ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Praise be to Allah, the lord of the worlds, who says in his glorious book, “There has come to you from Allah a light and a plain book” and peace and blessing of Allah be upon the noblest of the prophets and messengers, our Prophet Mohammad (PBUH) who has said, “you should insist on acquiring knowledge even if you have to travel up to China.” And “seek knowledge from crodle to grave.”

In the name of Almighty Allah, who favored me to achieve this work I thought unattainable. To whom belong might and majesty, I bring all the praises and commendation for providing me with strength during the work of my research which helped me to overcome the troubles and difficulties in the toilsome journey and who well fixed me whenever I declined in vigor or vitality. Praise is to him.

I feel deeply obliged to express my profound gratitude to my esteemed supervisor Prof. Sartaj Tabassum, Department of chemistry, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh for his scholastic guidance, persistence inspiration, and vital encouragement throughout the course of this research work. His predicted advices as a think tanker, imagination towards the target help have been invaluable at every stage of this work. He has indeed been a source of inspiration to me. I will always remain thankful to him.

My heartfelt emotions which cannot be expressed in few words are for my most respected teacher Dr. (Mrs.) Farukh Arjmand, Department of Chemistry, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh for her consistent help and guidance during my research tenure. Her guidance rendered to me with a dedication far beyond the call of any duty. I sincerely thank to her suggestions from time to time that helped me to explore innovativeness in executing the results in the present form and tackling the experimental difficulties. She always willingly spared much of her precious time to discuss my problems. Words are inadequate to express my indebtedness to her, who made this intricate and difficult work, easy and fruitful to me.

At this juncture of my life I wish to thank my beloved parents and my brother in law Syed Neyaz Ahmad, for their inspiration and the innumerable sacrifices, the unmatched love, sincerity and for encouraging me to accomplish this task and provided me the self-confidence.
The biggest and unforgettable thanks belong to Miss Mehwash Zaki who read the multiple drafts of the entire document with sound advice and numerous fruitful discussions regarding fundamental of research and Dr. G. C. Sharma and Mr. Ahmad Asim for their cheerful and helping moment. I would like to express my special appreciation for my lab colleague Mr. Mohammad Usman Azam for his sound advice, good company, long drive and fruitful discussions and of course to the wonderful moments we had together.

I gratefully acknowledge Mr. Musheer Ahmad, Indian Institute Technology, Kanpur for providing X-ray crystallography at any stage of my work. Thanks to Mr. Avtar Singh, Regional Sophisticated Instrumentation Center, Punjab University, Chandigarh who facilitated me to carry NMR experiments in his laboratory. Thanks to ACTREC, Mumbai for carrying out the cytotoxic studies and IIT, Bombay, for EPR measurements.

Life is incomplete without friends. I am so privileged to have friends like Dr. Mohd Rashid, Mr. Mamoon Rasheed, Akbar Khan and S.M.A. Rahmaan, Miss Mohino Fatima, Falaq Naz for always inspiring me to step ahead to achieve my goals and taught me to smile in every circumstances. I will always remain thankful to Mr. Iqbal Ahmad, Saad bin Ayaz, Abuzar Hamza, Majid Hussain for being my financial strength through all this long process no matter at what time or day of the week to making this journey of mine as stress free as possible.

I would like to thank Chairman Zafar Ahmad Siddiqi, Department of Chemistry, Aligarh Muslim University, for providing the DRS–1 (SAP) from UGC, and CSIR–SRF (9/112(502) 2K13–EMR–I), New Delhi, India for their generous financial support.

Mohd. Afzal