Acknowledgements

In my endeavor to pursue knowledge and to acquire higher skills of learning, several people in different capacities had rendered their assistance. I adore their intellectual scholarship and express my gratitude to every one of them.

At the outset, I am indebted to my guide Dr. P. Eashvaraiah, who inspite of his personal pre-occupations has taken pains to give my study a meaningful direction. I must confess that, it is he, who provided coherence to my hitherto scattered ideas through scholarly debates. By being liberal, he trained me for carrying out independent work. This apart, he was readily available for me without bothering the odd timings I demanded. I place on record his empathy towards his students and his resourcefulness.

Apart from friendly extrovert characteristics of Dr. Eashvaraiah, I have also benefited from another resource person as co-supervisor, Dr. Arun Kumar Patnaik, who again happens to be a freedom loving person. His intellectual depth and crafty style, apart from commitment towards the work, I like the most. He was ready to provide help whenever, I had encountered problems with the work. I thank him for the same. His concern towards me was immense.

Both Dr. Eashvaraiah and Dr. Patnaik had made my task of completing the work easy, instead of popular and widely discussed perils of joint supervision. I acknowledge them both. This work would not have seen the day had there not been compromises on each other’s part over my work. I am also indebted to Mrs. Suhasini Eashvaraiah for her encouragement, helpful discussion and constant nagging for submission.

I have encountered eminent teachers, whose intellectual abilities and social activities I owe to emulate. They are pillars of intellect, Prof. Haragopal, Prof. Krishnaji, Prof. Hanumantha Rao, Prof. Shanta Sinha, Prof. Rajen Harshe, Prof. Venkattramaiah, Prof. Satyamurthy, Prof. Manoranjan Mohanty, Prof. Narashimha Reddy, et al., whose blend of activism and research abilities, I cherish.

I thank Prof. R. S. Rao, Prof. George Rosen, Prof. Mark Selden, Prof. Joseph Chang, Prof. Jan Bremen, Prof. Mahender Reddy, Prof. Chakradhar Rao, Prof. Bhanoji Rao, Prof. Marcelos, Mr. William Hinton, and others whose interactions benefited me in building the arguments presented in the study.
I am thankful to Centre for Economic and Social Studies (CESS) and ICSSR for providing me the ICSSR Institutional Doctoral Fellowship as also with an ambient accommodation.

I thank the faculty of CESS, especially Prof. Subrahmanyam, Dr. Ghalab, Dr. K.S. Reddy, Dr. K.V. Narayana, Dr. Kanakalatha Mukund, Dr. Ramachandraiah, Dr. Suribabu, Dr. James, Dr. Padmanabha Rao, Dr. Nageshwara Rao, Dr. Mitra, Dr. Gopinath Reddy, Dr. Sudhakar Reddy and others who showed great concern towards my work. I am also thankful to Mr. Venkataiah who evinced keen interest in my work.

I thank the faculty of my department and friends especially Dr. Sudarshanam, Dr. Sudhir Jacob George, Dr. Prithviram, Dr. Venkateshvarulu, Dr. Venugopal, Dr. Srikanth, Tilottam Reddy, Dr. Ratnam, and others for their interactions. I thank Dr. Damodar Panda, my Chinese language teacher and friend, Dr. Bapuji of CALTS; Mr. Manohar Rao and Mr. Laxminarayana of Economics department and others whose enquiries about my progress of were very encouraging in completing my task.

I am thankful to the staff of my university, department and CESS, especially Mr. Mohan Rao, Mr. Avinash, Mr. Upendra, Mr. Sudheer, Ms. Lucy Vaz, Mr. Shankar Reddy, and others for their timely help.

I must acknowledge that without the generous help received from the staff of our library at CESS this work would have been an impossible task. I specially thank Mr. Sudhakar for his constant probing and assistance. I also thank Mr. Vijay Kumar, Mr. Sreenivas, Ms. Ghausia for their assistance whenever I demanded help from them. I also thank the staff of the libraries of HCU, JNU, Osmania University, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library, Chinese Embassy, Institute of Asian Studies, for their help in completion of my work.

I am indebted to my friends Sarma, Shyamsunder, Satyasekhar, Yellaih, Kanakadurga, Rajsekhar, Pitcha Hari, Raghava, Usha, Sreeedevi, Nishi Mathur, Ramesh, Vijay, Ramana Murthy, Upendra, Mahender Reddy, Sunder Raj, Sampath Rao, Malla Reddy, Mohan Rao, Vishwanathan, Salem Raju, Bramhanandam, and also my other friends Narayana Rao, Harish and Shivshankar for their constant encouragement. I acknowledge the help rendered by Sarma, Shyamsunder and my wife Vasundhara for assistance in computer data processing.

I dedicate this work to my father Burra Venkatappaiah, as a mark of respect. I would fail in my duty, if I forget to acknowledge my mother, brothers Dr. B.S.R. Sharma and Mr. B.N. Sharma, my sister Ms. Lalitha for their affection.
towards me. It was they who inspired me to work uninterruptedly even after my father's demise. I thank them for their infinite love they showered upon me.

There comes a paragraph in every acknowledgement where the author says how wonderful his or her spouse and children were in putting up with the trails of authorship. I could not see why this was so big a deal that it deserved much thanks; That was before I did my work; more so, in the finalisation of my work.

I thank my children Ravi Teja and Hymavathi for their patient forbearance. They bore my moods, tantrums and absences with more patience than I deserve. They were inspiring at times and kept my moods when they were not proper with their child’s play. I owe them my heartfull of greetings and love.

Thesis writing is crushing, time consuming and highly demanding process. It was worse for my wife, Vasundhara, who got her full share of most of the troubles of writing this thesis without enjoying any of its satisfactions (as she is a science student). Yet I owe my thanks to Vasundhara not for forbearance but, for inspiration. She believed in my completion of the work. Here I am acknowledging her for all that she deserves.

Place: Hyderabad
Date:

Srinivas.B