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5. Tecoya Trend, Bombay.
APPENDIX A

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE FOR POWERLOOM WEAVERS WORKING IN FACTORY

Date of Survey:

1. Name and Address of the Respondent:

2. Weaving Category of the Respondent:

3. Sex: Male ☐ Female ☐

4. Marital Status:
   (a) Married ☐ (d) Widower ☐
   (b) Unmarried ☐ (e) Separated ☐
   (c) Widow ☐

5. Age:
   (a) Upto 20 Years ☐ (d) 40 to 50 Years ☐
   (b) 20 to 30 Years ☐ (e) Above 50 Years ☐
   (c) 30 to 40 Years ☐

6. Religion
   (a) Hindu ☐ (c) Muslim ☐
   (b) Christian ☐ (d) Others ☐
7. Caste:
   (a) Forward Caste  [ ]
   (b) Backward Caste [ ]
   (c) Scheduled Caste [ ]
   (d) Scheduled Tribe [ ]

8. Literacy level
   (a) Illiterate [ ]
   (b) Elementary [ ]
   (c) Higher Elementary [ ]
   (d) S.S.L.C. [ ]
   (e) H.S.S. [ ]
   (f) Graduates [ ]
   (g) Others [ ]

9. (1) Whether weaving is a hereditary occupation?
   YES [ ]
   NO [ ]

   (2) If 'No' how did you learn the powerloom weaving?
      (a) Members of the Family [ ]
      (b) Training Centre [ ]
      (c) Friends and relatives [ ]
      (d) Powerloom Factory owners [ ]
      (e) Others [ ]

10. No. of members in the family (including the respondent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Adult (15 Years and above)</th>
<th>Children (Below 15 Years)</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Educational details of the children:
(a) No. of children at the school-going age
(b) No. of Children studying
(c) No. of Children not studying

If children are not studying whether they are engaged in the work relating to powerloom weaving?
YES  NO

No. of Members of the family engaged in Powerloom Weaving.

(a) Preparatory work (c) Other work related to Powerloom weaving
(b) Post manufacturing activity

Number of members of the family engaged in occupations other than powerloom weaving and dependent on it.
(a) Business (Other than Powerloom) (c) Government job
(b) Agriculture (d) Other Work

Monthly (average) income of the household through Powerloom weaving alone.
(a) Upto Rs.300 (c) Rs.600 to 900
(b) Rs.300 to Rs.600 (d) Above Rs.900
15. Total income of the household from all sources including the powerloom weaving.
   (a) Upto Rs.500
   (b) Rs.500 to Rs.1000
   (c) Rs.1000 to Rs.1500
   (d) Rs.1500 to Rs.2000
   (e) Above Rs.2000

16. Monthly Expenditure of the household:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Description of Expenditure</th>
<th>Rs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a)</td>
<td>Food</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b)</td>
<td>House Rent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c)</td>
<td>Clothing</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d)</td>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e)</td>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f)</td>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g)</td>
<td>Other items</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total

17. Do your family able to save money?
   YES (__) NO (___)
   If 'Yes' where do you invest the savings?
   (a) Post Office (___)
   (b) Banks (___)
   (c) Chit funds (___)
   (d) Other Sources (___)
18. Do your family borrow money for family expenditure?

   YES ☐ ☐ NO ☐ ☐

If 'Yes' state the amount, rate of interest and the sources from which borrowed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Source of borrowing</th>
<th>Amount borrowed as on date</th>
<th>Rate of interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Master weaver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Money lender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Co-operatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Commercial Banks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Other Sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL

19. How many days do you spend on religious and social functions (Such as Deepavali, Pongal, Christmas, Ramzan, Marriage etc.) in a year?

   (a) Upto 10 days ☐ ☐ (c) 20 to 30 days ☐ ☐
   (b) 10 to 20 days ☐ ☐ (d) Above 30 days ☐ ☐

20. Will you allow your children to take powerloom weaving as profession (in case of Married and having children only?)

   YES ☐ ☐ NO ☐ ☐
21. How many Powerlooms normally you are looking after in a shift at a time?

- ONE
- TWO
- THREE
- FOUR
- MORE THAN FOUR

22. How many shifts your Powerloom Factory works?

(a) One Shift  
(b) Two Shifts  
(c) Three Shifts

23.1 What is the duration per shift?

- Eight Hours
- Ten Hours
- Twelve Hours
- More than Twelve Hours

23.2 Do you go for night shift?

- YES
- NO

24.1 Do you work overtime?

- YES
- NO

24.2 If 'Yes' state the duration of overtime worked in a week.

(a) Upto 10 Hours
(b) 10 to 20 Hours
(c) 20 to 30 Hours
(d) Above 30 Hours

25.1 Do you get any extra wages for the overtime work?

- YES
- NO

25.2 If 'Yes' state the rate paid per hour for overtime work.
26. Average Production per loom

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Hours worked</th>
<th>Quantity produced</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Per day</td>
<td>Per Week</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Cotton Check Lungis / Polyester blended Lungis</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Dhothies</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Takker Towels (Thunndus)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Cotton check shirting (including base cloth for export garments)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

27.1 What is the periodicity of payment?
- (a) Daily
- (b) Weekly
- (c) Fortnightly
- (d) Monthly

27.2 How your wages are paid?
- (a) Time rate
- (b) Piece Rate
27.3 If paid on piece rate basis, wages earned per loom.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Rate of wages</th>
<th>Wages earned per day</th>
<th>Wages earned per week</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Cotton Check Lungis / Polyester blended Lungis</td>
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<td>Cotton check shirting (including base cloth for export garments)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

28.1 Do you get salary for the weekly holiday?

YES [ ]  NO [ ]

28.2 Can you avail of leave with salary?

YES [ ]  NO [ ]

29.1 Whether your factory has a separate working shed?

YES [ ]  NO [ ]

29.2 If 'Yes' are you satisfied with the moving space in the work shed?

YES [ ]  NO [ ]

30.1 Whether you have provident fund facility in the factory?

YES [ ]  NO [ ]
30.2 If 'Yes' whether it is properly maintained?

YES  ☐  NO  ☐

31.1 Are you a member of weavers' co-operative society?

YES  ☐  NO  ☐

31.2 If 'Yes' why you have joined the private powerloom factory?

(Rank the reasons)

(a) Higher Wages  ☐
(b) Higher bonus  ☐
(c) Job Security  ☐
(d) Better working conditions  ☐
(e) Easy work  ☐
(f) Technically qualified  ☐

32. State the problem faced by the powerloom weavers?

33. What are your suggestions for betterment of powerloom weavers and powerloom industry?
APPENDIX B

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE FOR JOB WORL WEAVERS

Date of Survey:

1. Name and Address of the Respondent:

2. Weaving category of the respondent:

3. Sex:

   MALE  
   FEMALE

4. Marital Status:

   (a) Married
   (b) Unmarried
   (c) Widow
   (d) Widower
   (e) Separated

5. Age:

   (a) Upto 20 Years
   (b) 20 to 30 Years
   (c) 30 to 40 Years
   (d) 40 to 50 Years
   (e) Above 50 Years

6. Religion:

   (a) Hindu
   (b) Christian
   (c) Muslim
   (d) Others

7. Caste:

   (a) Forward Caste
   (b) Backward Caste
   (c) Scheduled Caste
   (d) Scheduled Tribe
8. Literacy level:
   (a) Illiterate (c) Higher Elementary (e) H.S.S. (g) Others
   (b) Elementary (d) S.S.L.C. (f) Graduates

9.1 Whether weaving is a hereditary occupation?
   YES (c) NO

9.2 If 'No' how did you learn the Powerloom weaving?
   (a) Members of the family (c) Friends and relatives (e) Others
       (b) Training Centre (d) Powerloom
       Factory owners

10. No. of members in the family (including the respondent)

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</table>

11.1 Educational details of the children:
   (a) No. of children at the school-going age
   (b) No. of Children studying
   (c) No. of children not studying
11.2 If children are not studying whether they are engaged in the work relating to Powerloom weaving?

YES [ ] NO [ ]

12.1 No. of members of the family engaged in Powerloom weaving.

12.2 No. of members of the family engaged in

(a) Preparatory work [ ] (b) Post manufacturing [ ]
(b) Post manufacturing activity [ ]

(c) Other work related to powerloom weaving [ ]

13. Number of members of the family engaged in occupations other than powerloom weaving and dependent on it.

(a) Business [ ] (b) Agriculture [ ]
(b) Agriculture (Other than powerloom) [ ]

(c) Government Job [ ] (d) Other work [ ]
(d) Other work [ ]

14. Monthly (average) income of the household through powerloom weaving alone.

(a) Upto Rs.300 [ ] (b) Rs.300 to Rs.600 [ ]
(a) Upto Rs.300 [ ] (b) Rs.300 to Rs.600 [ ]

(c) Rs.600 to 900 [ ] (d) Above Rs.900 [ ]

(d) Above Rs.900 [ ]

15. Total income of the household from all sources including the powerloom weaving.

(a) Upto Rs.500 [ ] (b) Rs.500 to Rs.1000 [ ]
(a) Upto Rs.500 [ ] (b) Rs.500 to Rs.1000 [ ]

(c) Rs.1000 to Rs.1500 [ ] (d) Rs.1500 to Rs.2000 [ ]
(c) Rs.1000 to Rs.1500 [ ] (d) Rs.1500 to Rs.2000 [ ]

(e) Above Rs.2000 [ ]
(e) Above Rs.2000 [ ]
16. Monthly expenditure of the household

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Description of Expenditure</th>
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<td>g)</td>
<td>Other items</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

17. Do your family able to save money?

YES [___] NO [___]

If 'Yes' where do you invest the savings?

(a) Post Office [___] (b) Banks [___]
(c) Chit funds [___] (d) Other sources [___]

18. Do your family borrow money for family expenditure?

YES [___] NO [___]
If 'Yes' state the amount, rate of interest and the sources from which borrowed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Source of borrowing</th>
<th>Amount borrowed as on date</th>
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<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Master Weaver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Money lender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Co-operatives</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Commercial Banks</td>
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<td>5.</td>
<td>Government</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Other sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. How many days do you spend on religious and social functions (such as Deepavali, Pongal, Christmas, Ramzan, Marriage etc.) in a year?

(a) Upto 10 days  
(b) 10 to 20 days  
(c) 20 to 30 days  
(d) Above 30 days

20. Will you allow your children to take powerloom weaving as profession (in case of Married and having children only?)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Upto 10 days</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 20 days</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 30 days</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Above 30 days</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

21.1 Number of looms owned:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>(a) One</th>
<th>(b) Two</th>
<th>(c) Three</th>
<th>(d) Four</th>
<th>(e) More than four</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
21.2 Number of active looms:
   (a) 1  (b) 2  (c) 3
   (d) 4  (e) 5  (f) All

22. Number of people engaged in weaving:
    (a) Family Members
    (b) Employees

23. Average monthly income per loom Rs.

24. How many looms a weaver is looking-after in a shift?
    (a) 1  (b) 2  (c) 3
    (d) 4  (e) More than 4

25. How many shifts your powerloom factory works?
    ONE  TWO  THREE

26. What is the duration per shift?
    Eight Hours  Ten Hours  Twelve Hours  More than Twelve Hours

27. Whether the employees are given overtime work?
    YES  NO

28. If 'Yes' state the duration of overtime worked in a week.
    (a) Upto 10 Hours  (b) 10 to 20 Hours
    (c) 20 to 30 Hours  (d) Above 30 Hours
29. Do you pay any extra wages for the overtime work?

YES [ ] NO [ ]

If 'Yes' state the rate paid per hour for overtime work:

30. Average production per loom:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Hours worked</th>
<th>Quantity produced</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>per day</td>
<td>per week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Cotton check Lungis /Polyester blended Lungis
2. Dhothies
3. Takkar Towels (Thunndus)
4. Cotton check shirting (including base cloth for export garments)

31.1 What is the periodicity of payment of wages?

(a) Daily [ ] (b) Weekly [ ] (c) Fortnightly [ ] (d) Monthly [ ]

31.2 How the wages are paid?

(a) Time Rate [ ] (b) Piece Rate [ ]
31.3 If paid on piece rate, state the rate basis, wages earned per loom.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Rate of Wages per unit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Cotton check Lungis /polyester blended Lungis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Dhothies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Cotton Check shirting (including base cloth for export garments)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

32. Whether the workers have paid for weekly holiday?

YES [□□] NO [□□]

33. Do you have a separate working shed with adequate facilities?

YES [□□] NO [□□]

34. State the facilities provided to the weavers:

(a) Medical Facility [□□]
(b) Housing Facility [□□]
(c) Provident Fund [□□]
(d) Group Insurance [□□]
(e) Bonus [□□]
(f) Leave wages Benefit [□□]
(g) Maternity leave benefit (in case of woman workers) [□□]
(h) Others [□□]
35. State the problems faced in powerloom production.

36. What are your suggestions for the betterment of powerloom industry and powerloom weaver?

37. Do you get adequate materials for works?

   YES ☐ ☐   NO ☐ ☐

38.1 Whether work is stopped due to lack of job work?

   YES ☐ ☐   NO ☐ ☐

38.2 If 'Yes' how many days in a month you don't have work?

   (a) Upto 10 days ☐ ☐ (b) 10 to 20 days ☐ ☐
   (c) More than 20 days ☐ ☐

39. Have you borrowed money for your powerloom?

   YES ☐ ☐   NO ☐ ☐

   If 'Yes' state the details:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>sources of borrowing</th>
<th>Amount borrowed as on date</th>
<th>Rate of interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Master Weavers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Money lender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>3.</td>
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</tr>
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<td>6.</td>
<td>Other Sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
40. Are you able to complete the work within the time stipulated (if any) by the Master Weaver?

Yes [ ] No [ ] Not Applicable [ ]

If 'NO' state the reason.
1. Name and Address of the Respondent:

2. Weaving category of the respondent:

3. Sex:
   - MALE
   - FEMALE

4. Marital Status:
   - (a) Married
   - (c) Widow
   - (e) Separated
   - (b) Unmarried
   - (d) Widower

5. Age:
   - (a) Upto 20 Years
   - (c) 30 to 40 Years
   - (e) Above 50 Years
   - (b) 20 to 30 Years
   - (d) 40 to 50 Years

6. Religion:
   - (a) Hindu
   - (c) Muslim
   - (d) Others

7. Caste:
   - (a) Forward Caste
   - (c) Scheduled Caste
   - (b) Backward Caste
   - (d) Scheduled Tribe
8. Literacy level:
   (a) Illiterate ☐ ☐
   (b) Elementary ☐ ☐
   (c) Higher Elementary ☐ ☐
   (d) S.S.L.C. ☐ ☐
   (e) H.S.S ☐ ☐
   (f) Graduates ☐ ☐
   (g) Others ☐ ☐

9.1 Whether weaving is a hereditary occupation?
   YES ☐ ☐
   NO ☐ ☐

9.2 If 'No' how did you learn the powerloom weaving?
   (a) Members of the Family ☐ ☐
   (b) Training Centre ☐ ☐
   (c) Friends and relatives ☐ ☐
   (d) Powerloom Factory owners ☐ ☐

10. No. of members in the family (including the respondent)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Adult (15 Years and above)</th>
<th>Children (Below 15 years)</th>
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<td>Female</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11.1 Educational details of the children:
   (a) No. of children at the school-going age ☐ ☐
   (b) No. of children studying ☐ ☐
   (c) No. of children not studying ☐ ☐

11.2 If children are not studying whether they are engaged in the work relating to Powerloom weaving?
   YES ☐ ☐
   NO ☐ ☐
12.1 No. of members of the family engaged in powerloom weaving.

12.2 No. of members of the family engaged in
(a) Preparatory work
(b) Post manufacturing activity
(c) Other work related to powerloom weaving

13. Number of members of the family engaged in occupations other than powerloom weaving and dependent on it.
(a) Business (Other than Powerloom)
(b) Agriculture
(c) Government job
(d) Other work

14. Monthly (average) income of the household through Powerloom weaving alone.
(a) Upto Rs.300
(b) Rs.300 to Rs.600
(c) Rs.600 to Rs.900
(d) Above Rs.900

15. Total income of the household from all sources including the powerloom weaving.
(a) Upto Rs.500
(b) Rs.500 to Rs.1000
(c) Rs.1000 to Rs.1500
(d) Rs.1500 to Rs.2000
(e) Above Rs.2000

16. Monthly expenditure of the household:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Description of Expenditure</th>
<th>Rs.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a) Food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b) House Rent</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c) Clothing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d) Medicine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e) Fuel</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f) Recreation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g) Other items</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| TOTAL |                     |     |
17. Do your family able to save money?

YES [□□□] NO [□□□]

If 'Yes' where do you invest the savings?

(a) Post Office [□□□] (b) Banks [□□□]
(c) Chit funds [□□□] (d) Other Sources [□□□]

18. Do your family borrow money for family expenditure?

YES [□□□] NO [□□□]

If 'Yes' state the amount, rate of interest and the sources from which borrowed:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No.</th>
<th>Source of borrowing</th>
<th>Amount borrowed as on date</th>
<th>Rate of interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Master weaver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Money lender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Co-operatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Commercial Banks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Other sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. How many days do you spend on religious and social functions (such as Deepavali, Pongal, Christmas, Ramzan, Marriage etc.) in a year?

(a) Upto 10 days [□□□] (b) 10 to 20 days [□□□]
(c) 20 to 30 days [□□□] (d) Above 30 days [□□□]
20. Will you allow your children to take powerloom weaving as profession (in case of married and having children only)?

YES  [ ]  NO  [ ]

21.1 Number of looms owned:
(a) One  [ ]  (b) Two  [ ]  (c) Three  [ ]
(d) Four  [ ]  (e) More than four  [ ]

21.2 Number of active looms:
(a) 1  [ ]  (c) 3  [ ]  (e) 5  [ ]
(b) 2  [ ]  (d) 4  [ ]  (f) All  [ ]

22. Number of people engaged in weaving:
(a) Family Members :
(b) Employees :

23. Average monthly income per loom Rs.

24. How many looms a weaver is looking after in a shift?
One  [ ]  Two  [ ]  Three  [ ]  Four  [ ]  More than four  [ ]

25. How many shifts your powerloom factory works?
(a) One  [ ]  (b) Two  [ ]  (c) Three  [ ]

26. What is the duration per shift?
(a) 8 hours  [ ]  (c) 12 hours  [ ]
(b) 10 hours  [ ]  (d) Above 12 hours  [ ]
27. Whether the employees are given overtime work?

   YES [□□□]     NO [□□□]

28. If 'Yes' state the duration of overtime worked in a week

   (a) Upto 10 hours [□□□]    (b) 10 to 20 hours [□□□]
   (c) 20 to 30 hours [□□□]    (d) Above 30 hours [□□□]

29. Do you pay any extra wages for the overtime work?

   YES [□□□]     NO [□□□]

   If 'Yes' state the rate paid per hour for overtime work.

30. Average production per loom

   Sl.No.     Items                  Hours worked per day | Quantity produced per week | Remarks per day and week

   1. Cotton check Lungis
      Polyester blended
      Lungis

   2. Dhothies

   3. Takker Towels
      (Thunndus)

   4. Cotton check shirting
      (including base cloth
      for export-garments)

31.1 What is the periodicity of payment of wages?

   (a) Daily [□□□]     (b) Weekly [□□□]

   (c) Fortnightly [□□□]     (d) Monthly [□□□]
31.2 How the wages are paid?
   a) Time rate  
   b) Piece rate  

31.3 If paid on piece rate, state the rate basis, wages earned per loom.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Rate of wages per unit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Cotton check Lungis /Polyester blended lungis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Dhothies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Takker Towels (Thunndus)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Cotton check shirting (including base cloth for export garnaments)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

32. Whether the workers have paid weekly holiday?
   Yes  
   No  

33. Do you have a separate working shed with adequate facilities?
   Yes  
   No  

34. State the facilities provided to the weavers:
   a) Medical facility  
   b) Housing facility  
   c) Provident fund  
   d) Group Insurance  

   Yes  
   No
35. State the problems faced in powerloom production

36. What are your suggestions for the betterment of powerloom industry and powerloom weaving?

37. Where do you get the yarn for weaving?
   a) From yarn merchants
   b) Directly from mills
   c) Through other agencies

38. Whether you are getting yarn
   a) for cash
   b) on credit
   c) for both

39.1 If you are going for credit, whether any extra price is charged?
    Yes ☐ No ☐

39.2 If 'Yes' State the percentage of extra rate normally charges for credit

40. Do you get required yarn regularly?
    Yes ☐ No ☐
If 'No' State the reason for irregular supply
a) Government policy  c) Artificial acidity
b) Low production  d) Other reasons

41. At what interval you are purchasing the yarn required?
 a) Once in a week  c) Once in a month
 b) Once in a fortnight  d) Others

41.1 Finance borrowed for installation of machineries etc.,

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Source from which borrowed</th>
<th>Amount borrowed as on date</th>
<th>Rate of interest</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Master Weaver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Money lender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Co-operatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Commercial banks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Other sources</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

42. Working Capital borrowings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Source from which borrowed</th>
<th>Amount borrowed as on date</th>
<th>Rate of interest</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Master Weaver</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Money lender</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Co-operatives</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Commercial banks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Government</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Others</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
43. Do you have own preparatory devices for dyeing, warping, sizing, beaming etc.,?

Yes ☐  No ☐

44. How many varieties normally you are manufacturing at a time?

45. How do you decide the variety to be manufactured?
   a) Fastmoving ☐  c) Raw-Material supply ☐
   b) Only one variety ☐  d) Orders of master-weavers ☐

46. Where do you sell the cloth produced?

   a) Master weaver ☐  c) Textile traders ☐
   b) Co-op. Society ☐  d) Customers ☐
   e) Others ☐

47. On what terms you are selling the goods?

   a) Cash ☐  b) Credit ☐  c) Both ☐

48. If sold on credit, what is the period normally you allow for payment?

   a) Upto 15, days ☐  b) 15 to 30 days ☐
   c) More than 30 days ☐

49. Do you charge any extra rate for credit sales?

   Yes ☐  No ☐

   If 'Yes' what is the extra rate charged normally?

50. Have you faced any bad debts on credit sales?

   Yes ☐  No ☐

   If 'Yes' what is the amount of bad debts in a year?

   a) Upto Rs. 1000 ☐  b) Rs.1000 to Rs.2000 ☐
   c) Above Rs.2000 ☐
51.1 Do you have the problem of unsold stock?

Yes \[\ldots\] No \[\ldots\]

51.2 If 'Yes' State the reasons

a) Poor quality \[\ldots\]

b) Bad design \[\ldots\]

c) Low market price improvement \[\ldots\]

d) Waiting for market improvement \[\ldots\]

c) Others \[\ldots\]
## APPENDIX D

HANK AND CONE YARN PRICES FROM 27.11.87 TO 5.2.88

(Value in Rupees)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>20s Hanks (Kothari)</th>
<th>30s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
<th>40s Hanks (Swami Ji)</th>
<th>60s Carded Cones (Swami Ji)</th>
<th>80s Combed Cones (Rajapalayam)</th>
<th>2/40s Hanks (Karpaga Lakshmi)</th>
<th>2/60s Hanks (Karpaga Lakshmi)</th>
<th>2/80s (Ramalinga)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27.11.87</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>325</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>265</td>
<td>353</td>
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<tr>
<td>16.12.87</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>338</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>282</td>
<td>354</td>
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<tr>
<td>23.12.87</td>
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<td>1.01.88</td>
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<td>178</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>262</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>285</td>
<td>357</td>
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<td>11.01.88</td>
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<td>222</td>
<td>275</td>
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<td>380</td>
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<td>19.01.88</td>
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<td>375</td>
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<td>198</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>297</td>
<td>385</td>
<td>245</td>
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<td>390</td>
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<tr>
<td>30.01.88</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>395</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>318</td>
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<tr>
<td>5.02.88</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>310</td>
<td>415</td>
<td>255</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N.A. Not Available

**Note:** The Manufacturing Mill's name is given in brackets.

**Source:** Salem K.V.M. Kandasamy Daily Market News.
## APPENDIX E

**HANK AND CONE YARN PRICES FROM 12.12.88 TO 10.2.89**

(Value in Rupees)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>20s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
<th>30s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
<th>40s Hanks (Swamiji)</th>
<th>60s Carded Cones (Akillandeswari)</th>
<th>80s Combed Cones (Rajapalayam)</th>
<th>2/40s Hanks (Swamiji)</th>
<th>2/60s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
<th>2/80s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12.12.88</td>
<td>170</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>272</td>
<td>402</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.12.88</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>223</td>
<td>271</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.01.89</td>
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<td>199</td>
<td>230</td>
<td>276</td>
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<td>203</td>
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<td>18.01.89</td>
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<td>202</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>437</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>415</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.01.89</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>291</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
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<td>413</td>
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<td>201</td>
<td>233</td>
<td>290</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

N.A. Not Available

**Note:** The manufacturing Mill's name is given in brackets.

**APPENDIX F**

HANK AND CONE YARN PRICES FROM 1.4.89 TO 11.9.89

(Value in Rupees)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>20s Hanks (Rajapalayam)</th>
<th>30s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
<th>40s Hanks (S.P.-Spin)</th>
<th>60s Carded Cones (Akilandesari)</th>
<th>80s Combed Cones (Rajapalayam)</th>
<th>2/40s Hanks (Swamiji)</th>
<th>2/60s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
<th>2/80s Hanks (Ramalinga)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.4.89</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
<td>251</td>
<td>335</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.4.89</td>
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<td>209</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>N.A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>22.5.89</td>
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<td>213</td>
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<td>344</td>
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<td>223</td>
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N.A. Not Available

**Note:** The manufacturing Mill's name is given in brackets.