List of Tables

2.1 List of standard benchmark speech databases available in various Indian languages .......................... 27
2.1 List of standard benchmark speech databases available in various Indian languages (cont.) ................. 28
2.1 List of standard benchmark speech databases available in various Indian languages (cont.) ................. 29
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language ............................................................... 30
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 31
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 32
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 33
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 34
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 35
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 36
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 37
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 38
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 39
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 40
2.2 Summary of recent ASR research in Indian language (cont.) ....................................................... 41
3.1 Classification of Malayalam plosives ................................................................. 47
3.2 Classification of Malayalam consonants other than plosives ...................................................... 48
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones ................................. 49
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 50
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 51
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 52
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 53
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 54
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 55
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 56
3.3 Position and neighbourhood based rule set to denote the formation of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) .................................................. 57
3.4 List of Malayalam consonant allophones ............................................. 58
3.4 List of Malayalam consonant allophones (cont.) ..................................... 59
3.4 List of Malayalam consonant allophones (cont.) ..................................... 60
3.4 List of Malayalam consonant allophones (cont.) ..................................... 61
3.5 Durational statistics of Malayalam vowel allophones .............................. 65
3.5 Durational statistics of Malayalam vowel allophones (cont.) ..................... 66
3.6 Spectral statistics of Malayalam vowel allophones based on F1 and F2 75
3.6 Spectral statistics of Malayalam vowel allophones based on F1 and F2 (cont.) ................................................................. 76
3.6 Spectral statistics of Malayalam vowel allophones based on F1 and F2 (cont.) ................................................................. 77
4.1 List of Malayalam vowels and dependent vowel signs .......................... 85
4.2 Malayalam diphthongs and its signs ..................................................... 86
4.3 Sign and usage of anusvaram and chandrekala .................................... 87
List of Tables

4.4 Malayalam *varga* consonant classification .............................................. 87
4.5 List of Malayalam consonants other than *varga* ......................................... 87
4.6 Rule set for the formation of compound letters based on the position and order of component letters ................................................................. 88
4.6 Rule set for the formation of compound letters based on the position and order of component letters (cont.) ............................................................. 89
4.7 Formation of compound letters by combining 4 different approximants with the Malayalam consonant GetString: 90
4.8 *Chëlla* letters in Malayalam .......................................................................... 91
4.9 Lookup table-1 for vowel signs and long vowels ............................................. 98
4.10 Lookup table-2 for plosive aspirated ............................................................ 98
4.11 Representation of Malayalam Phonemes .......................................................... 99
4.11 Representation of Malayalam Phonemes (cont.) ............................................ 100
4.12 Details of word and sentence corpus ............................................................. 103
4.13 Malayalam phoneme statistics based word and sentence corpuses ................. 103
4.13 Malayalam phoneme statistics based word and sentence corpuses (cont.) ....... 104
4.13 Malayalam phoneme statistics based word and sentence corpuses (cont.) ....... 105
4.14 Relative frequencies of the most frequent 25 diphones obtained from Malayalam word corpus ................................................................. 108
4.14 Relative frequencies of the most frequent 25 phoneme pairs in Malayalam word corpus (cont.) ................................................................. 109
4.15 Number of infrequent diphones (with the frequency of occurrence limited to five) ................................................................. 109
5.1 List of Malayalam words used to generate the word lattice and confusion network ......................................................................................... 140
5.2 Experimental result – Keyword spotting ......................................................... 145
6.1 MIL based news audio classification results and performance matrices ......... 158
7.1 The defining equations of the Lorenz and Rossler systems ............................ 174
7.2 Speaker spotting Results .................................................................................. 180