ABBREVIATIONS

- NCERT - National Council of Education Research and Training
- GI - Group Investigation
- LT - Learning Together
- RT - Reciprocal Learning of Reading
- CIRC - Cooperative Learning Reading and Composition
- CC - Constructive Controversy
- SAC - Structured Academic Controversy
- STAD - Students Team Achievement Divisions
- TGT - Teams-Games-Tournament
- SES - Socioeconomic Status
- AC - Academic Controversy
- TAI - Teams-Assisted-Individualization
- CIRC - Cooperative Integrated Reading and Composition
- CL - cooperative learning
- EFL - method in teaching English as a foreign language
- GAS - Geography Attitude Scale
- RSPM - Raven’s Standard Progressive Matrices
- ANCOVA - Analysis of Covariance
- ANOVA - Analysis of Variance