LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. 1.1 Map of the study area 4
Fig. 1.2 Rainfall trend of the study area during 1976-2007 8
Fig. 1.3 Bathymetry of the study area 12
Fig. 3.1 Flow Chart Showing the Methodology adopted for
delineation of groundwater potential zone map 46
Fig. 3.2 Lithology Map of the study area 47
Fig. 3.3 Lineament map of the study area 48
Fig. 3.4 Edge enhanced image highlighting the linear features
(especially lineaments) oriented in different directions 49
Fig. 3.5 DEM of the study area 51
Fig. 3.6 Slope (degree) Map of the study area 51
Fig. 3.7 Drainage Map of the study area 52
Fig. 3.8 Drainage frequency of the study area 52
Fig. 3.9 Land use/cover Map of the study area 54
Fig. 3.10 Geomorphology Map of the study area 54
Fig. 3.11 Ground water potential zones Map 59
Fig. 3.12 Stations selected for assessment of potential zone interpretation 60
Fig. 4.1 Sample Location Map 65
Fig. 4.2 pH range among the different samples 71
Fig. 4.3 Conductivity at different sampling stations 71
Fig. 4.4 Salinity at different sampling stations 72
Fig. 4.5 Fe concentration at different sampling stations 72
Fig. 4.6 Cu concentration at different sampling stations 73
Fig. 4.7 Ni concentration at different sampling stations 73
Fig. 4.8 Pb concentration at different sampling stations 74
Fig. 4.9 Cr concentration at different sampling stations 74
Fig. 5.1 Land use and Land cover map of the study area during 1973 94
Fig. 5.2 Land use and Land cover map of the study area during 2000 95
Fig. 5.3 Land use and Land cover map of the study area during 2006 96
Fig. 5.4 Land-use and land-cover changes for the study area during the Period 1973–2006 98
Fig. 5.5 Change-detection map obtained by comparing the 1973 and the 2006
land use and land cover maps 99
Fig. 5.6 Change-detection map obtained by comparing the 2000 and the 2006
land use and land cover maps 100
Fig. 5.7 Panoramic view of the Mangalore city and Urban vegetation
Fig. 5.8 Scrubland in the study area
Fig. 5.9 Barren land in the study area
Fig. 5.10 Association of different land cover classes
Fig. 5.11 Mangroves near Nethravathi-Gurpur estuary
Fig. 5.12 Sand cover along the Nethravathi river bed
Fig. 5.13 Coconut plantation replaces Mangrove plantation near estuary
Fig. 5.14 Land cutting and leveling
Fig. 5.15 Removal of upper soil layer (especially the clay material) from agricultural field near Nethravathi river bank has created waterlogged areas
Fig. 5.16 Reclamation of the wetland by landfills near Mangalore
Fig. 6.1 Geomorphological Changes along Mangalore coast at different blocks 1967-2006
Fig. 6.2 Long term Shoreline configuration change along Mangalore coast during different periods (A,B,C & D)
Fig. 6.3 Short term Shoreline configuration change along Mangalore coast during different periods (A,B,C & D)
Fig. 6.4 Accretion and Erosion trend in each block for different periods.
Fig. 6.5 Physiographical changes (2006)
Fig. 6.6 Southern breakwater collapsed at N-G river mouth (2006)
Fig. 6.7 Widening beach near northern NMP breakwater 2006 (Mangalore beach)
Fig. 6.8 Shoals and channel bars on the southern bank of the N-G estuary
Fig. 6.9 Water sampling stations
Fig. 6.10 OCM data showing sediment distribution pattern in the near shore region of the study area during different period (2007-2008) (A, B, C, D, E & F)
Fig. 6.11 Effects of Coastal Erosion near Ullal region (A, B, C & D)
Fig. 7.1 Methodology adopted for developing Coastal zone management plan
Fig. 7.2 Plywood industry near estuary
Fig. 7.3 Municipal sewage water discharge point near estuary
Fig. 7.4 Fish died due to toxic contamination in coastal water at Ullal
Fig. 7.5 Industrial waste water discharges at tidal the creek near Baikampady
Fig. 7.6 Sunken Denden ship near NMPT (June-2007)
Fig. 7.7 Oil spill from sunken ship created slick
Fig. 7.8 Sunken Chinese ship near Thannirbavi coast
Fig. 7.9 Municipal Solid Waste Disposal Site at Pachanady (Vamanjoor), near Mangalore
Fig. 7.10 Solid waste near Ullal beach
Fig. 7.11 Reclamation of wetland near NH 17, landfills near Mangalore City  
Fig. 7.12 and Fig.7.13 shows reclamation of the estuarine region by landfills  
Fig. 7.14 Widening of road by land filling at Gurpur river bank near Baikampady  
Fig. 7.15 There are more than 14 Fish oil processing units concentrated at Ullal spit  
Fig. 7.16 Deforestation of the mangrove near Baikampady  
Fig. 7.17 Industrial waste water discharges near tidal creek at Baikampady  
which restricts the growth of mangroves  
Fig. 7.18 The areas likely to be inundated in the event of 1m, 2m, 5m and 10 m rise in  
water level from sea surface (A, B, C & D)  
Fig. 7.19 Sand mining near N-G estuary  
Fig. 7.20 Vented dam at Thumbe, (10 km away from Mangalore City)  
Fig.7.21 & 7.22 CRZ violation and district authority has demolished the illegal  
constructions near Someshwara