REFERENCES
REFERENCES


smoking on the dissociation curve of oxyhaemoglobin. Investigations in patients with occlusive arterial

effects of tobacco and related substances. I.
Bronchoconstriction and bronchodilatation: influence

Carboxyhaemoglobin: Haemodynamic and respiratory

27. Ballenger, J.J. 1960. Experimental effect of
cigarette smoke on human respiratory cilia.

effects on the respiration and performance during
exercise of adding oxygen to the inspired air.
J Physiol 125:118-137.


of constitutional factors and cigarette smoking
to decrease in 1-second forced expiratory volume.
and abnormalities in chronic obstructive pulmonary

Respiratory function in disease. 2nd Ed. W. B.
Saunders Co. Philadelphia.

The James Warren Memorial lecture. Am Rev Respir

34. Berglund, E., G. Birath, J. Bjure, G. Grimby,
Spirometric studies in normal subjects. 1. Forced
expiratory flows between 7 and 70 years of

1977. Reversibility of pulmonary function
abnormalities in smokers. A prospective study of
early diagnostic tests of small airways disease,

36. Borst, H.J., E. Berglund, J.L. Whittenberger, J. Mead,
A. McGregor and C. Collier. 1957. The effect of
pulmonary vascular pressures on the mechanical
properties of the lungs of anaesthetised dogs.

37. Bouhuys, A., R.S.F. Schilling and X.P. van de
Woestijne. 1969. Cigarette smoking, occupational
dust exposure, and ventilatory capacity.
Arch Environ Health 19:793-797.


esosinophils and basophils in the blood. 

54. Cotes, J.E. and M.S. Malhotra. 1965. Differences 
in lung function between Indians and Europeans. 
J. Physiol 177:17P.

55. Cryer, P.E., M.W. Raymond, J.V. Santiago and 
release and adrenergic mediation of smoking-
associated haemodynamic and metabolic events. 

4th Ed. E.L. Bock Society and J &A Churchill 
Ltd., London.

57. Dalhamn, T., and R. Rylander. 1964. Ciliastatic 
action of smoke from filter-tipped and non-tipped 
cigarettes; Nature 201:401-402.

smoking a single cigarette on the "small airways" 

effect of tobacco smoke on airway dynamics 

60. Dautrebande, L. and W. Walkenhorst. 1966. New 
 studies on aerosol XXIV. Deposition rate of 
various micro aerosols in human lung with special
reference to the hygroscopicity of the material inhaled and to cigarette smoke. Arch Int Pharmacodyn Ther 162:194-218.


Ed. I. Snapper and G.H. Stollerman. Year Book
Medical Publishers. Inc.

91. Hermansen, L. and K.L. Andersen. 1965. Aerobic
work capacity in young Norwegian men and women.

symptoms and ventilatory capacity. Studies in

of ventilatory function. Population values and
a comparison of their ability to discriminate
between persons with and without chronic respiratory
symptoms and disease, Tecumseh, Michigan.

Site and nature of airway obstruction in chronic

The resistance of collateral channels in excised

96. Holland, J., J. Milic Emili, P.T. Macklem and
D.V. Bates. 1968. Regional distribution of ventilation
and perfusion in elderly subjects. J Clin Invest
47:81-92.

respiratory symptoms and antismoking propaganda.
Lancet 1:41-43.


112. Kibelstis, J.A., E.J. Morgan, R. Reger, N.L. Lapp,


Cardiopulmonary function in young smokers.


126. Lammart, O. 1972. Maximal aerobic power and energy
expenditure of Eskimo hunters in Greenland.

J Appl Physiol 33:184-188.


161. Mendenhall, W.L. and K. Shreeve. 1940. Effect of
tobacco smoke on ciliary action. J Pharm Exp
Ther (Proceedings) 69:295.

162. Memkes, H., A. Gardiner, G. Gamsu, J. Lempert and
on collateral ventilation. J Appl Physiol
31:544-549.

Glauser. 1964. Improved technique for estimating
pleural pressure from oesophageal balloons.
J Appl Physiol 19:207-211.

164. Miller, D. and S. Bondurant. 1962. Effects of
cigarette smoke on the surface characteristics

165. Miller, G.J., M.T. Ashcroft, A.V. Swan and H.M.G.S.
Beadnell. 1970. Ethnic variation in forced
expiratory volume and forced vital capacity
of African and Indian adults in Guyana. Am

method for absolute basophil count. Proc Soc

Spirometric standards for healthy nonsmoking


volume - pressure curves of dog lungs - in vivo
Frequency dependence of compliance as a test for
obstruction in the small airways. J Clin Invest
48:1097-1106.
235. Woolcock, A.J., P.T. Macklem, J.C. Hogg, N.J. Wilson,
of vagal stimulation on central and peripheral
1969. Influence of autonomic nervous system on
airway resistance and elastic recoil. J Appl Physiol
26:814-818.
factors influencing collateral ventilation in human,
Factors affecting normal values for ventilatory
Epidemiology of persistent cough. Am Rev Respir Dis
91:679-700.
240. Wyndham, C.H., N.B. Strydom, J.S. Maritz, J.F. Morrison,
J. Peter and Z.U. Potgieter. 1959. Maximum oxygen
intake and maximum heart rate during strenuous work.
J Appl Physiol 14:927-936.

