
List of Figures

1.1	Central dogma of molecular biology (Source: http://users.ugent.be/~avierstr/principles/centraldogma.html)	3
1.2	The structure of DNA (Source: http://cnx.org/content/m12382/latest/dna.gif)	4
1.3	The steps in microarray technology (Source: http://www.fastol.com/~renkwitz/scan_array.jpg)	6
1.4	cDNA microarray intensities (Source: http://www.glomics.com/images/microarray1.jpg)	8
2.1	The plot of $SSCC(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters, along with standard Cauchy density.	34
2.2	The plot of $SSCN(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters, along with standard normal density.	39
2.3	The plot of $SSCL(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters, along with standard Laplace density.	43
2.4	The plot of $SSCLO(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters, along with standard Logistic density.	47

2.5	The plot of SSCL, SSCN and SSCC	47
2.6	The plot of $SSNN(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters.	49
2.7	The plot of $SSNC(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters along with standard Cauchy density.	52
2.8	The plot of $SSNL(\gamma, \sigma, \lambda; q)$ for various values of parameters along with the standard Laplace density.	54
2.9	The plot of SSNN, SSNL and SSNC	54
2.10	Plot of $SST(\mu, \sigma, \alpha, \nu; q)$ and $SSC(\mu, \sigma, \alpha; q)$ for various values of parameters.	58
2.11	The plot of Asymmetric slash Laplace ($ASL(\mu, \sigma, \kappa; q)$) density functions for various values of parameters along with the skew-slash Cauchy ($SSC(\mu, \sigma, \alpha; q)$) and skew-slash t ($SST(\mu, \sigma, \alpha, \nu; q)$) densities.	58
2.12	The plot of $ASL(\theta, \sigma, \kappa; q)$ along with the standard Laplace density.	65
3.1	MA plots of intensities from microarray Experiment id-38067 (a) LOWESS spline of intensities before loess normalization, (b) After LOWESS normalization.	73
3.2	Histogram of microarray gene expression data. The lines represent distributions fitted using maximum likelihood estimation: $SSCL$ probability density function (red dashed line), skew slash (green line) and normal(black dotted line).	73
3.3	Box plots of intensities from microarray Experiment id-38067 (a) Before normalization, (b) After loess normalization.	74
3.4	Histogram of microarray gene expression data. The lines represent distributions fitted using maximum likelihood estimation: $SSNL$ probability density function (red dashed line), skew slash (green line) and normal(black dotted line).	75

3.5	Histogram of microarray gene expression data. The lines represent distributions fitted using maximum likelihood estimation: Skew slash t probability density function (red dashed line), skew slash (green line) and normal (black dotted line).	77
3.6	Fitted asymmetric slash Laplace (ASL) probability density function (red dashed line) to the microarray gene expression data along with skew slash (green line) and normal (black dotted line).	77
3.7	Fitted asymmetric slash Laplace (ASL) probability density function (red line) to the microarray gene expression data along with skew slash t (SST) (blue dashed line), skew slash Cauchy-Laplace (<i>SSCL</i>) (green dot line) and skew slash normal-Laplace (<i>SSNL</i>) (black dash dot line).	78
4.1	Type II compound Laplace density functions ($\theta = 0, \kappa = 1$) for various values of α and β	87
4.2	Asymmetric type II compound Laplace density functions for various values of κ and for fixed ($\theta = 0, \alpha = 1.5, \beta = 2$).	90
5.1	Box plots of intensities from microarray Experiment id-51401 (a) Before normalization, (b) After loess normalization.	103
5.2	Experiment id-51398 - Fitted asymmetric type II compound Laplace (ACL), asymmetric Laplace (AL) and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the data from Experiment id-51398, left panel: ACL (red) AL (blue dashed) and Gaussian (green dotted) densities superimposed on histogram, right panel: Q-Q plot of ACL (red), AL (blue), Gaussian (green) and data (black).	104

5.3 Experiment id-51401 - Fitted asymmetric type II compound Laplace (ACL), asymmetric Laplace (AL) and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the data from Experiment id-51401, left panel: ACL (red) AL (blue dashed) and Gaussian (green dotted) densities superimposed on histogram, right panel: Q-Q plot of ACL (red), AL (blue), Gaussian (green) and data (black). 104

5.4 Experiment id-38063 - Fitted asymmetric type II compound Laplace (ACL), asymmetric Laplace (AL) and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the data from Experiment id-38063, left panel: ACL (red) AL (blue dashed) and Gaussian (green dotted) densities superimposed on histogram, right panel: Q-Q plot of ACL (red), AL (blue), Gaussian (green) and data (black). 105

5.5 Swirl Zebrafish I - Fitted asymmetric type II compound Laplace (ACL), asymmetric Laplace (AL) and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the data swirl.1, (a) ACL (red line) AL (blue dashed line) and Gaussian (green dotted line) densities superimposed on histogram, (b) Q-Q plot of ACL (red circles), AL (blue dashed), Gaussian (green dotted) and data (black). 105

5.6 Tumor data - Fitted asymmetric type II compound Laplace (ACL), asymmetric Laplace (AL) and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the tumor data, (a) ACL (red) AL (blue dashed) and Gaussian (green dotted) densities superimposed on histogram, (b) Q-Q plot of ACL (red circles), AL (blue), Gaussian (green) and data (black). 106

5.7 Swirl Zebrafish data - Fitted asymmetric type II compound Laplace (ACL), asymmetric Laplace (AL) and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the four datasets, (a) left panel: shows ACL (red dashed line) AL (blue dotted line) and Gaussian (green line) densities superimposed on histogram, (b) right panel: shows Q-Q plot of ACL (red circles), AL (blue dashed line), Gaussian (green line) and data (black line). 109

5.8	Tumor data - Fitted ACL , AL and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the first 3 channels, (a) left panel: shows ACL (red dashed line) AL (blue dotted line) and Gaussian (green line) densities superimposed on histogram, (b) right panel: shows Q-Q plot of ACL (red circles), AL (blue dashed line), Gaussian (green line) and data (black line).	110
5.9	Tumor data - Fitted ACL , AL and Gaussian distributions (evaluated at MLEs) for the last three channels, (a) left panel: shows ACL (red dashed line) AL (blue dotted line) and Gaussian (green line) densities superimposed on histogram, (b) right panel: shows Q-Q plot of ACL (red circles), AL (blue dashed line), Gaussian (green line) and data (black line).	111
6.1	The plot of $MLD(\mu_1, \mu_2, \sigma_1, \sigma_2, \kappa)$ for $\mu_1 = 2$, $\mu_2 = -2$, $\sigma_1 = \sigma_2 = 1$ and for various values of κ	129
6.2	The plot of $MLD(\mu_1, \mu_2, \sigma_1, \sigma_2, \kappa)$ for $\mu_1 = 2$, $\mu_2 = -2$, $\kappa = 0.5$ and for various values of σ_1 and σ_2	130
6.3	The plot of $MLD(\mu_1, \mu_2, \sigma_1, \sigma_2, \kappa)$ for $\sigma_1 = 1$, $\sigma_2 = 0.5$, $\kappa = 0.5$ and for various values of μ_1 and μ_2	130
6.4	Fitted mixed Laplace density (red line) and mixed Gaussian density (black line)evaluated at MLEs superimposed on histogram of the microarray data, left panel: Experiment id-51398 , right panel: Experiment id-51401.	132