CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION 1-6

CHAPTER-I

General Geographical Setting and Physiography 7-58
Evolution of the Indian Ocean and Rim Countries 9-10
Submarine Topography 11-17
Important Basins of the Indian Ocean 17-18
Continental Shelves 18-20
Sediments of the Indian Ocean 21-22
The Physical Environment of Littoral and -
-Islands of Africa: Structure and Configuration 22-25
East Africa: Structure and Physiography 26-28
Mozambique: Structure and Physiography 29
Horn of Africa: Structure and Physiography 29-30
North East Africa: Structure and Physiography 30-32
The Middle East: Structure and Physiography 32-39
Iraq: Structure and Physiography 39-41
Iran: Structure and Physiography 41-44
Pakistan: Structure and Physiography 44-47
India: Structure and Physiography 47-53
Myanmar: Structure and Physiography 53-55
Thailand & Malaysia 55-56
Australia: Structure and Physiography 56-58

CHAPTER-II

Resources of the IOR Region 59-110
Agricultural Resources 59
Land-use Patterns 60
Irrigation: A Primary Institutional Aspect 63-65
Agricultural Production 65-66
Classification of Agricultural Land-use 67-69
Industrial Crop Cultivation 69-70
Commercial Plantation Crops Cultivation 70-71
Horticulture 71-73
Animal Husbandry/ Livestock 73-77
Fisheries Resources 77-81
Forest Resources 82
CHAPTER III
 Economic Development

Human Development
Human Development Status in the IOR Region
Survival: Progress and Setback
Recent Changes in the Study of Population and Development
Quantitative Aspects of IOR Population
Level of Urbanisation in the IOR Economies
Growth and Structure of the IOR Economies
Status of Labour Force in IOR Economies
Public Spending on Education
Sectoral Allocation of Central Government Expenditure
Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Development
Reflection of Inward FDI Index of the IOR Economies

CHAPTER IV
 Intra-Regional Trade Among IOR Economies

Size and Direction of Trade
IOR's Trade Structure
Top Five Trading Partners of IOR Economies
Top Five Trading Partners within the IOR Region
Average Share of Exports/Imports in GDP
Disaggregate Aspect of Structural Changes
Commodity Composition and Geographical Patterns of Trade
Trade Complementarity Among IOR Economies
CHAPTER-V

Regionalism and IOR-ARC  
Deep Regional Integration 208-209
Shallow Regional Integration 209-218
The Mauritius- Indian Ocean Rim Initiative 29-31 March 1995 218-220
Australian Perceptions 220-221
The Perth Conference, 11-13, June 1995 221

CHAPTER- VI

IOR Region: Contemporary Geopolitical and Geostrategic Significance 228-278
Geopolitical Change in the post-Cold War Era 230-233
Geopolitical System 233-234
Entropy and Orders of Powers 234-238
Geostrategic Realms and Regions 238-240
The Quarter- Sphere of Marginality 240-241
Shatterbelts 241-242
Gateway Regions 243-245
From Geopolitics to Geo-economics 246-247
Reason for Weak Geopolitical Role of IOR Economies 247-248
The Geopolitics of Regionalism 248-250
Pipeline Geopolitics of the Middle East 250-252
Hydrocarbon and Pipeline Geopolitics in the IOR Region 253-255
Pak-China Economic Strategic Ties: Gwadar Seaport and Makran Coastal Highway 256
Iran-Pakistan-Indian Gas Pipeline 258-260
India-Bangladesh Gas Pipeline 260-261
Geopolitics of Boundaries 261-263
Boundary Disputes in Littoral African and Middle Eastern Region 263-268
Boundary Disputes in Southeast Asian Region 268-270
Boundary Dispute in South Asia 270-278

CONCLUSION

BIBLIOGRAPHY 285-304