REFERENCES


List of Tables

1.1 Annual Rainfall and Five Year moving averages (in mm) of
Yellandulapadu, Kothagudem and Khammam rain gauge stations
13

1.2 Climatic Data for Khammam station
15

1.3 Distribution of Normal Rainfall (1081 mm) at Yellandulapadu station
for the period (1931 1960).
17

1.4 Water Balance Computation for the study area.
23

1.5 Climatic classification based on moisture index.
28

2.1 Stratigraphic succession of the area
32

2.2 Components of Remote Sensing.
42

2.3 Transmission bands with corresponding frequencies.
44

2.4 Spectral range of IRS-1A along with their applications.
47

2.5 Geomorphic units with geohydrological characteristics.
48

3.1 Borewell particulars of Kommugudem and Polampalli area.
65

3.2 Borewell particulars of Vantigudisa area.
75

3.3 Borewell particulars of Motlagudem - Ragaboinagudem area.
83

3.4 Borewell particulars of Chimalapadu, Laxmipuram thanda and
Maddirala area.
86

4.1 Slug test at representative well (borewell no.3).
95

4.2 Pumping test results in Gunjeda Dolomitic Limestones.
97

4.3 Pumping test results in Enchencheruvu Dolomitic Limestones
98

4.4 Particulars of pumped wells:
104

4.5 Details of four representative wells
110
4.6 Pumping test on representative borewell no.3

4.7 Recuperation data of representative well no.3 (Mothagudem)

4.9 Specific capacity at different time of pumping

4.10 Specific capacity and transmissivity values used for correlation

5.1 Estimation of recharge due to rainfall

5.2 Recharge estimates.

5.3 Estimation of recharge by water table fluctuation method using satellite imagery data

5.4 Draft estimates of the investigated area

5.5 Estimation of construction of different structures for groundwater development

6.1 Analytical data of water samples of investigated area

6.2 Total ionic concentrations of cations and anions

6.3 Chemical classification of waters of the investigated area

6.4 Comparison of water quality with World Health Organisation drinking water standards

6.5 Chemical constituents variation in older and younger Dolomitic Limestones in the study area
4.9 Wells constructed at Vantulipusa area.

4.8 Wells constructed in the western side of Puppurapadu, Kothipura.

4.7 Wells constructed in the eastern side of Puppurapadu, Kothipura.

4.6 Wells constructed in the western side of Puppurapadu, Kothipura.

4.5 Wells constructed at Puppurapadu and Kothipura.

4.4 Wells constructed at Puppurapadu and Kothipura.

4.3 Wells constructed at Puppurapadu and Kothipura.

3.2 Down hole hammer type (DTH)

3.1 Dolomite limestone licks around Vellandupadu.

2.4 Hydrogeological map of the area and legend.

2.3 Data flow of remote sensing.

2.2 Geological map of the area.

2.1 Location map showing Regional Geological set up.

1.6 Water balance in the study area.

1.5 Number of rainy days per year.

1.4 Annual rainfall showing areal.

1.3 Annual rainfall of Vellandupadu, Kothipura.

Khammam (telangana) Khammam District

1.2 Geographic map of the area.

Khammam district, Andhra Pradesh, India.

1.1 Map showing the location of Vellandupadu study area.
1. Identification of potential areas suitable for groundwater development.

2. Correlation of specific capacity with transmissivity.

3. Drawdown ratio

4. Estimation of transmissivity by known discharge and available graph of pumping wells.

5. Results obtained by Jacob's method for pumping well 11 and 12.


7. Hydrographs of pumping wells (N.9 and 20).

8. Typical well logs in the investigated area.

9. Hydrographs of pumping wells (N.11 and 3).

10. Layout of oil field system.

11. Residual Head VS Time Graph of injection on Hornwell N.3 at Mollemudum.

12. Wells constructed at Middletown Area.

13. Wells constructed at Laximpurna land.

14. Wells constructed at Chinnamalore.

15. Wells constructed at Kekkalmudum.

16. Wells constructed at Mollemudum and Kekkalmudum.

17. Wells constructed at Venturias area.
5.2 Block diagram of the proposed underground storage reservoir 146
5.3 Hydrogeological map of proposed underground storage reservoir site 148
6.1 Location map of water sampling stations 156
6.2 Representation of chemical constituent in pie (sector) and collins bar diagram of Gunjeda dolomite limestones 169
6.3 Representation of chemical constituent in pie (sector) and collins bar diagram of Enchen Cheruvu dolomite limestones 170
6.4 Representation of chemical constituent in pie (sector) and collins bar diagram of open wells in comparison with borewells 171
6.5 Pipers Trilinear diagram for representation of analysis 173
6.6 Diagram for irrigation water classification based on Electrical conductivity and percent sodium (after Wilcox 49) 183
6.7 USDA Diagram for irrigation water classification using EC and SAR 184
List of Plates

1. Typical gneulites with quartz veins - Yellandupadu.

II. Vertical joints in Mallampalli Quartzites - Bethampudi.

III. Elephant skin weathering in Gunjeda Dolomites - Vantigudis.

IV. Killin-Karan in Gunjeda Marble - Puballi.

V. Varigated Gunjeda Marble - Mucheria.

VI. Marble quarry - Puballi.

VII. Sinkhole in Gunjeda Dolomites - Kotilingala.

VIII. Spring along fault zone - Kotilingala.

IX. High yielding borewell in Gunjeda Dolomites - Kotilingala.

X. Well developed caverns in Enchencheruvu Dolomites - Motlagudem.

XI. Well Developed caves in Gunjeda Dolomites - Polampalli.

XII. Fault breccia in Enchencheruvu Dolomites - Bangaruchilka.

XIII. Typical foliation in Mallampalli phyllites - Nizampet.

XIV. Contact zone in Mallampalli phyllites and quartzites - Bethampudi.

XV. Site for artificial recharge in Gunjeda Dolomites - Kotilingala.

XVI. Stream flow against the Dip direction in cavernous limestones - Motlagudem.
I. Typical granulites with quartz veins - Yellandulapadu

II. Vertical joints in Mallampalli quartzites - Bethampudi.
III. Elephant skin weathering in Gunjeda dolomites—Vantigudisa

IV. Rillinkarran in Gunjeda Marble—Puballt
V. Variegated Gunjeda Marble - Mucherla

VI. Marble quarry - Puballi
VII. Sinkhole in Gunjeda dolomites - Kotilingala

VIII. Spring along fault zone - Kotilingala.
IX. High yielding borewell in Gunjeda dolomites - Kotilingala

X. Well developed caverns in Enchencheruvu dolomites - Motlagudem.
XI. Well developed caves in Gunjeda dolomites - Polampalli

XII. Fault breccia in Enchencheruvu dolomites - Bangaruchilka.
XI. Typical foliation in Mallampalli phyllites—Nizampet

XIV. Contact zone in Mallampalli phyllites and quartzites—Bethampudi
XV. Site for artificial recharge in Gunjeda-Dolomites - Kotilingala.

XVI. Stream flow against the Dip direction in cavernous limestones - Motlagudem.