

## LIST OF TABLES

Table Number	Table Description	Page No.
1.1	Productivity of Fruits and Vegetables (in metric tonnes/ha)	3
2.1	Review of Studies on the Contracted Crops across Various Regions	31
3.1	List of the Companies Studied	34
3.2	Distribution of Operational Landholdings in Selected Districts of Punjab during 2010-11	34
3.3	Profile of Selected Districts	37
4.1	Key Features of Contract Farming Companies Studied	60
5.1	Category-wise Landholding details of Contract and Non-contract Farmers (in acres)	63
5.2	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by Leasing-in and Leasing-out Activities	64
5.3	Category-wise Area under Contract Crop (acres)	65
5.4	Category-wise Distribution of Contract Farmers by the Type of Land under Contract	66
5.5	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by the Literacy level	68
5.6	Category-wise Average Number of Education Years among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	69
5.7	Category-wise Average Family Structure of Contract and Non-contract Farmers	70
5.8	Category-wise Income of Contract and Non-contract Farmers from Allied Farm and Non-farm Activities (₹/month)	72
5.9	Category-wise Distribution of Contract Farmers by the Number of Years under Contract	73
5.10	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by Ownership of Farm Machinery	74
5.11	Category-wise Average Number of Farm Implements possessed by Contract and Non-contract Farmers	75

5.12	Category-wise Landholding Details of Contract and Non-contract Farmers (in acres)	78
5.13	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by Leasing-in and Leasing-out Activities	79
5.14	Category-wise Area under Contract Crop (acres)	80
5.15	Category-wise Distribution of Contract Farmers by the Type of Land under Contract	81
5.16	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by the Literacy level	82
5.17	Category-wise Average Number of Education Years among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	83
5.18	Category-wise Average Family Size of Contract and Non-contract Farmers	85
5.19	Category-wise Income of Contract and Non-contract Farmers from Allied Farm and Non-farm Activities (₹/month)	87
5.20	Category-wise Distribution of Contract farmers by the Number of Years under Contract	88
5.21	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by Ownership of Farm Machinery	89
5.22	Category-wise Average number of Farm Implements Possessed by Contract and Non-contract farmers	90
5.23	Category-wise Land Holding Details of Contract and Non-contract Farmers (acres)	92
5.24	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by Leasing-in and Leasing-out Activities	93
5.25	Category-wise Area under Contract Crop (acres)	94
5.26	Category-wise Distribution of Contract Farmers by the Type of Land under Contract	95
5.27	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by the Literacy level	96
5.28	Category-wise Average Number of Education Years among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	97
5.29	Category-wise Average Family size of Contract and Non-	98

	contract Farmers	
5.30	Category-wise Income of Contract and Non-contract Farmers from Allied Farm and Non-farm Activities (₹/month)	100
5.31	Category-wise Distribution of Contract Farm by the Number of Years under Contract	101
5.32	Category-wise Distribution of Contract and Non-contract Farmers by Ownership of Farm Machinery	102
5.33	Category-wise Average Number of Farm Implements possessed by Contract and Non-contract Farmers	103
6.1	Category-wise Cropping Pattern of Contract Farmers	106
6.2	Category-wise Cropping Pattern of Non-contract Farmers	107
6.3	Simpson's Index of Diversification among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	108
6.4	Average Number of Crops Grown Among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	109
6.5	Category-wise Cropping Pattern among Contract Farmers	111
6.6	Category-wise Cropping Pattern among Non- contract Farmers	112
6.7	Simpson's Index of Diversification among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	113
6.8	Average Number of Crops Grown among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	114
6.9	Category-wise Cropping Pattern of Contract Farmers	115
6.10	Category-wise Cropping Pattern among Non- contract Farmers	117
6.11	Simpson's Index of Diversification among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	118
6.12	Average Number of Crops Grown among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	118
6.13	Top Seven States in the Production of Potatoes in 2014-15	119
6.14	District-wise Area and Production of Potato in Punjab in 2014-15	120
6.15	Production Costs among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	122
6.16	Marketing Costs among Contract and Non-contract Farmers (per acre)	122

6.17	Returns of Contract and Non-contract Farmers	124
6.18	Top Seven States in the Production of Wheat in 2014-15	127
6.19	District-wise Area under Wheat in Punjab in 2014-15	128
6.20	Production Costs among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	129
6.21	Marketing Costs among Contract and Non-contract farmers	131
6.22	Returns of Contract and Non-contract Farmers	132
6.23	Production Cost among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	134
6.24	Marketing Costs among Contract and Non-contract Farmers	134
6.25	Returns in Chicory among Contract and Wheat among Non-contract Farmers	135
7.1	Treatment Effect Model of Gross Income for Potato Crop	139
7.2	Treatment Effect Model of Gross Income for Sugarbeet Crop	141
7.3	Treatment Effect Model of Gross Income for Chicory Crop	142
7.4	Summary Statistics of Variables in DEAP of Potato Farmers	144
7.5	Technical Efficiency Scores among Potato's Contract and Non-contract Farmers	146
7.6	Summary Statistics of Variables in DEAP of Sugarbeet and Wheat Farmers	147
7.7	Technical Efficiency Scores among Sugarbeet and Wheat Farmers	148
7.8	Summary Statistics of Variables in DEAP of Chicory and Wheat Farmers	151
7.9	Technical Efficiency Scores among Chicory and Wheat Farmers	152
7.10	Average utilization of Labour in Farm Operations	155
7.11	Average utilization of Labour in Farm Operations	157
7.12	Average utilization of Labour in Farm Operations	159
8.1	Category-wise Distribution of Contract Farmers by Source of Contract	160
8.2	PepsiCo Company and Farmers' Responses on Contract Provisions	162
8.3	Distribution of Farmers by Reasons to take up Contract Farming (Multiple Responses)	163

8.4	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Benefits of Contract Farming	165
8.5	Henry Garrett Ranking of Problems faced by Contract Farmers in Production and Marketing	166
8.6	Distribution of Non-contract Farmers by their opinion for not engaging in Contract Farming (Multiple Responses)	167
8.7	Category-wise Distribution of Farmers by Source of Contract	168
8.8	Company and Farmers Responses on Various Contract Provisions	170
8.9	Distribution of Contract Farmers by Reasons for taking up Contract Farming (Multiple Responses)	171
8.10	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Benefits of Contract Farming	172
8.11	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Production Problems	172
8.12	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Marketing Problems	173
8.13	Distribution of Non-contract Farmers by Opinions for not engaging in Contract (Multiple Responses)	175
8.14	Category-wise Distribution of Farmers by source of Contract	176
8.15	Company and Farmer's Responses on Contract Provisions	177
8.16	Distribution of Farmers by Reasons for taking up Contract Farming (Multiple Responses)	177
8.17	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Benefits of Contract Farming	178
8.18	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Production Problems	179
8.19	Henry Garrett Ranking of Contract Farmers for the Marketing Problems	179
8.20	Distribution of Non-contract Farmers by their opinion for not engaging in Contract Farming (Multiple Responses)	180