Acknowledgement

The thought of getting related to something important has always fascinated me since I was a child and it inspired me in each and every step of my life and has perhaps contributed to the most important cause of my academic life by making the present research work possible. It has been a great honor to have my name associated with the Center for Mountain Tourism and Hospitality Studies, Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University, Srinagar Garhwal, Uttarakhand (now renamed as Uttarakhand) which has provided me diverse opportunities in keeping my moral, working skills, my personality and most importantly my weakness identified and realized by my own self. To have this research work completed the way it should be recognized as of standard and of immense importance, many known and unknown hands encouraged me and learned souls put me on the right path and enlightened me with knowledge and experience for which I am very grateful to all of them. Relation has one significant habit of creeping with time and since my childhood it has always fascinated me because I was born with some natural relations. As I grew up my identity widened to a greatest extent. New relations whether they were academic, professional, social, cultural, traditional and economical kept on flicking with time and simultaneously added to new experiences and knowledge as the time passage. This is perhaps the reason for me being associated to tourism as this field is the fast burgeoning that will for sure have my journey of life completed the way I always wanted to be with the touch of blessings from infinite numbers of generous personalities across the country.

It gives me an immense pleasure to express my deep sense of gratitude to my venerable guide and supervisor Professor S. C Bagri, Director, Center for Mountain Tourism and Hospitality Studies (CMTHS), Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University, Srinagar Garhwal, Uttarakhand for his contribution in my research work with invaluable thoughts, glorious suggestions, interest and direction-led pathways. It
all served as inspirational value for my research work and it has been a great honor for me to work under his benign supervision. A line from the novel, *Great Expectation* by *Charles Dickens* has always touched my heart. It said, “There was a man a thinker, who took the torch with him and left me very cold”. In this reference the protagonist is all alone because the person who was responsible for providing him with the sense of security and love did not stand up to the cause and left him suffering for nothing. I admire my supervisor’s concern for me as I always felt that he not only provided the platform and direction for my research work but in fact, he is the person who has his hand over my head and the sense of being in ‘cold’ never touched me. My sincere thankfulness and deep reverence are due to madam Mrs. Nirmala Bagri, Lecturer, District Institute of Training and Education (DIET), Dehradun for her whole hearted support, encouragement and motherly concern, towards me during the progress of study.

In this modest endeavor I deem it my duty to acknowledge deeply the debt of gratitude to all of those who have rendered assistance in the completion of this work I would like to convey my most grateful thank to *Kalaimamani V .K. T. Balan*, Chairman and Managing Director, Madura Travel Service Pvt. Ltd. Tamilnadu for inspiring me to undertake research work and acknowledging my thanks to Adidravidar Welfare Department, Pondicherry for grants scholarship for this research work. I also express my heartiest thanks to Dr. S.K. Gupta (Reader), Dr. Rakesh Dhodi (Lecturer), Mrs. Rashmi Dhodi (Lecturer), Shri Sanjay Dhyani (Coordinator Tourist Rest houses), Shri Sarvesh Uniyal (T.T.O), Mr. Subodh Hatwal (Librarian), Mr. Satish Gusain and Mr. Srinivas Ghildiyal (Computer Operator) at Centre for Mountain Tourism and Hospitality Studies, Hemwati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University, Srinagar Garhwal for their generous help, kind encouragement and guidance in compilation of this research work .I also express my thanks to Dr. Mohan Singh Panwar (Hostel Warden, Trishul Birla PG Hostel, HNB Garhwal University) and for the wholehearted
cooperation provided by the officials at Uttranchal Tourism Development Board (UTDB), Govt. of Uttarakhand.

My sincere thanks are due to Prof. G. Anjaeneya Swamy, Coordinator for Tourism Studies Pondicherry University, Pondicherry and my mentor for his initial inspiration, valuable advice and enormous patience with me in pursuing this research report. I also wish to offer thanks to Prof. Basheer Ahmed Khan, Head, Management Studies, Pondicherry University, Pondicherry, for his inspiration and good wishes.

I am intellectually indebted to Prof. R. Venguattaramane, Dean, College Development Council- Pondicherry University and Dr. Sundaram, (Lecturer) Department of English, Tagore Arts College, Pondicherry who initiated me into the subject and without his cooperation and guidance I wouldn’t have been able to understand the complexities and mechanization of the concept of leisure and tourism. I am, and shall always remain, beholden to them.

I am also grateful to Rev. N. Sumathy, Director Department of Art and Culture Pondicherry, G. Panneerselvam, Managing Director, Pondicherry Tourism Development Corporation Ltd., Pondicherry and S. Chandrasekaran, Director Department of Information, Pondicherry and Prof. K.A. Gunasekaran, Head, Performing Art, Pondicherry University for their valuable suggestions and guidance given at all the times when needed.

I am very much thankful to Mr. Digamber Singh, General Manager, District Industries Corporation, Roorkee, Dr. Dhirendra Singh, Regional Director, AICTE Bangalore and Mr. Deependra Singh Bisht (Teacher) Srinagar Garhwal for their continuous and valuable support and inquiry in the matter despite of their busy schedule. I am immensely grateful to N.Velmurugan, Section officer, Distance Education, Pondicherry University for inspiring, guiding and encouraging me throughout my study.
I feel deeply indebted to Mr Alagarajan, Deputy Director, Tamilnadu Tourism and Mr. Pursothamman, Assistant Director, Tamilnadu Tourism and K. Balasundaram, Head, Department of History, Kanchi Mamunivar Centre for P.G. Studies, Pondicherry for their well conceived suggestions and helpful advice in completing my research work.

It is my proud privilege to place on record my thankfulness and gratitude to my teacher Dr. E. Devabalane, Head of the Department Tourism Study, Perun Thalaivar Kamarajar, Arts College, Madagadipet, Pondicherry who took keen and sustained interest in my research period and it is only because of his affectionate care, sincerity, uncommon insight into the matter and precious guidance that the present work has seen the light of the day. He has inspired and encouraged me so much that it is not possible to acknowledge by words.

I also take this opportunity to remember with gratitude to Rev Xavier Mother, Head of Fathima Convent Pondicherry, Rev Lamheat mary Idya Development Project Thanjajur, Tamilnadu and Mr. A.K. Nehru, Director, Community Seva Centre Pondicherry. I express my heartfelt gratitude to Mr. M. Gopal, Private Secretary, Legislative Assembly Pondicherry and Mr. Ponnusamy, Deputy Director Adidravidar Welfare Department Pondicherry.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not acknowledge the immense affection, goodwill and blessings if my research wouldn’t not have been shown keen interest by Dr J.M. Mishra, Lecturer, Tourism study Pondicherry University, Dr. V.L.N. Dash, Lecturer, Department of Anthropology, Pondicherry University, Mr. R. Sathivel, Lecturer, Department of English, Tagore Arts College, Pondicherry and Dr. S. Thirumurugan, Lecture Department of French, Pondicherry University, P. Venkateswara Rao, Staff Worker, Union of Evangelical Students of India.
It is my proud privilege to place on record my thankfulness and gratitude to Mr. M. Karuppiap Bharathi, Social organizer Tamilnadu, Mr. Ashvini Parashar, Chief Executive Officer, Uttarakhand Infrastructure Development Company, Dehradun and Mr. Ramlingam Lemoriya, Head, Computer Center, Pondicherry.

I feel that I must acknowledge with thanks the cooperation and encouragement given by Mr. K. Rajendra Reddy – Proprietor and Mr. Arisamy, Manager, Success Service Industry, Pondicherry.

I am also grateful thanks to Mr. P. Arima Tamizan Social organizer, Mr. K. Elumalai Jipmer, Advocate S. Daharmalingam, Dr. S. AnandThan (Teacher), Dr. Sathivel (Teacher), Mr. Elumalai (Social organizer) and Mr. S. Kumar (Teacher) Mr. S. Perumal (Social organizer), Adecom and Mr. Manavalan (Social organizer).


No word will suffice in expressing my reverence and obligation to my parents, brother in laws, younger brother and sisters for their impelling encouragement, immeasurable sacrifices and endless love and affection without which the research work would have not touched the grace and sense of responsibility. It was all because of the blessings and values, which my family had given me in the past, came out to the best to the flower the sincerity, dedication and concentration for the arduous work. I would be failing in my duty if I did not thank Mr. Vijay Rawat and Mr. Sunesh Shurma, my
roommate, during the research work, for their valuable contribution and help in the compilation of the thesis. I cannot forget the invaluable cooperation and courtesy of Mr. Sanjay Singh Mahar, Lecturer at CMTHS who rendered all possible assistance and advice to me during my research work. I owe my deep respect and regards to him.

Last but not the least, my heart-filled thanks to Dev Bhumi (Abode of Gods) Utrakhand for the grace and blessing showered upon me and always I am under blessings which touched upon my entire soul during my stay at Srinagar.

Place: Srinagar Garhwal

Date: 25 April 2007