

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure No.	Title	Page No.
1.1	Chemical structure of Sanazole	5
1.2	Alkylating agents	6
1.3	Anti-metabolites	7
1.4	Cytotoxic antibiotics	8
1.5	Vinca alkaloids	9
1.6	Structure of 1) Podophyllotoxin and 2) Paclitaxel	9
1.7	Structure of Camptothecin	10
1.8	Structure of BBN	11
1.9	The interlinked major tumor microenvironment factors	19
1.10	Schematic representation of the regulation of HIF-1 α	24
1.11	Tumor microenvironment-induced drug resistance and tumor progression	24
1.12	The activation of pro-drug Tirapazamine to hypoxia selective cytotoxins	27
2.1	Image of animal-bearing solid tumor on the hind limb	43
3.1	XRD pattern of NP (1) and NP-BBN complexes (2)	67
3.2	FTIR spectra of NPs and NP-BBN complexes	67
3.3	TEM images of iron oxide nanoparticles and NP-drug complexes	68
3.4	Tumor volume following various treatments	68
3.5	Comet images of Tumor (A), Liver (B) and Blood (C)	69
3.6	Comet parameters of tumor tissues	70
3.7	Images of agarose gel electrophoresis in tumor tissues	70
3.8	Relative fold change in the transcription of various genes related to apoptosis	71
3.9	Histopathology of tumor tissue	72
3.10	Histopathology of kidney and liver (40X magnification).	73
4.1	Relative fold change in the expression of <i>hif-1α</i>	84
4.2	Relative fold change in the expression of <i>vegf</i>	84

4.3	Relative fold change in the expression of <i>egfr</i>	85
4.4	Relative fold change in the expression of <i>hif-1α</i> in tumor tissues	86
4.5	Relative fold change in the expression of <i>vegf</i> and <i>egfr</i> in tumor tissues	86
5.1	Drug (BBN) loading capacity of NPs	96
5.2	FTIR spectra of NPs, drugs and NP- drug complexes	96
5.3	XRD pattern of NPs and its complexes with BBN and BBN-SAN	97
5.4	TEM images of NP-BBN-SAN complexes with scale bar	97
5.5	Size distribution pattern of NPs and NP-BBN-SAN complexes	98
5.6	Cytotoxicity assay performed at hour 4 by Trypan blue dye exclusion method	98
5.7	Cytotoxicity assay performed at incubation hour 20	99
5.8	Images of normal and apoptotic cells	100
5.9	Apoptosis assay using the dual staining method	100
5.10	Images of cells after comet assay	101
5.11	Comet parameters	101
5.12	Levels of MDA in cells after various treatments	102
5.13	Images of gel with the expression bands of genes - <i>beta-actin</i> , <i>bax</i> , and <i>bcl2</i>	102
6.1	The concentration of released BBN from the nanocomplexes in time - and pH - dependent manner	112
6.2	Concentration of iron in tumor (a) and liver (b) tissues	112
6.3	Concentration of BBN in tumor tissue following the administration of NP-BBN and NP-BBN-SAN complexes	113
6.4	Fluorescent microscopic images of tumor tissue following the treatment with NP-BBN-SAN	113
6.5	Imaging of solid tumor- bearing animals following oral administration of NP-BBN-SAN complexes	113
6.6	Peritoneal lining of tumor-bearing mice following various treatments	115
6.7	Image of agarose gel electrophoresis	116

6.8	Relative fold change in the expression of <i>vegf</i>	116
7.1	Tumor volume following various treatments	128
7.2	Comet parameters in tumor tissues after various treatments	128
7.3	The effect of NP- drug complexes in the transcription of genes	130
7.4	The relative fold change in the transcription of <i>mmp2</i> (a) and <i>tnf-α</i> (b)	131
7.5	Effect of drugs and NP- drug complexes on antioxidant status in tumor tissues	132
7.6	Effect of NP-drug complexes on antioxidant status of liver tissues	133
7.7	Effect of NP- drugs complexes on tumor markers	135
7.8	LDH activity in tumor tissues following various treatments	135
7.9	Tumor tissue morphology following the various treatments	136
7.10	Morphology of liver tissues	137
7.11	Morphology of kidney tissues	137
7.12	Percentage survival of the animals following the treatments with NP-BBN and NP-BBN-SAN	138
7.13	Tumor volume of animals kept under observation following the treatment with NP-BBN and NP-BBN-SAN.	139
8.1	Tumor volume following various treatments	147
8.2	Images of cells (blood, liver and tumor) after alkaline single cell gel electrophoresis	148
8.3	Concentration of iron in tumor and liver tissues	149
8.4	I: Gel images after PCR and II: <i>bax</i> to <i>bcl2</i> ratio	149
8.5	Relative fold change in the transcription of genes- <i>hif-1α</i> , <i>akt</i> , <i>bax</i> , <i>caspase 8</i> and <i>caspase 9</i>	150
8.6	Morphology of liver	151
8.7	Morphology of tumor	151
9.1	Schematic representation of preparation of NP-DOX-SAN complexes	160
9.2	IR- spectra of drugs and NP- drug complexes (a) DOX, b) NP-DOX, c) SAN and d) NP-DOX-SAN	163
9.3	TEM images of the NP-DOX-SAN complexes	162

9.4	The average hydrodynamic size of NP-DOX-SAN complexes	162
9.5	Percentage of apoptotic cells following various treatments at 4 th hr	165
9.6	Images of cells after comet assay	166
9.7	Images of gel after electrophoresis	166
9.8	The volume of tumors after various treatments	167
9.9	The comet images of Heart (A), Liver (B) and Tumor (C) tissues	168
9.10	Comet parameters of tumor and heart tissues	168
9.11	A) Relative fold change in the expression of the genes in tumor tissues and B) Ratio of relative fold changes in <i>bax/bcl2</i> expression in heart tissues	170
9.12	Morphology of A) Tumor, B) Heart C) Kidney and D) Liver tissues after various treatments	171