CONTENTS

Acknowledgement i-ii
Contents iii-vi
List of Tables vii-ix
List of Figures x
List of Plates xi
Glossary xii
List of Terminologies used xiii-xiv

CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION 1-26
  1.1 Introduction 1
  1.2 Causes and Consequences of Involuntary Resettlement 3
  1.3 Resettlement, Rehabilitation and Social Ecology 5
  1.4 Review of Relevant Literature 11
  1.5 Research Problem 24
  1.6 Conceptual Framework 24
  1.7 Objectives of the Study 25
  1.8 Hypotheses 25

CHAPTER II
AREA OF THE STUDY, DATA BASE AND METHODOLOGIES 27-48
  2.1 Area of the Study 27
    2.1.1 Displacement and Resettlement Sites in Sardar Sarovar Project 27
    2.1.2 Geographical Setting of Study Area 30
    2.1.3 Histogenesis of the Sample Villages 34
    2.1.4 Socio-Demographic Profile of Surveyed Villages 40
      2.1.4.1 Literacy Rate 40
      2.1.4.2 Caste Structure 41
      2.1.4.3 Family Size 41
      2.1.4.4 Age and Sex Composition 42
  2.2 Data Base 43
  2.3 Methodologies 45
  2.4 Scheme of Study 47

CHAPTER III
SARDAR SAROVAR PROJECT AND RESETTLEMENT 49-71
  3.1 Introduction 49
  3.2 Genesis of the Sardar Sarovar Project 52
    3.2.1 Provisions made under Narmada Water Dispute Tribunal (NWDT) Award on Resettlement and Rehabilitation 54
  3.2.2 Narmada Control Authority 61
  3.2.3 The Review Committee of Narmada Control Authority 61
  3.2.4 Sardar Sarovar Narmada Nigam Limited 62
  3.2.5 Sardar Sarovar Punarvasavat Agency 62
CHAPTER IV
CHOICES OF SITES FOR RESETTLEMENT 72-86
4.1 Introduction 72
4.2 Choices Given in Selection of the Resettlement Sites 75
4.3 Selection of Resettlement Sites 77
4.4 Distance of Displacement and Spread of Families at Different Resettlement Sites 79
4.5 Time Given to Resettled Families for Shifting to Resettlement Sites 80
4.6 Factors Responsible for the Selection of Resettlement Sites 81
4.7 Conclusions 84

CHAPTER V
COMPENSATION MONEY AND ITS UTILISATION 87-126
5.1 Introduction 87
5.2 Compensation Package 87
5.3 Mode of Payment of Compensation 90
5.3.1 Compensation in Kind 90
5.3.1.1 Compensation for Agricultural Land and Implements 90
5.3.1.2 House Plot / House Compensation for the Resettlers 92
5.3.1.3 Other Kinds of Compensation 92
5.3.2 Cash Compensation Package for Resettlers 92
5.4 Utilization of Compensation Money by the Resettled Population: An Overview 94
5.4.1 Utilisation of Compensated Money by Resettled Households: A Detailed Analysis 98
5.4.1.1 Investment in Income Generating Assets 98
5.4.1.2 Utilization in Essential Expenditure 101
5.4.1.3 Non-Income Generating Expenditures 105
5.5 Compensation Given to the Local Population 108
5.6 Use of Acquired Land 109
5.7 Utilization of Compensation Money by the Local Population: An Overview 112
5.7.1 Utilisation of Compensation Money by Local Households: A Detailed Analysis 116
5.7.1.1 Investment in Income Generating Assets 116
5.7.1.2 Investment in Essential Expenditure 118
5.7.1.3 Non-Income Generating Expenditures 121

5.8 Conclusions 123

CHAPTER VI
OCCUPATIONAL STRUCTURE 127-148
6.1 Introduction 127
6.2 Occupational Structure of Resettled Families 127

6.2.1 Main Occupation of Resettled Population Before and After Resettlement 128
6.2.1.1 Agriculture and Related Activities 128
6.2.1.2 Non Agricultural Activities 129

6.2.2 Subsidiary Occupation of the Resettled Population Before and After Resettlement 131

6.3 Occupation Structure of Local population 132

6.3.1 Main Occupation of Local Population Before and After Resettlement 133
6.3.1.1 Agriculture and Related Activities 133
6.3.1.2 Non Agricultural Activities 134

6.3.2 Subsidiary Occupation of Local Population Before and After Resettlement 135

6.4 Trends in Occupational Shifts 137
6.4.1 Inter village Variations in Occupational Shifts 139
6.4.1.1 Change in Main Occupation 140
6.4.1.2 Change in Subsidiary Occupation 140

6.5 Direction of Change in Occupation 141
6.7 Conclusions 146

CHAPTER VII
QUALITY OF LIFE: RESETTLED AND LOCAL POPULATION 149-186
7.1 Introduction 149
7.2 Economic Conditions 149

7.2.1 Land Holding Among Resettled and Local Families 149
7.2.2 Sources of Irrigation Among Resettled and Local Families 154
7.2.3 Agricultural Implements Used by Resettled and Local Families 155
7.2.4 Cattle Rearing Among Resettled and Local Families 157

7.3 Social Conditions and Living Environment 161
7.3.1 Caste Structure 161
7.3.2 Education 161
7.3.3 Family Size 163
7.3.4 Housing Conditions of Resettled and Local Population 165
7.3.5 Civic Amenities and Sanitation Facilities 171
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7.3.6 Social Relations among Resettled and Local Families</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3.7 Socio-Cultural and Religious Practices</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3.7.1 Social Celebrations and Religious Beliefs</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3.7.2 Religious Practices</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.3.7.3 Dance and Musical Instruments</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4 Co-operation and Conflict Among Resettled and Local Population</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4.1 Areas of Co-operation</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.4.2 Areas of Conflicts</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.5 Conclusions</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER VIII</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HEALTH CARE STATUS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.1 Introduction</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.2 Expenditure on Food and Health</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.3 Diseases and Health</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.4 Conclusions</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHAPTER IX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS</td>
<td>199-219</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.1 Introduction</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2 Summary of Findings and Conclusions</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3 Policy Imperatives</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLATES</td>
<td>220-226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIBLIOGRAPHY</td>
<td>227-241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APPENDIX</td>
<td>242-300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>