Acknowledgements

First and foremost I bow before the God with folded hands for showering upon me his everlasting blessings and cosmic energy to accomplish the task of Ph. D work. His magnanimity has always placed me in good spirit of my health and talent. Without his kind grace and hidden support it would have never been possible for me to achieve this goal.

I am highly delighted to express my whole hearted gratitude and thanks to my research supervisor and Head of PG department of Physics and Electronics, Prof. Vivek Kumar Gupta, for his quest to acquire and disseminate knowledge, proper guidance, and benevolent support during my research work. I am extremely grateful and indebted to him for his inspiring suggestions, encouragement and friendly behavior extended to me throughout this venture. His immense knowledge and innovative ideas has always helped me to come up easily through some difficult times during my investigation in the department. In fact without him, this work could not have been executed.

It gives me immense pleasure to place on records my sincere thanks to Prof Rajni Kant for his expert, sincere and valuable guidance from time to time. I am extremely grateful to him for his prompt, courteous and careful responses extended to me throughout my research work.

I would like to express my heart-felt appreciation and sincere thanks to all the teaching, non-teaching and technical staff members of the department for their nice co-operation and timely help as and when needed during my whole tenure of research work. I am in deed indebted to the department of physics and electronics, university of Jammu for providing me all sort of facilities required for pursuing my research work. I am very much thankful to UGC for granting me the fellowship under faculty improvement programme. I am also thankful to Department of Higher Education, Government of Jammu and Kashmir for allowing me to avail this opportunity of UGC fellowship.

It gives me a lot of peace and satisfaction to express my gratitude and sincere thanks to Dr. Naresh Kumar Gupta, Principal, Govt. GLDM Degree College, Hiranagar for his blessings and kind support imparted to me during my research work. My sincere thanks are due to all the former principals of the college, Dr Ram Krishan Sharma, Prof. Kartar Chand Badgal and Prof. Sohan Lal Bhagat for nice co-operation, invaluable suggestions and encouraging attitude extended to me. I am also thankful to Sh. Daya Vilas Khajuria, Associate Prof. and Head of physics department and other colleagues of the college for their good wishes and moral support.

I would love to express my sincere thanks to Prof. Goutam Brahmachari, Laboratory of Natural Products & Organic Synthesis, Department of Chemistry, Visva-Bharati University, Santiniketan, West Bengal, India; Prof. Satya Paul, Department of Chemistry, University of Jammu, Jammu; Dr. R. N. Jadeja, Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, The M. S. University of Baroda, Vadodara; Dr. Asif. Ali, Natural Product Chemistry Division, CSIR-Indian
Institute of Integrative Medicine, Canal Road, Jammu, Jammu and Kashmir, for providing me samples whose three-dimensional crystal structures are reported in this thesis.

My sincere and special thanks are due to my Lab. mates Dr. Naresh Sharma, Dr. Suresh Sharma, Dr. Sumati Anthal, Ms. Sakshi Sharma Mr. Devinder Sharma and others for their valuable suggestions, kind support and time to time help extended to me throughout my research work and especially in writing my thesis. I am thankful to my friends and relatives for their best wishes and moral support. I am highly thankful to Dr Pankaj Bhandoria, Assistant Prof. GGM Science College, Jammu and Dr Suram Singh, Assistant Prof. GDC Kathua for their frequent visits followed by valuable suggestions and moral support. I am also thankful to Ms. Madhvi Bhardwaj, Ms. Manmeet Kour and Mr. Hitesh Mahajan of department of chemistry, university of Jammu for collaborative research and moral support.

I do not find appropriate words which could express my profound gratitude and thanks towards my Father and Mother, the very source of my being and without whose sacrifices and blessings I would not have been where I am today. I owe my special thanks to my brothers, Mr. Kewal Krishan, Principal, GHSS Banihal, Mr. Deep Raj (KAS), Mr. Parveen Kumar, Manager, J&K Bank and Bhables, Mrs. Savita Kumari, Bindu Kanethia and Sangeeta Rani for the sacrifices all of you made for me and the contribution made for showing affection and support in my work.

The loving, charming and ever smiling faces of my daughter Kritika, son Ujjwal, nephews Behan and Ayansh and nieces Divyanshi, Samaraya, Ayana and Priyanshi are always a source of relief in my dismal situation. I am also thankful to my sister Sushma and brother-in law Ravi Kumar for their love and kind support.

In the last but not least, I place on records a special note of admiration, love and gratitude for my life partner Uma Kumari Malik for her head and heart qualities and sacrifices to a degree for beyond my imagination. I must admit that without the selfless support of my family, this bench work would not have come to a logical end. I would love to dedicate this piece of work to my nation.

Finally, I would like to acknowledge the services and express my sincere thanks to everyone whosoever remained associated with me in completing my research work.

Balbir Kumar