# CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Declaration</th>
<th>i</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Certificate</td>
<td>ii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgement</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contents</td>
<td>iv-ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Abbreviations</td>
<td>x-xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables, Figures and Charts</td>
<td>xiv-xix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Chapter-1: Introduction  1-33

1.1 Definition of NGO  
1.2 Evolution of NGO in India and Abroad  
1.3 Definition of Social Capital  
1.4 Evolution of Social Capital  
1.5 Types of Social Capital  
1.6 Role of NGO in Social Capital  
1.7 Statement of the Problem  
1.8 Organization of the Research Study  

References 27

## Chapter-2: Review of Literature  34-101

2.1 Review of Studies related to NGO  
2.2 Categorization of NGO  
2.3 NGO and Social Movements  
2.4 NGO and Civil Society  
2.5 Features of NGOs in India  
2.6 NGO and Promotion of Social Cohesiveness  
2.7 NGO and Mobilization of masses
3.11 Process of data collection

3.12 Tools of data collection

3.13 Data Analysis

3.14 Operational Definition

3.15 Ethical Issues

3.16 Limitations of the Research Study

References

Chapter-4: Profile of Non-Governmental Organizations and Respondents

4.1 Profile of NGOs
   4.1.1 Association for Serva Seva Farms (ASSEFA)
   4.1.2 Network for Enterprise Enhancement and Development Support (NEEDS)
   4.1.3 Professional Assistance for Development Action (PRADAN)
   4.1.4 Badlao Foundation

4.2 Profile of Respondents
   4.2.1 Age of Respondents
   4.2.2 Gender of Respondents
   4.2.3 Marital Status
   4.2.4 Educational Status
   4.2.5 Caste Status
   4.2.6 Religious Status
   4.2.7 Occupational Status
   4.2.8 Income Status
   4.2.9 Resources in Family
   4.2.10 Family Type

References
### Chapter-5: Programmes and Intervention of NGOs 159-198

5.1 Association for Serva Seva Farms (ASSEFA) 159
- 5.1.1 Micro-Finance Programmes 159
- 5.1.2 Social Awareness Programmes 160
- 5.1.3 Livelihood Generation Programmes 161
- 5.1.4 Social Security Programmes 162
- 5.1.5 Health Care Services 163

5.2 Network for Enterprise Enhancement and Development Support (NEEDS) 164
- 5.2.1 Livelihood Generation Programmes 164
- 5.2.2 Health Intervention Programmes 168
- 5.2.3 Child Rights and Protection Programmes 172
- 5.2.4 Volunteering Services 174

5.3 Professional Assistance for Development Action (PRADAN) 175
- 5.3.1 Sustainable livelihood Programmes 176
- 5.3.2 Land and Water Resource Development Programmes 180
- 5.3.3 Self-Help Group (SHG) Promotion Activities 181
- 5.3.4 Livelihood Collectives Promotion Activities 183

5.4 Badlao Foundation 185
- 5.4.1 Women Empowerment Programmes 185
- 5.4.2 Sustainable Rural Livelihood Programmes 188
- 5.4.3 Educational Programmes 191
- 5.4.4 Health and Nutritional Support Programmes 192
- 5.4.5 Collectives formation and Advocacy Activities 194

References 197
Chapter-6: Role of NGOs in mobilizing Social Capital 199-262

6.1 Factors assisting NGOs in mobilization of Social Capital 200
   6.1.1 Mutual bonding 200
   6.1.2 Civic Virtue 203
   6.1.3 Trust and Confidence 216
   6.1.4 Social Networks 221
   6.1.5 Fostering Community-based Collectives 225
   6.1.6 Building Solidarity 230
   6.1.7 Building leadership 235

6.2 Views of beneficiaries towards NGOs expressed through FGDs and Case Studies 244
   6.2.1 Focus Group Discussion (FGD) 244
   6.2.2 Case Study 255

References 262

Chapter-7: Discussion and Conclusion 263-288

7.1 Brief Discussion on the Results of literature review 263
7.2 Brief Discussion on Data Methods 267
7.3 Brief Discussion on findings of the Research Study 268
   7.3.1 Programs and Intervention of NGOs 268
   7.3.2 Factors assisting NGOs in mobilization of Social Capital 270
7.4 Relevance of Social Capital for Professional Social Work 279
7.5 Further Suggestions 281
7.6 Conclusion 283
7.7 Scope for further Research 285

References 286
Bibliography: 289-310

Appendices: 311-328

- Appendix-I : Informed Consent 311
- Appendix-II : Interview Schedule 312
- Appendix-III : Interview Guide for Focus Group Discussion 328