CONTENTS

Acknowledgement  
Abbreviation  
Figures  
Photographs  
Maps

Chapter I:  
Introduction  
(i) Geomorphology  
(ii) Historical Geography  
(iii) Political Boundary and Beginning of Organised Polity  
(iv) Review of Literature

Chapter II:  
Early Historic Beginning: Settlement Patterns, Expansion and Nuclearisation  
(i) Settlement Pattern  
(ii) Resource Mobilisation  
(iii) Trade and Exchange Network  
(iv) Religious Beliefs and Practices

Chapter III:  
Early Medieval Development: Settlements and Shrines – A Locational Analysis  
(i) The Upper Mahanadi Basin  
(ii) Tel Basin  
(iii) Middle Mahanadi Basin

Chapter IV:  
Temple Structure: Religious Transformation and Regional Style  
(i) Development of a Regional Style: Temple Structure  
(ii) Hierarchy  
(iii) Religious Affiliation  
(iv) Ritual

Chapter V:  
Patronage  
(i) Review of Existing Models and Hypothesis  
(ii) Inscriptions and their Critical Evaluation  
(iii) Patronage – Some observations

Chapter VI:  
Conclusion  
Glossary  
Bibliography