nanoparticles