APPENDICES

Appendix-I

Prominent Trade Unions in the First half of the 20th Century

AITUC (1920)
The Kozhikkode Labour Union (1932) with Manchunatha Rao-President and P.Krishna Pillai-Secretary

Azheekkode Neithu Thozhilali Union-Kannur(1934)

Akhila Krerala Thozhilali Sanghatana(1935)-Secretary P.Krishna Pillai

The Beedi Thozhilali Union Kannur (1936-37)
Common Wealth Workers Union (1936-37)

Aikya Thozhilali Union, Badagara- M.K.Kelu-president,P.P.Sankaran Secretary, Chirakkal Taluk Trade UnionCouncil-P.V.Chathu Nair President(1942)

Appendix-II

Teachers who participated in the Civil Dis Obedience Movement
(List incomplete)

Appukunhan Adivodi: He Participated in the Uppu Satyagraha and was jailed for 16 months. He also participated in the Guruvayur Satyagraha.

Kunhappa Nambrar.P.K: He was a primary school teacher. He participated in Uppu Satyagraha and toddy shop picketing the 1930 struggle. At Kuthuparambu he spoke against the Government and was put in jail for 1 year.

Kunhi Narayanan Nambrar Pananthatta: He took part in the Uppu Satyagraha with Kelappan. The police beat him.

Kunhiraman Nambrar.K.T: He was a teacher at the Vijnana dayini School. He claimed no salary. He was the volunteer captain of the Payyannur meeting
of the Indian National Congress in which Nehru participated. During the *Uppu Satyagraha* he was beaten up and jailed in Vellore for 4 months.

**Kunhirama Pothuval:** He resigned in 1930 to join the *Uppu Satyagraha*. He was beaten up and jailed in Vellore for 4 months. After that, he founded two *Harijan* schools. He was also in the *Guruvayur Satyagraha* and was in jail 4 months.

**Krishnan.C.H.:** He took part in the Payyanur *Satyagraha* and toddy shop picketing. He got 7 months term in jail.

**Govindan Nambissan.V.M:** He preached Hindi for which he established a *Hindi Vidyapeedam* at Payyannur. In 1942 he spoke at Calicut and was jailed.

**Govindan Nambiar. C.H.:** He was a clerk. He resigned in 1920. Later he became a teacher in the Rajas High School and Thalasseri Mission School. He was behind the Payyannur Congress Conference of 1928. He tried to bring the teachers and the students to the forefront of the freedom struggle.

---

**Appendix-III**

**Teachers who participated in the Quit India Movement (List incomplete)**

**Abu Komath:** He made an anti British speech, conducted study classes; he snatched a gun from the police in 1945 and was killed in shooting.

**Karthambu:** He participated in picketing of the Thalasseri court and was jailed for 9 months.

**Kunhambu.K:** He picketed the Thalasseri court along with others. He was in jail for 2 months. He spread the Newspaper *Swathanthra Bharatham*. In 1944, he presided over the banned meeting of the Congress at Calicut and was jailed for 2 years.

**Kumaran.I.K:** He resigned his job in 1940 to join the *Satyagraha*. 
Kumaran M.T: He was a teacher participated in the Quit India Struggle and was jailed.

Gopalan P: In 1940 he participated in the individual Satyagraha and was jailed for 40 days. He was later put in jail for 18 months.

Appendix-IV

Literacy among the convicts in various prisons in Madras State

1905——12.30%
1910——13.58%
1914——17.25%
1923——22.61%
1930——30.62%
1932——24.48%

(Administration Report of Jails for relevant years. Regional Archives, Calicut.)

Appendix-V

Participation of the Student Community in the Freedom Struggle
(List incomplete)

Achuthan Nambiar P.V: He participated in the Uppu Satyagraha while in the Ninth standard. He took part in the picketing of the toddy shops at Calicut. He was put in prison for one week. He also participated in the Guruvayur Satyagraha and the Civil Dis Obedience Movement. He was put in jail for eight months.

Ananthan M: He was a volunteer in the meetings of the Indian National Congress. He preached Khadi while he was in School.

Ananthan Nambiar P: He picketed the toddy shops and the foreign goods shops at Thalasseri.
Appunni Nair, P. C.: While in the Vth Form, he boycotted the school following the call of Gandhiji. For picketing the toddy shops he was imprisoned for four months.

Appa Nair, K. P.: He participated in the Non-Co-operation Movement while studying in the Brennen College, Thalasseri.

Ibrahimkutty, Payyannur: For participating in the Quit India struggle he was expelled from the school.

Uppy, K.: He left the College in 1920 to participate in the Non Co-Operation Movement.

Karunakaran Nambiar, V.: He participated in the Quit India Movement and the Student Movement.

Kunhambu Nair, M.: He was expelled from the school for participating in the Uppu Satyagraha and toddy shop picketing. He was jailed for eight months in 1942.

Govindan Adiyodi, T. N.: He was barred from attending the Intermediate examination for wearing the Gandhi cap at school.

Damodaran, M. C.: Participated in the Quit India Struggle while doing his Intermediate. He was put in Kannur jail for three months.

Damodhara Shenoy Kottachery: He left the college accepting the call of Gandhiji. He was jailed for six months.

Dr. P. Nanu: He took medical degree from Madras. During the Simon Commission boycott, he participated in the student strike and was jailed for one month.

Narayanan Nambiar, T. C.: He was the congress volunteer in 1928. He became a teacher later. He participated in the Uppu Satyagraha. In 1935, he was jailed for three months.
Narayanan Nambiar. P.K: He worked as the correspondent of the *Mathrubhumi*. He participated in the starvation march of 1930.  
Naravana Poduval.K.V: He participated in the Quit India Struggle. He picketed the registrar office at Thrikkaripur, blocked the mail train in which the leaders were taken to the jails. He was suspended from the school. He got 15 days imprisonment.  
Prabhakaran Nair.V: He was an activist of the Vidyarthi Congress. Participated in the Quit India Movement.  
Madhavan.K: He left the school and joined the *Vijnanadayini* school at Vellikoth In 1928. Jailed for many times for *Satyagrahas*.  
Kunhi Rama Poduval.A.K: He left the school while studying for the Intermediate to join the salt *Satyagraha*. He also participated in the Quit India Movement and imprisoned for eight months in the Alipore jail.  
Kumaran Nair. P.K.: He participated in the *Uppu Satyagraha* in Kanhanagad while he was a student.  
Krishna Kini: He was a Congress activist while he was a student. He participated in the Civil Dis Obedience Movement. He was jailed for a period of 10 months during the movement. He was jailed for 13 months in the Kizhariyur bomb case.  
Krishnakumar Nair.P.U: He was a student at the Rajas High school. He participated in the Quit India Movement and was in the police custody for one month.  
Krishnan Kalathil: He was expelled from the school for wearing the Gandhi cap. He was jailed for 15 days.  
Krishnan Nambiar.M: He was a student at the Rajas High School. While he was in the VIIth Form, he participated in the 1931 struggle and was put in jail for 6 months. He also participated in the Guruvayur *Satyagraha*. 
K.A. Keralleeyan
(Kunhappa Nambiar): He was expelled from the Thanjavur Vidyapeedam as he participated in the foredoom struggle. Before expulsion he joined the Vijnanadayini School at Vellikoth. He participated in the Uppu Satyahraha. Later he joined the Congress Socialist Party.

Kombrabel B.K: He tried to build a National School at Kannur while doing his B.A degree in Mangalore. He became a teacher later.

Komappoduval: He worked in the Vidyarthi Congress while in the school. In 1942 he was jailed for blocking the Mail Express.

Koran Nair Nittoor: He participated in the Kadakam Satyagraha while he was a student. He was arrested and expelled from the school.

Gopalakrishnan Nambiar E.K: He was an activist of the Vidyarthi Congress. In 1942 took part in the strike and was punished by the school authorities. The police beat him up.

Madhavan Pampan: He participated in the Simon Commission boycott in 1928. He also participated in the Uppu Satyagraha.

Madhava Prabhu N: While in the Rajas High School in the 8th standard participated in the Quit India Struggle jailed for 2 months.

Vasudevan P: He was a leader of the Vidyarthi Congress. Participated in the Quit India Struggle.

Vijayan Nambiar P.V: While in the 5th standard, he founded the Balabharatha Sangham. He was expelled from the Rajas High School as he participated in the 1942 struggle. He picketed the courts and was jailed for 4 months.

Sankaran Nambiar C.K: While in the Rajas High School, he picketed the toddy shops.

Sankaran Nair V: He was a Vidyarthi Congress activist. He participated in the Quit India Struggle.
Sreedharan P.P: He participated in the Quit India Movement in the Chirakkal Taluk.

Sreedharan C.P: He was a high school student. Participated in the Quit India Struggle and was jailed.

Sreedharan Nambiar K: He was expelled from the Rajas High School as he took part in the Quit India Movement. Jailed for 3 months.

Subramania Shenoy C.K: He participated in the toddy shop picketing.