Contents

List of Figures v
List of Tables ix

1 Prologue

1.1 Preamble 1

1.2 Architecture of Signature Verification System: An Overview 2

1.2.1 Acquisition 3

1.2.2 Preprocessing 3

1.2.3 Feature Extraction 5

1.2.4 Feature Selection 5

1.2.5 Representation 5

1.2.6 Matching 6

1.2.7 Decision Making 6

1.2.8 Performance Evaluation 6

1.3 Applications 7

1.4 Related Works 8

1.4.1 Feature Representation 8

1.4.1.1 Parametric Features 8

1.4.1.2 Functional Features 9

1.4.2 Feature Selection 11

1.4.3 Matching Techniques 13

1.4.3.1 Support Vector Machine 14

1.4.3.2 Distance Based Classifier 15

1.4.3.3 Dynamic Time Warping 16

1.4.3.4 Neural Network 17

1.4.3.5 Bayesian Classifier 18

1.4.3.6 Hidden Markov Model 18

1.4.3.7 Random Forest 19

1.4.3.8 Multi Expert, Multi Stage and Multi Domain Classification 20

1.4.3.9 Fusion Based Approaches 21
5 Writer Dependent Classifiers

5.1 Preamble
5.2 Non Cluster Based Approach: Model A
   5.2.1 Writer Dependent Feature Selection
   5.2.2 Writer Dependent Classifier Selection
   5.2.3 Signature Verification
   5.2.4 Experimentation and Results
       5.2.4.1 Experimental Setup
       5.2.4.2 Experimental Results and Analysis
5.3 Cluster Based Approach: Model B
   5.3.1 Class Representative Selection
   5.3.2 Clustering of Writers
   5.3.3 Writer Dependent Feature Selection
   5.3.4 Cluster Dependent Classifier Selection
   5.3.5 Signature Verification
   5.3.6 Experimentation and Results
5.4 Conclusion

6 Comparative Analysis

6.1 Preamble
6.2 Comparative Analysis of the Proposed Models
6.3 Comparative Analysis of the Proposed Models with Contemporary Models
6.4 Conclusion

7 Epilogue

7.1 Preamble
7.2 Summary
7.3 Contributions
7.4 Scope for Future Work
Author’s Publications
Appendix – A: Global Parametric Features
Appendix – B: An Overview of Symbolic Data Analysis
Bibliography