

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
	ABSTRACT	vii
	LIST OF TABLES	xix
	LIST OF FIGURES	xx
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xxv
	LIST OF SYMBOLS	xxvi
1.	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	DISTRIBUTION OF LECTINS	2
1.1.1	Microbial lectins	2
1.1.2	Animal lectins	3
1.1.3	Plant lectins	3
1.2	CLASSIFICATION OF PLANT LECTINS	4
1.2.1	Classification based on carbohydrate specificity	4
1.2.2	Classification based on structure	5
1.2.3	Classification based on domain structure and binding capabilities	6
1.2.4	Other systems of classification of plant lectins	9
1.3	CLASSIFICATION OF ANIMAL LECTINS	9

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
1.4	BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF LECTINS	9
1.5	DIETARY LECTINS	11
1.6	THOMSEN-FRIEDENREICH ANTIGEN BINDING LECTINS	12
1.7	JACALIN	13
1.7.1	Structure of jacalin	13
1.7.2	Applications of jacalin	14
1.8	RATIONALE OF THE STUDY	14
1.9	GENESIS OF THE CURRENT STUDY	15
1.10	OBJECTIVES OF THE CURRENT STUDY	15
1.11	OUTLINE OF THE THESIS	16
2.	LITERATURE OVERVIEW	18
2.1	INTRODUCTION	18
2.2	CONFORMATIONAL ANALYSIS OF LECTINS	18
2.3	ANTIPROLIFERATIVE EFFECTS OF DIFFERENT CLASSES OF LECTINS	19
2.3.1	Legume lectins	19
2.3.2	GNA-related lectins	21
2.3.3	Type II ribosome inactivating proteins	22
2.3.4	Jacalin related lectins (JRLs)	23

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
2.3.5	Chitin-binding lectins	23
2.3.6	Anticancer effects of fungal lectins	24
2.4	LECTIN-BASED CANCER DIAGNOSIS/ PROGNOSIS	25
2.4.1	Lectin microarray technologies	25
2.4.2	Lectin histochemistry	26
2.4.3	Lectin Blotting	26
2.4.4	Enzyme-linked lectin assay (ELLA)	26
2.5	IMMUNOMODULATORY EFFECTS OF LECTINS	27
3.	SCREENING FOR ADDITIVES FOR THEIR ABILITY TO ENHANCE STABILITY OF JACALIN AGAINST THERMAL AGGREGATION	29
3.1	INTRODUCTION	29
3.1.1	Thermal denaturation of proteins and protein aggregation	30
3.1.2	Effects of additives on protein aggregation	31
3.1.3	Effects of detergents on protein aggregation	32
3.2	MATERIALS AND METHODS	33
3.2.1	Materials	33
3.2.2	Purification of jacalin	33

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
3.2.3	Estimation of protein concentration by Lowry's method	35
3.2.4	Sodium dodecyl sulfate-polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE)	37
3.2.5	Hemagglutination assay	40
3.2.6	Buffers	40
3.2.7	Thermal denaturation of jacalin	41
3.2.8	Turbidity measurements	41
3.2.9	Effects of denaturants on thermal unfolding of jacalin	42
3.2.10	Effects of stabilizers on thermal unfolding of jacalin	42
3.2.11	Aggregation study at different concentrations of SDS and jacalin	42
3.2.12	Effects of SDS on temperature and time-dependent aggregation of jacalin	43
3.2.13	Rayleigh light scattering measurements	43
3.2.14	Circular-dichroism studies	43
3.2.15	Biological activity of jacalin, thermally denatured, in the presence of SDS (Hemagglutination assay)	44
3.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	45
3.3.1	Purification of jacalin	45

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
3.3.2	Hemagglutination assay	46
3.3.3	Thermal denaturation of jacalin	47
3.3.4	Concentration-dependent aggregation of jacalin	48
3.3.5	Temperature-dependent aggregation of jacalin	50
3.3.6	Time-dependent aggregation of jacalin	51
3.3.7	Effects of pH on aggregation of jacalin	52
3.3.8	Effects of denaturants on thermal-induced unfolding of jacalin	54
3.3.9	Effects of different additives (stabilizers) on thermal-induced unfolding of jacalin	57
3.3.10	Protective effects of SDS	61
3.3.10.1	Effects of SDS on thermal-induced unfolding of jacalin	61
3.3.10.2	Effects of different concentrations of SDS on thermal aggregation of jacalin	62
3.3.10.3	Effects of SDS on concentration-dependent aggregation of jacalin	64
3.3.10.4	Effects of SDS on temperature-dependent aggregation of jacalin	65
3.3.10.5	Effects of SDS on time-dependent aggregation of jacalin	67
3.3.10.6	Rayleigh light scattering measurements	68

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO
3.3.10.7	Circular dichroism measurements (far UV-CD spectra)	69
3.3.10.8	Effect of SDS on the biological activity of heat denatured jacalin	71
3.4	CONCLUSION	72
4.	IN VITRO EFFECTS OF JACALIN ON CANCER CELLS BELONGING TO DIFFERENT LINEAGES	73
4.1	INTRODUCTION	73
4.2	MATERIALS AND METHODS	76
4.2.1	Materials	76
4.2.2	Cell lines and cell culture	76
4.2.3	MTT assay	76
4.2.4	Light microscopic observation	77
4.2.5	Assessment of effects of jacalin-treated conditioned media on the viability of K562 cells	77
4.2.6	Quantification of mRNA levels of cytokines in jacalin-treated K562 cells	78
4.2.7	Assessment of recovery of cells after jacalin treatment	80
4.2.8	Quantification of mRNA levels of cytokines in jacalin-treated K562 cells, after recovery	81
4.2.9	Real time PCR data analysis	81
4.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	82

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
4.3.1	Effects of different concentrations of FBS on the proliferation of K562 cells	82
4.3.2	Differential effects of jacalin on the proliferation of cells of different lineage	84
4.3.3	Effects of D-galactose on the viability of K562 cells	90
4.3.4	Effects of jacalin on aggregation of K562 cells	92
4.3.5	Assessment of effects of jacalin-treated CM on the viability of cells	94
4.3.6	Quantification of mRNA levels of cytokines in jacalin-treated K562 cells	97
4.3.7	Assessment of recovery of cells after jacalin treatment	99
4.4	CONCLUSION	103
5.	AN INVESTIGATION INTO THE MECHANISM UNDERLYING THE MITOGENIC EFFECTS OF JACALIN	104
5.1	INTRODUCTION	104
5.2	MATERIALS AND METHODS	106
5.2.1	Materials	106
5.2.2	Preparation of buffers	106
5.2.3	Reverse transcriptase – PCR analysis of Cav-1 mRNA in jacalin-treated cells	107

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
5.2.4	Quantification of mRNA levels of Cav-1 in K562, HeLa and HEK cells by real-time quantitative PCR	108
5.2.5	Cell lysis and immunoblotting	108
5.2.5.1	Cell lysis	109
5.2.5.2	Western blotting	109
5.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	110
5.3.1	Differential effects of jacalin on the proliferation of K562, HeLa and HEK cells	110
5.3.2	Differential expression of Cav-1 mRNA in jacalin-treated K562, HeLa and HEK cells	111
5.3.3	Differential expression of Cav-1 in jacalin-treated K562 cells	115
5.3.4	Increased phosphorylation of ERK1/2 in jacalin-treated K562 cells	116
5.3.5	Increased phosphorylation of AKT at Thr 308 in jacalin-treated K562 cells	117
5.4	CONCLUSION	118
6.	IMMUNOMODULATORY EFFECTS OF JACALIN ON THE PBMCs	121
6.1	INTRODUCTION	121
6.1.1	The Tumor Microenvironment (TME)	121

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
6.1.2	Effects of lectins on the immune cells	122
6.2	MATERIALS AND METHODS	124
6.2.1	Materials	124
6.2.2	Cell lines and cell culture	124
6.2.3	Isolation of Peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMCs)	124
6.2.4	MTT assay	125
6.2.5	Quantification of mRNA expression of cytokines in PBMCs	125
6.2.6	Effects of jacalin-prestimulated PBMCs on the viability of HeLa cells	126
6.2.7	Effects of jacalin-stimulated PBMC-conditioned medium on the viability of HeLa cells	127
6.2.8	Effects of jacalin-stimulated PBMC-conditioned medium on the viability of K562 cells	127
6.2.9	Effects of jacalin-stimulated HeLa-conditioned medium on the viability of PBMCs	128
6.2.10	Effects of jacalin-stimulated K562-conditioned medium on the viability of PBMCs	128
6.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	129
6.3.1	Effects of jacalin on the proliferation of PBMCs	129

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
6.3.2	Relative mRNA expression of cytokines in jacalin-treated PBMCs	130
6.3.3	Effects of jacalin-prestimulated PBMCs on the viability of HeLa cells	132
6.3.4	Effects of conditioned medium from jacalin-stimulated PBMCs on the viability of cancer cells	134
6.3.5	Effects of conditioned medium from jacalin-stimulated HeLa cells on the viability of PBMCs	137
6.3.6	Effects of conditioned medium from jacalin-stimulated K562 cells on the viability of PBMCs	138
6.4	CONCLUSION	139
7.	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	140
8.	SCOPE FOR FUTURE WORK	142
9.	REFERENCES	143
	LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	178
	TECHNICAL BIOGRAPHY	179