List of tables

Table 3.1 Percentage of Women Voting Participation in Lok Sabha Elections (1952-1999)
Table 3.2 Representation of Women in Lok Sabha
Table 3.3 Representation of Women Members in Rajya Sabha (1952-1999)
Table 3.4 Women Membership in The Union Cabinet
Table 3.5 Proportion of Literate Persons in the Population, Kerala and India: 1961-1991
Table 3.6 Male and Female Work Participation – Kerala and India
Table 3.7 The Population of Kerala in 1991 and the Number of Workers
Table 3.8 Expectation of Life at Birth in Kerala and India
Table 3.9 Birth Rates, Kerala and India
Table 3.10 Death Rates, Kerala and India
Table 3.11 Infant Mortality Rates, Kerala and India
Table 3.12 Women Participation in Assembly Elections in Kerala
Table 4.1 Age and Voting Behaviour
Table 4.2 Women’s Voting Behaviour in Panchayat, Assembly and Parliament Elections
Table 4.3 Male Influence on Female Voting
Table 4.4 Factors influencing The Voting Choice of Women in Panchayat, Assembly and Parliament Elections
Table 4.5 Do You Consider Voting As a Duty?
Table 4.6 Reasons for Women’s Non-participation in Voting
| Table 4.7 | Religion and Voting Behaviour | 133 |
| Table 4.8 | Caste and Voting Behaviour | 134 |
| Table 4.9 | Education and Voting Behaviour | 136 |
| Table 4.10 | Marital Status and Voting Behaviour | 138 |
| Table 4.11 | Occupation and Voting Behaviour | 139 |
| Table 4.12 | Age and Campaign Activities | 144 |
| Table 4.13 | Religion and Campaign Activities | 147 |
| Table 4.14 | Caste and Campaign Activities | 149 |
| Table 4.15 | Education and Campaign Activities | 151 |
| Table 4.16 | Marital Status and Campaign Activities | 153 |
| Table 4.17 | Occupation and Campaign Activities | 155 |
| Table 4.18 | Age and Organisational Participation | 159 |
| Table 4.19 | Religion and Organisational Participation | 161 |
| Table 4.20 | Caste and Organisational Participation | 162 |
| Table 4.21 | Education and Organisational Participation | 164 |
| Table 4.22 | Marital Status and Organisational Participation | 166 |
| Table 4.23 | Education and Reading Habits | 170 |
| Table 4.24 | Marital Status and Reading Habits | 172 |
| Table 4.25 | Occupation and Reading Habits | 173 |
| Table 4.26 | Education and Exposure to Audiovisual Media | 176 |
| Table 4.27 | Marital Status and Exposure to Audiovisual Media | 178 |
| Table 4.28 | Occupation and Exposure Audiovisual Media | 179 |
| Table 4.29 | Education and Interpersonal Relations | 182 |
| Table 4.30 | Marital Status and Interpersonal Relations | 184 |
Table 4.31 Occupation and Interpersonal Relations
Table 4.32 Age and Agitational Participation
Table 4.33 Religion and Agitational Participation
Table 4.34 Caste and Agitational Participation
Table 4.35 Education and Agitational Participation
Table 4.36 Marital Status and Agitational Participation
Table 4.37 Occupation and Agitational Participation
Table 5.1 Powers and Functions of Gramasabha in Different States
Table 5.2 Age and Gramasabha Participation
Table 5.3 Religion and Gramasabha Participation
Table 5.4 Caste and Gramasabha Participation
Table 5.5 Education and Gramasabha Participation
Table 5.6 Marital Status and Gramasabha Participation
Table 5.7 Occupation and Gramasabha Participation
Table 5.8 Knowledge of Panchayati Raj System in India
Table 5.9 Knowledge of Women’s Reservation
Table 5.10 Knowledge of Kerala Panchayat Raj Act, 1994
Table 5.11 Basic Knowledge about Gramasabha
Table 5.12 Structural Knowledge about Gramasabha
Table 5.13 Functional Knowledge about Gramasabha
Table 5.14 Participation by Self-ecision
Table 5.15 Participation by External Influence
Table 5.16 Participation for Material Benefits
Table 5.17 Participation in General Matters
Table 5.18  Participation in Financial Matters 241
Table 5.19  Participation in Developmental Matters 242
Table 5.20  Self-confidence through Gramasabha 244
Table 5.21  General Awareness through Grama Sabha 246
Table 5.22  Initiative Power through Gramasabha 247
Table 5.23  Leadership Quality through Gramasabha 249
Table 5.24  Reasons for Non-participation in Gramasabha Meetings 250
Table 6.1  Age-wise Classification 260
Table 6.2  Religion-wise Classification 261
Table 6.3  Caste-wise Classification 261
Table 6.4  Marital Status 262
Table 6.5  Educational Qualification 263
Table 6.6  Occupational Status 264
Table 6.7  Party Affiliation 265
Table 6.8  Attitude to Candidacy 266
Table 6.9  Personality Development through Panchayat Committees 269
Table 6.10  Personality Development through Gramasabha 270
Table 6.11  Personality Development through People's Plan Campaign 273
Table 6.12  Personality Development through Public Functions 274
Table 6.13  Leadership Qualities through Panchayat Committees 276
Table 6.14  Leadership Qualities through Grama Sabhas 277
Table 6.15  Leadership Qualities through People's Plan Campaign 278
Table 6.16  Leadership Qualities through Public Functions 280
Table 6.17  Administrative Skills through Panchayat Committees 282
Table 6.18  Administrative Skills through Gramasabha  283
Table 6.19  Administrative Skills through People’s Plan Campaign  285
Table 6.20  Administrative Skills through Public Functions  286
Table 6.21  Sociability through Panchayat Committees  288
Table 6.22  Sociability through Gramasabha  290
Table 6.23  Sociability through People’s Plan Campaign  291
Table 6.24  Sociability through Public Functions  292
Table 6.25  Role in Social Awakening  296
Table 6.26  Role in Political Awakening  300