Primary Sources

Primary sources included the Proceedings of the Arunachal Pradesh Legislative Assembly, Parliamentary debates, Letters of the Members of Parliament, Government Letters, Government Reports, Nongovernment Reports, and Supreme Court Judgment which are as follows.

Proceedings of the Arunachal Pradesh Legislative Assembly


Parliamentary Debates

Lok Sabha, *Grant of Indian Citizenship to Chakma Refugees in Arunachal Pradesh*, Lok Sabha Secretariat, New Delhi, February 27, 1992.

Letters of the Members of Parliament


Letter of Somnath Chatterjee, Member of Parliament, Leader of CPI (M), Lok Sabha, to P. V. Narasimha Rao, Prime Minister of India, Government of India, New Delhi, March 31, 1992.

Letter of P. V. Narasimha Rao, Prime Minister of India, Government of India, to Somnath Chatterjee, Member of Parliament, Leader of CPI (M), Lok Sabha, New Delhi April 8, 1992.

Letter of Chitta Basu, Member of Parliament, Lok Sabha, to P. V. Narasimha Rao, Prime Minister of India, Government of India, New Delhi, March 14, 1992.

Letter of Indrajit Gupta, Member of Parliament, Lok Sabha, to P. V. Narasimha Rao, Prime Minister of India, Government of India, New Delhi, February 18, 1992.


Letter of L. K. Advani, Deputy Prime Minister of India, Government of India, to Swaraj Kaushal, Member of Parliament, Rajya Sabha, New Delhi, September 1, 2003.

Government Letters

Letter D. O. No. 12/16/92/-MZ, Minister of State for Home and Parliamentary Affairs, India, North Block, New Delhi, September 23, 1992.

Letter D. O. No. 13/12/94/-MZ, Minister of State for Home and Parliamentary Affairs, India, North Block, New Delhi, July 7, 1994.

Ministry of Home Affairs (North East Division) on the petition pertaining to the problems being faced by the Chakma Tribal Population in Mizoram and Arunachal Pradesh vide their Office Memo No. 13/15/95-NE September 18, 1996.
Government Reports


Nongovernment Reports


Peoples’ Rights Organization (PRO), *The Question of Indian Citizenship Rights of the Stateless Chakmas and Hajongs of Arunachal Pradesh*, (New Delhi, September, 1992).

Supreme Court Judgment


Primary sources also include data collected through structured and unstructured interviews with a cross section of the Chakmas. Interviews have been carried out in three districts namely, the Lower Subansiri, the Changlang and the Lohit, where the Chakmas are concentrated. In view of an estimated Chakma population of about 40,000, a stratified random sample of 150 has been proportionately drawn from each of the three districts depending on their population size obtained from village heads. The
stratification has been done on the basis of sex, deriving a male and a female from alternate households. Some existing and former General Secretaries, and members of the AAPSU, the DCSU, the CCRCAP, district officials like Deputy Collectors, Members of the Arunachal Legislative Assembly and the Parliament, NGO leaders, and knowledgeable Chakma leaders have also been interviewed.

Primary data has also been collected from census reports, districts gazetteers, statistical hand books, published and unpublished research works.

Census Reports:


District Gazetteers:


Secondary Sources

Encyclopaedias:


**Books:**


Dewan, Aditya Kumar, (PhD thesis), *Class and Ethnicity in the Chittagong Hill Tracts of Southeastern Bangladesh,* (submitted in McGill University, 1991).


Mishra, Kamal Kant, *Tribal Elites and Social Transformation*, (New Delhi: Inter-India Publications, 1994).


**Articles in Books**


Newspaper Reports:


Dev Sen, Antara and Samudra Gupta Kashyap, “Paperless People,” *The Indian Express*, New Delhi, October 9, 1994, 5-6.


Hazarika, Sanjoy, “Chakmas’ flight to nowhere,” *The Indian Express*, New Delhi, October 17, 1994.


“Chakma Issue to be Raised during Advani’s Arunachal Trip,” *The Shillong Times*, Shillong, October 31, 1993, p. 3.


“Students’ union files PIL against Chakmas,” *The Telegraph, Guwahati*, June 11, 2009, p. 16.
