

## i kDdFku

vkt oš"od einh l s dkbZ Hkh nšk vNurk ugha jgk gš fdUrq, d sea Hkkjrh;  
xteh.k vFKD; oLFkk u dny bl einh l s cvl j T; ka dh R; ka py jgh gS cfYd  
vkš eteurh l s mHkj jgh gš bl dk , d cMk dkj.k gS xteh.k vFKD; oLFkk dk  
df'k vkš dphj m | kska ij fVdk gksuk vkš l kFk gh] xteh.ktu vHkh rd ØšMV  
dkMZ vkš cakdi =ka l s Hkh vNurs jgs gš nu jh vkš] "kgjh Hkkjr bl einh l scp  
ughai k; kA fdrq "kgjh Hkkjr ij udkjRed iHkko xteh.k {ks=ka ea fo | eku  
l dkjRed fu'iknu l s ux.; gks x; kA ; kuh xteh.k vFKD; oLFkk us nšk ea  
fLFkfr dks l gt cuk fn; kA

Hkkjr xkpa dk nšk gS ; gk; dh vf/kdk'k tul ā; k xteh.k vpyka ea  
fuokl djrh gš xteh.k {ks=ka ea fuokl djus okyh turk vkt Hkh vf/kdrj  
df'k , oa df'k l s l EcfU/kr dk; kš ea l y/xu gš vkt ds l e; ea df'k dks vkš  
vf/kd mlur cukus dh t: jr gš vr% df'k dks mlur fd; s fcuk xteh.k {ks=ka  
dk fodkl l EHko ugha gš df'k dk fodkl djus ds fy, tgg; vuodka  
uorduhdka dk iz; kx fd; k tk jgk gš ogha xteh.kka dks l gyHk l k[k Hkh mi yC/k  
gkA ; g , d vk/kkjHkur vko"; drk gš foUkh; l k/kuka ds vHkko ea df'k ds  
mRi knu , oa ml dh mRi knurk ea of) djuk l EHko ugha gš df'k djus dh ubZ  
rduhd ea iz; kx fd; s tkus okys l ā k/kuka dks Ø; djus ds fy, Hkh l k[k dh  
vko"; drk gkrh gš

Hkkjrh; d'kd ijEijkr l kska l s gh l k[k dh vko"; drk dh i firZ djrs  
jgra gS fdUrq bl l s d'kdka dk "kksk.k gksrk gS vkš mudh l k[k dh vko"; drk  
ijh rjg i wkZ ugha gksr hA ; gh dkj.k gS fd oržeku l l Fkkxr foUkh; l ā k/kuka dks  
fodfl r djus ij tgg; fn; k x; k gS ft l l s fd d'kdka dks de C; kt nj ij  
i; kZr l k[k mi yC/k gks l dA Hkkjr o'kZ ds xteh.k vpyka ea l jdkj us foHkUu  
l l Fkkuka dks fodfl r djus ds fy, ipo'kZ ; kst ukvka ds vUrXr izdk'k Mkyk  
gš Hkkjrh; LVš/ cād us d'kdka dks l gyHk l k[k mi yC/k djkus dh nf'V l s df'k  
fodkl "kk[kk, j l s xteh.k {ks=ka rFkk mi uxjka ea [kkyh gš tks d'kdka dks vkl ku

"krkē ij "kk[k miyC/k djkrh gā vl; 0; ki kfjd cāka us Hkh bl {ks= ea i; kZr  
l g; ksx inku fd; k gā l gdkjh cāi , oa {ks=h; xkeh.k cāi Hkh bl fn"kk ea  
l fØ; gā

foxr~ o'kkē l s l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh; l kr xkeh.k l k[k ds {ks= ea egRoi wkZ  
Hkriedk fuHkk jga gā bl h dkj.k ijEi jkxr foŪkh; l krka dk egRo xkeh.k {ks=ka  
ea de gkrk tk jgk gā l jdkj ds iz Ru bl fn"kk ea l fØ; Hkriedk fuHkk jga  
gS fdUrq fQj Hkh vudka , d s dkj.k gS tks l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh; l krka ds cgko dks  
ckf/kr djrs gā l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh; l ā.Fkkvka ds l keus , d l cl s cMā dfBukbZ gS  
&\_\_k dh oki l h ea vuko"; d njh gksuk vFkok vud n"kkvka ea \_\_k dh  
oki l h u gksuk gā i; kZr : i l s [kkstchu djus ds mi jkŪr Hkh \_\_k i fØ; k ea  
, d h dfe; kj jg tkrh gā tks ckn ea pydj foŪkh; l ā.Fkkvka ds fy, , d l eL; k  
cu tkrh gā bl h dkj.k foŪkh; l ā.Fkkvka dh xj&fu'i kfnr l Ei fŪk; ka ea of) gks  
jgh gā

vko"; drk bl ckr dh gS fd Hkkjrh; xkeh.k l k[k ea l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh;  
l krka dh Hkriedk dk i qkzbykdu fd; k tk; svkš ; g dk; Znš'k ds i R; d tuin  
ea vyx&vyx : i l svk; kš tr fd; k tk; ā bl idkj v/; ; u vk; kš tr djus  
ij gh i R; d {ks= ea l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh; l kr xkeh.k l k[k ea D; k egRoi wkZ Hkriedk  
fuHkk jga gS bl dk vkdyu l EHko gksck vksj bl ds ifj.kkeLo: i mudh Hkriedk  
dks mlur djus ds fy, fofHkŪu l qko fn; s tk l dāā bl h mīš; dks /; ku ea  
j [krs gq "kksk fo'k; "xkeh.k l k[k ea l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh; l krka dh Hkriedk dk , d  
fo"ysk.Hked v/; ; u&xkft+ kcn ftys ds fo"ksk l unHZeā fy; k x; k gā bl  
"kksk l s vudka egRoi wkZ fu'd'kz l keus vk; s gS vksj mlgha ds vuq i vudka  
egRoi wkZ l qko fn; s x; s gS ft l s fd tuin xkft+ kcn ea l ā.Fkkxr foŪkh;  
l kr egRoi wkZ Hkriedk fuHkkrs gq vi us mŪk jnkf; Ro dh i firZ dj l dā

l kFk gh] bl vol j ij eš mu l Hkh 0; fDr; ka ds ifr viuk gkfnZ  
vkhkij 0; Dr djuk pkyk ftuds ekxh"ku] i kBI kgu , oa ij .kk ds fcuk ; s "kksk  
dk; Z l EHko u Fkka

eð vi uh "kksk funt"kdK **MMW ehuvvxokj] jHMj ,oafOHkxk/;** {H} fxUuh nöh elöh dU;k **Lukrdlökj] egfo |ky;** dk ân; I s vkHkkjh gwf tUgkaus eþs gj I e; viuk iwKz I g; kx o cgeþ; I þko fn; A vius ekxh"Kz I s ejk vkRefo"okl c<kus ea mlgkaus tks veþ; I gk; rk inku dh gS ml ds fy, eð I Ei wKz thou mudk drK jgþkA

eð ije vknj.kh; k **ið MMW/2 jhrk c["h th] ikpk; H} fxUuh nöh elöh dU;k Lukrdlökj] egfo |ky;** dk Hkh ân; I s vR; Ur vkHkkjh gwf tudk vk"khökn , oamRI kgo/Kz ejSfy, ij.kk dk I kr cukA

eð ije vknj.kjh; **Jh jktiky R; kxh th] dfcuþ eah] df'k f"Kk ,oa vuþ Hku foHkx] m0 ið Ijdkj] ,oav/;** {H} icUk I feþ] rStiky fl g R; kxh dQyiky R; kxh eðkj; y fMxh dMyst] ejknuxj dk Hkh vR; Ur vkHkkjh gwf ftuds vk"khöpuka , oa ij.kk I s gh ejk "kksk dk; Z I Ei Uu gks I dkA bl ds I kFk eð cMþ Hkkrk rþ; vknj.kh; **Jh vfr icy fl g R; kxh th] icUkd] rStiky fl g R; kxh dQyiky R; kxh eðkj; y fMxh dMyst] ejknuxj** dk Hkh vkHkkjh gA ftUgkaus I nð gh eþs i kRI kfgR djds ejk mRI kg , oa vkRefo"okl c<k; kA

eð vknj.kh; **Jh Hhel ð "keZ th] I okuoðk iðDrk] ið cH ,0 , I 0 b.Vj dMyst] elöhuxj** dk Hkh vR; Ur drK gwf ftuds I g; kx , oa ekxh"Kz dsfcuk ; g "kksk dk; Z I Hko u FkA

eð **MMW food"ky th] ofj'B iðDrk] eyrkuey elöh Lukrdlökj egfo |ky;]** elöhuxj dk I ân; I s vkHkkj 0; Dr djrk gwf ftuds cgeþ; I þkoka , oa ij.kk I s eðs ; g "kksk dk; Z iwKz fd; kA gkykfd MKW food"ky th dk ejSfo'k; I s dkbZ I ECU/k ugha gþ fQj Hkh eþs I e; & I e; ij i kRI kfgR , oa iþjr djrs jgþ ftl dsfy, eðges'kk budk \_\_.kh jgþkA

eð **MMW I r'k efyd] ftyk df'k j{K vf/kdkjh] xft; kcn** dk Hkh vR; f/kd vkHkkjh gwf ftuds cgeþ; I g; kx I s ; s "kksk dk; Z I EHko gks I dkA

eð **MMW fdj.kiky oel th] iðZ dk; ðkgd ikpk; I turk fMxh dMyst] iryk** dk Hkh ân; I s vR; Ur vkHkkjh gwf tUgkaus I e; & I e; cgeþ; I þkoka , oa I g; kx I s ejk mRI kgo/Kz fd; kA

eð Jh l aþo dekj thtk th dk Hkh ân; I s vkHkkjh gþftUgkaus I nð  
bl tfVy "kksk dk; Zdsfy, ejk mRI kgo/kzu djds ejk vkRefo"okl c<k; kA

eð vius fiz fe= Jh ;"kiky fl g th dk Hkh l ân; I s vkHkkjh gþ  
ftUgkaus viuk cgeþ; I e; fudkydj I g; kx inku fd; kA

eð vius egkfo |ky; ifjokj ds I eLr I gdfež ka dk Hkh ân; I s vkHkkjh  
gþftUgkaus gj izkj I seþs I g; kx nðj] ejs bl "kksk dk; Z dks I qe cuk; kA

eð bl volj ij vius ijeituh; **nknktj firktj ekrkth ,oaploth**  
dk Hkh ân; I s vkHkkjh gþftUgkaus I nð gh eþs vkxs c<us dsfy, ifjr fd; kA  
vkt eð tks dñ Hkh dj I dk gþog muds vk"khðkn ds irki I s gh I Etko gþk  
gð

eð mu I Hkh ije fo}tuka dk ân; I s vkHkkj 0; Dr djrk gþftuds xðFkka  
, oa "kkskdk; kð dk bl v/; ; u ea ; Fkkspr mi ; kx eþr : i I sfd; k x; k gð eð  
mu I Hkh i þrdky; ka fo"kskdj& **Agricultural Economics Research Centre,  
Library, University of Delhi, Indian Council of Social Science Research Library,  
New Delhi** , oa i þrdky; dfež ka dk Hkh vkHkkjh gþtgk I seðs bl "kksk dk; Z  
dsfy, v/; ; u I kexh tþ/k; h gð

vür eþ eð Jh ; **kxðnz jkt] dEl; Wj flt kbžj , oa vlljy** ds ifr Hkh  
vkHkkj 0; Dr djuk þgþk ftUgkaus bruk mÙke Væd.k dk; Z djds bl "kksk dk; Z  
dks ; sLo: i inku fd; kA oð s rks Væd.k dk; Z dks ijh I ko/kkuh , oa I rdžk ds  
I kFk djus dk iz kl fd; k x; k gSfQj Hkh =qV; ka jg tkuk LokHkkfod gSml ds  
fy, eð {kek i kFkhz gþ

**gjðnz dekj**  
**"kkskFkz**