

TABLE OF CONTENTS	
	Page No.
<i>Deceleration</i>	<i>i</i>
<i>Certificate</i>	<i>ii</i>
<i>Table of Contents</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Abstract</i>	<i>xvii</i>
Chapter I: Introduction	1-17
1.0 Introduction	2
1.1 Impact of Industrial Revolution on Vocational Educational and Training (VET)	2
1.2 Historical Background of VET	5
1.2.1 Vocational Education and Training School in the USA	5
1.2.2 Development of VET in European Continent: An Overview	6
1.2.3 National Vocational Qualification Framework in Asia	7
1.2.4 Vocational Education and Training in India	8
1.3 Origin of Knowledge	9
1.3.1 Process of Knowledge Diffusion	9
1.4 Background of the Study	11
1.5 Need for the Study	12
1.6 Statement of the Problem	12
1.7 Problem Formulation	12
1.8 Hypothesis	13
1.9 Objectives of the Study	13
1.10 Scope and Limitations of the Study	14
1.11 Research Design	14
1.12 Organisation of the Thesis	14
References	16
Chapter II: Review of Literature	18-53
2.0 Introduction	19
2.1 Vocational Education and Training	19
2.2 Research Methods	23
2.3 Knowledge and Social Structure	23
2.4 Creation and Diffusion of Knowledge	25
2.5 Librametry	27
2.6 Bibliometrics	27

2.7 Informetrics	29
2.8 Scientometrics	29
2.9 Webometrics	32
2.10 Altmetrics	32
2.11 Citation Analysis	32
2.12 Scientometric Mapping	33
2.13 Publication Productivity	36
2.14 Indicators	36
2.15 Index	38
2.15.1 h-index	38
2.15.2 g-Index	40
2.15.3 p-Index	40
2.16 Co-authorship, Correlation and Collaboration	41
Conclusion	43
References	44
CHAPTER III: Research Methodology	54-77
3.0 Meaning and Significance of Research	55
3.1 Qualitative and Quantitative Research	55
3.2 Application of Documentary Research Method	56
3.2.1 Documentary Sources	57
3.2.2 Classification of Documents	57
3.2.3 Selection of Documentary Sources	58
3.3 Quantitative Research Method for Library and Information Science	59
3.4 Sociology and Philosophy of Science	59
3.5 Scientometric Research Method	60
3.6 Scientometrics	60
3.7 Research Design	62
3.7.1 Data	63
3.7.2 Web of Science Core Collection database	63
3.7.3 UIS, UNESCO Economic Data	64
3.8 Statistical Methods and Analysis	65
3.8.1 Compound Annual Growth Rate	65
3.8.2 Relative Growth Rate	65
3.8.3 Doubling Time	66
3.8.4 Exponential Growth Model	66
3.8.5 Citations Per Paper	67
3.9 Authorship Pattern	67
3.10 Degree of Collaboration	68
3.11 Publication Efficiency Index	68
3.12 Relative Citation Index	68
3.13 Journal Performance Indicators	69

3.13.1	Journal Citation Report	69
	3.13.1.1 Journal Impact Factor	69
	3.13.1.2 Eigenfactor	70
3.13.2	SCImago and CWTS Journal Ranking	70
3.14	Citation Classics	71
3.15	Productivity Index	71
	3.15.1 h-index	71
	3.15.2 g-Index	72
3.16	Scientometric Laws	72
	3.16.1 Lotka's Law	72
	3.16.2 Bradford's Law	73
3.17	Softwares	73
3.18	Hypothesis	73
	3.18.1 Statistical Testing	74
	3.18.1.1 <i>t</i> -Test	74
	3.18.1.2 Pearson Correlation Coefficient	74
3.19	Limitations	74
References		75
Chapter IV: Knowledge Diffusion Methods		78-107
4.0	Introduction	79
4.1.	Knowledge Diffusion	80
4.2.	Data, Information and Knowledge	80
	4.2.1. Data	81
	4.2.2. Information	81
	4.2.3. Knowledge	81
4.3.	Knowledge Creation	82
	4.3.1. Plato and Theaetetus Dialogues	82
	4.3.2. SECI Model by Nonaka and Takeuchi	84
	4.3.3. Modes of Formation of Subjects	86
4.4.	Knowledge Taxonomy and Ontology	87
4.5.	Knowledge Diffusion Models	88
	4.5.1. Diffusion of Innovations	89
	4.5.2. Mathematical Modelling	91
	4.5.3. Price Mechanism	91
	4.5.4. The Bass Diffusion Model	92
	4.5.5. The Strength of Weak Ties	93
	4.5.6. The Theory of Structural Holes	94
4.6.	Collaboration	94
4.7.	Research Collaboration	95
4.8.	Types of Collaboration	95
4.9.	Organising Framework of Research Collaboration	96
4.10.	Approaches to Study Collaboration	96
4.11.	Factors Motivating Collaboration	97
4.12.	Science of Research Measurement	98

4.12.1. Librametry/Librmetrics	98
4.12.2. Bibliometrics	98
4.12.3. Informetrics	99
4.12.4. Scientometrics	99
4.12.5. Cybermetrics	99
4.12.6. Webometrics	99
4.12.7. Altmetrics	100
4.13. Metrics Laws	100
4.13.1. Bradford's Law	100
4.13.2. Zipfs Law	100
4.13.3. Lotka's Law	100
4.13.4. Garfield's Law	101
4.14. Science Indicators	101
4.14.1. Indicators	101
4.14.2. Literature Based Indicators	102
4.14.3. International Collaboration Indicators	102
4.14.4. Citation-based Indicators	102
4.15. Mapping of Science	103
References	104
Chapter V: Data Analysis and Interpretation	108-206
5.0 Introduction	109
5.1 Hypothesis	109
5.2 Data	110
5.3 Growth of Publication and Citations	110
5.4 Growth of Publications	110
5.4.1 Year wise Growth of Publications	110
5.4.2 Quinquennial Growth of Publications (Five Yearly)	112
5.4.3 Relative Growth Rate of Knowledge in VET	116
5.4.4 Doubling Time of Knowledge in VET	116
5.4.5 Growth Model of Knowledge	118
5.5 Growth of Citations	121
5.5.1 Year wise Growth of Citations	121
5.5.2 Quinquennial Growth of Citations	123
5.5.3 Growth Model of Citations	126
5.6 Geographic Distribution of Publications and Citations in VET	126
5.6.1 Continental Landscape of Publications and Citations	127
5.6.2 Country wise Landscape of Publications and Citations	129
5.7 Publication Efficiency Index of Leading 25 Countries	135
5.8 Relative Citation Index and Citation Per Paper of leading 25 Countries	138
5.9 Prolific Authors and Organisation in VET	142

5.9.1 Prolific Authors	142
5.9.1.1 Authorship Collaboration Pattern	144
5.9.1.2 Continental Landscape of Co-authorship Collaboration	146
5.9.1.3 Year wise Global Co-authorship Pattern	148
5.9.1.4 Application of Lotka's Law	152
5.9.1.5 Degree of Collaboration	154
5.9.2 Organisations/ Institution wise distribution of Knowledge	158
5.10 Highly Preferred Journals	162
5.10.1 Bradford's Law	164
5.10.2 Distribution of Journals into Various Zones	166
5.10.3 JCR Journal Metrics for 50 Prolific Journals	168
5.10.4 SCImago Journal Metrics for 50 Prolific Journals	170
5.10.5 CWTS Journal Metrics for 50 Prolific Journals	173
5.10.6 Citation Range of Publication in VET	180
5.11 Highly cited articles in VET > 100	180
5.12 h-Index	185
5.13 g-Index	185
5.14 h-Index and g-Index for Prolific Ten Countries	185
5.15 Language wise Analysis	187
5.16 Document wise Distribution of Knowledge	190
5.17 Subject Domain of Research in VET	192
5.17.1 Research Areas in VET	192
5.17.2 Web of Science Subject Categories	197
5.18 Testing of Hypothesis	202
5.18.1 Hypothesis 1	202
5.18.2 Hypothesis 2	203
References	206
Chapter VI: Findings and Suggestions	207-228
6.0 Introduction	208
6.1 Findings	208
6.1.1 Publications	208
6.1.1.1 Year wise distribution of Publications	208
6.1.1.2 Relative Growth Rate and Doubling Time	209
6.1.1.3 Growth Model of Knowledge	209
6.1.2 Growth of Citations	209
6.1.2.1 Year Wise Growth of Citations	210
6.1.2.2 Quinquennial Growth of Citations	210
6.1.2.3 Growth Model of Citations	211
6.1.3 Continental Landscape	211
6.1.4 Country wise Landscape of Publications and Citations	212
6.1.5 Publication Efficiency Index of Leading 25 Countries	213
6.1.6 The Relative Citation Index and Citation Per Paper	214
6.1.7 Prolific Authors and Authorship Pattern	214
6.1.8 Lotka's Law	215

6.1.9 Degree of Collaboration	215
6.1.10 Prolific Organisations	216
6.1.11 Highly Preferred Journals	216
6.1.12 Bradford's Law	217
6.1.13 Distribution of Journals into Various Zones	217
6.1.14 JCR Journal Metrics for 50 Prolific Journals	218
6.1.15 SCImago and CWTS Journal Metrics for 50 Prolific Journals	218
6.1.16 Citation Range of Highly Cited Publication in VET	219
6.1.17 Highly Cited articles in VET	220
6.1.18 h-Index and g-Index for Top Ten Countries	220
6.1.19 Subject Research Domains in VET	221
6.1.20 Web of Science Subject Categories	222
6.1.21 Language wise Analysis	222
6.1.22 Document wise distribution of Knowledge	223
6.1.23 Testing of Hypothesis	223
6.1.23.1 Hypothesis I	223
6.1.23.2 Hypothesis II	223
6.2 Suggestion	224
6.3 Demographic Dividend	225
6.4 International Migrant Workforce	225
6.5 Financing VET	226
6.6 Summing up	226
References	228
Bibliography	229-239