Acknowledgements

I thank Lord Almighty for giving me the patience and understanding to complete my thesis.

My gratitude to my supervisor Prof. V.S. Mani, who despite his busy schedule with so many students working under him provided me all the love and support, erudite comments and guidance without which my theses would not have been completed. To Dr. Vasthala Mani, for her constant encouragement and affection while completion of my thesis.

Thanks also to Prof. Y.K. Tyagi, my co-supervisor for accepting my draft thesis and helping me in submitting it at the earliest.

My indebtedness to the International Law Faculty at JNU, Prof. R.P. Anand, Prof. Rahmatullah Khan, Prof. S. Bhat, my guide, Prof. Y.K. Tyagi, Prof. B.S. Chimni and Prof. Bharat H. Desai and Dr. V.G. Hegde.

Gratitude to Prof. R. P. Anand who with his matchless wisdom and understanding of international law, was and will always remain a source of inspiration to me and a whole generation of international lawyers. I recall with gratitude, he have taken up my case with the Finance Section of JNU Administration, for the early release of my UGC JRF-SRF in 1991; and in the meantime allowing me to work as a research assistant in the Indian Society of International Law on his book the “UN and Gulf Crisis”, that provided me the financial support, till my UGC Fellowship was released.

My thanks to Prof. Mrinal Raste, Principal of Symbiosis Society’s Law College, Pune for inspiring me to undertake research at JNU, resigning my job in the Maharashtra Civil Services. Apart from being an able teacher in jurisprudence and company law, he is one of the sweetest human being, I have ever met.

I am indebted to the Asian African Legal Consultative Organisation and it’s Secretary Generals, Excellencies Tang Chengyuan, and Dr. W.Z. Kamil for providing me a job, even when I was completing my thesis in 1996. Thanks to Late Mr. P. K. Jha, Mr. D.S. Mohil and Mr. K.J.S.R. Kapoor, all Directors and the founding pillars of the legal staff in AALCO.

My indebtedness to Dr. P.S Rao, formerly Additional Secretary and the Legal Adviser, Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) for providing me an opportunity to learn and work under him. It was my good fortune to have understood among others, the basics of complex and difficult subjects of responsibility of States and liability under international law. Thanks also to Shri Narinder Singh, Joint Secretary and the Legal Adviser to the MEA, Dr. M. Gandhi, Dr. Neeru Chadha and my other colleagues for their encouragement and camaraderie, while completing my thesis.
My special thanks to Dr. C. Benarji, Mr. Senthil Kumar and Ms. Shannu Narayan for reading, re-reading and proof reading my draft thesis, and helping me complete my thesis. Thanks also to Ticy Thomas, Leeladhar, Asif and Anwar.

To my many friends and colleagues in the family of international law- Dr. A. Sudhakara Reddy, Vidjea Barathy, Dr. Srinivas Burra, Dr. Ravindra Pratap, Dr. Manoj K. Sinha, Sridhar Patnaik, Shikhar Ranjan, Rajesh Babu, Dr. Najmul Arif, Mrs. Anuradha Bakshi and others who I must have missed for their love and kindness in completing this study.

Love to my friends Govindraj Hegde, Dr. Vidya Shankar Aiyar, Dr. Chakravarthy Dasari, D.M. Prakash, Dr. Andrew Lynn, Dr. Neeraj Chauhan, Dr. Dharmendra Chaudhary, Dr. R. Radhakrishnan, Archana and E. Jayakrishnan, Dr. Rajeev Narayan, Dr. Ravi Narayan, Rajeev Ragunath, Dr. Ashok Behuria, Dr. Mujahid Islam and others, who were part of the JNU family staying on campus.


Thanks to the Wardens and Management of Hostel Brahmaputra and other hostel mates, where I stayed from 1991-1996, as a home away from home and had one of the best messes of JNU campus.

My thanks and gratitude to the Mr. C. Jayaraj, Secretary General, Indian Society of International Law, and his Library staff for their invaluable contribution in the completion of my thesis. Special thanks to Shri Diwan Singh of ISIL Library for his immense help in locating the literature on my thesis.

My gratitude also to the Libraries and staff of: JNU; Indian Law Institute; MEA, Patiala House; Sapru House; Peace Palace, The Hague; United Nations Office at Geneva, Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva and Pune University, for their contributions to my learning of international law.

My love and indebtedness to my wife Sangeeta who despite bearing so much of neglect because of the long hours spent in the library and office, has been a constant source of inspiration and encouragement for the completion of my thesis. To my daughter, Iris whose smile constantly reminded me that there is more to life than writing a doctoral thesis.

Luther M. Rangreji