# TABLE OF CONTENTS

*Candidate Declaration*  
*Abstract*  
*Acknowledgement*  
*List of Figures*  
*List of Tables*  
*List of Publications*  

## CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Computer Vision and Video Processing  
1.2 Object Detection and Tracking in Videos  
  1.2.1 Object Detection  
    1.2.1.1 Background Subtraction  
    1.2.1.2 Frame Difference  
    1.2.1.3 Optical Flow  
  1.2.2 Object Tracking in Videos  
    1.2.2.1 Object Representation  
    1.2.2.2 Feature Selection  
    1.2.2.3 Object Tracking Categories  
1.3 Background Subtraction  
  1.3.1 Background Modelling  
    1.3.1.1 Statistical Model  
    1.3.1.2 Cluster Models  
    1.3.1.3 Estimation Models  
  1.3.2 Background Initialization  
  1.3.3 Background Maintenance  
  1.3.4 Foreground Detection  
1.4 Major Issues and Challenges in Object Detection and Tracking  
1.5 Growth and Role of Soft Computing in Object Detection and Tracking  
1.6 Objectives of Research  
1.7 Need and Significance of Research  
1.8 Research Contribution  
1.9 Chapter Summary and Thesis Organization  

## CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE SURVEY

2.1 Introduction  
2.2 Motivation and Contribution
4.4.3 Segmentation of Input Image using Ostu’s 2D Thresholding 117
4.4.4 Modification of Background and Foreground sub-images 119
4.4.5 WCA based Optimization of Constraints Parameters 120
  4.4.5.1 Water Cycle algorithm 121
  4.4.5.2 Objective function for WCA 123
4.4.6 Water Cycle Enhancement Algorithm 125
4.5 Results and Discussion 127
  4.5.1 Quantitative Results of Proposed Method 140
4.6 Chapter Summary 149

CHAPTER 5 BBBCO AND FUZZY ENTROPY BASED MODIFIED BACKGROUND SUBTRACTION ALGORITHM 153
5.1 Introduction 155
  5.1.1 Background Subtraction and Related Methods 156
5.2 Problem Analysis and Basic Methods 158
  5.2.1 Big Bang Big Crunch Optimization 158
  5.2.2 Fuzzy 2-Partition Entropy Approach 160
5.3 Proposed Approach 162
  5.3.1 BBBCO Based Fuzzy 2-Partition Entropy Thresholding Algorithm 164
5.4 Performance Evaluations 170
  5.4.1 Qualitative Evaluation of Results 173
    5.4.1.1 Qualitative Evaluation under Normal Video 173
    5.4.1.2 Evaluations under complex environments 178
  5.4.2 Quantitative Evaluation of Results 189
    5.4.2.1 Quantitative evaluation under normal video 189
    5.4.2.2 Quantitative evaluation under complex environments 196
5.5 Chapter Summary 207

CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK 209
6.1 Conclusions 211
6.2 Future Work 213

REFERENCES 217