ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the course of my research many people and institutions have generously supported me in completing this task. I recount with gratitude all the help I received, though it is very difficult to enumerate all the individuals separately. I am grateful to all of them and the following in particular.

I acknowledge my heartfelt gratitude to Prof. (Dr.) E.K.G. Nambiar, former Director of Kunhali Marakkar Centre for West Asian Studies and Indian Ocean Studies. It is under his meticulously thorough inspiring guidance and encouragement that this work has been prepared. I am greatly indebted to Prof. E.K. Gangadharan Nambiav for his active involvement, constructive criticism at every stage of my work. It is his love and care that made my task least difficult. The zeal and dynamism that he infused in me acted as steady driving force throughout the period of this work.

I am thankful to Dr. K. N. Ganesh, Head of the Department of History, University of Calicut for the help and encouragement extended by him. I owe thanks to the teachers and office staff of the Department of History, University of Calicut. At various stages of the work teachers of the Department, Dr. K Gopalan Kutty, K.P. Velayudhan, Dr. M. Vijayan and K. S. Madhavan have been of great help.

I thank the management of P.S.M.O. College, Tirurangadi for selecting and deputing me to do the research work. My vocabulary is not strong enough to translate into words the indebtedness I owe them. I also owe my deepest thanks to Major K. Ibraine, the Principal of the College for his encouragements and support in the work.
I also thank the University Grants Commission for awarding me a fellowship under Faculty Improvement Programme.

The work would have been impossible without the sincere help and assistance I got from many centres where from I could collect the required materials. I extend my sincere thanks to the staff of the National Archives and Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, New Delhi, Tamil Nadu Archives Chennai, Kerala State Archives, Tiruvananthapuram, Regional Archives of Kozhikode, Maulana Azad Library of Aligarh, C.H Mohammad Koya Library and History Department Library of Calicut University, Abussabah Memorial Library of Farook College and the Library of P.S.M.O. College Tirurangadi.

I have greatly benefited from discussion with Prof. M. Gangadharan, Prof. Mangada Abdul Aziz, Nellikkuth Muhammedali Musaliar-grandson of Ali Musaliar, M. Rasheed- son of E. Moidu Maulawi, Monutty- present leader in the Kakkathara family of Umar Qazi, Veliyancode. I thank them all.

I also owe my gratitude to the mosque libraries of Valiya Kulangara, Kakkove and Chaliyam for permitting me to see the valuable works.

I am also thankful to the editors and the staff of the Mathrubhumi and Chandrika for permitting me to go through the required back volumes of the newspaper.

I have no words to express my gratitude to my teachers Dr. Muhammad Poozhikkuth and Prof. A. P. Abdu Rahiman who have been helpful to me by providing materials and suggestions throughout the work.
I express my thanks to A. Muhammad, Department of English, P.S.M.O. College Tirurangadi for making necessary corrections in the manuscript and for translating some of the rare Malayalam sources into English. I also express my gratitude to K. Muhammad Mustafa, former head of the Dept. of English E.M.E.A. College Kondotty for making the necessary corrections in the final stage.

I extend my thanks to Dr. P. K. Abdul Razak Sullami, Head of the Department of Arabic P.S.M.O. College, Prof. E. K. Ahmad Kutty, former Chairman of Arabic Department, Calicut University for helping me to utilize the Arabic sources, and Maulawi Abul Khair of Cheruppa who got the Urdu work translated into English.

My thanks are also due to my colleagues, M. Nigarali, Head of the Dept. of History, T. K. Koya kutty, Dr. K. K. Muhammad Abdul Sathar, P. P. Abdul Razak, M. Muhammad Basheer, M. Abdul Rasheed, K. T. Jaleel (MLA) and Vasu Thilleri for their help.

At last but the most, I remember with gratitude my beloved parents whose sufferings, sacrifices and prayers are behind all success in my life.

I have special thanks to Mr. Balu and the staff of Bina Photostat, university Campus for their co-operation and efforts in bringing out the work in the present form.

C. U. Campus

15-06-2007 Mayankutty Ottappilakkool