ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I express my deepest sense of gratitude and indebtedness to my guide Prof. V. Rama Murthy, Prof. and Head of the Department of Physics, T.J.P.S. College (PG Courses), Guntur, Andhra Pradesh., India (Retired Professor of Physics S.K. University Anantapur), India for his Continuous encouragement, inspiration, Valuable suggestions and guidance which enabled to continue the work.

My special thanks are due to Prof S. Sriharisastry, Chairman, board of studies and Dr. R.V.S.S.N Ravi Kumar, Acharya Nagarjuna University, Guntur, for their kind help and encouragement throughout process of work.

I convey my gratitude to Dr. J. Siva Ramakrishna, Co-ordinator, Prof. D. Krishna Rao, Prof. N. Veeraiah, Dr. M. Rami Reddy, Dr. V. Ravi Kumar, Dr. C. Sandhya and Ch. Linga Raju, faculty members of Physics Department, Acharya Nagarjuna University for their encouragement and support in various stages of my research work.

It gives me immense pleasure to record my sincere thanks to Prof. V.R.K. Murthy, Senior Professor and Head of the Department of Physics, IIT Madras, Chennai, India, for his valuable support in completing my research work.
I express my gratitude and sincere thanks to Dr. C. Anil Kumar, Principal, T.J.P.S.College (PG Courses), Guntur and T. Srinivasa Babu, Secretary and Correspondent, T.J.P.S.College (PG Courses), Guntur, Andhra Pradesh., India, for permitting me to work in the PG laboratories here.

I express my deep sense of thanks to Smt. V. Savithri Rama Murthy for her hospitality and encouragement in completing my research work.

I thank Dr. D.V.Raghuram, Reader in Physics, Hindu College Guntur, Andhra Pradesh., India for his valuable suggestions and in educating me regarding the work.

I thank my Co-scholar Mrs A. Srivani for help in publication of my research work, M.Hari Krishna, D.Sudhakar, Md.Sabhiha Begam and other members of Department of Physics., T.J.P.S.College (PG Courses), Guntur, Andhra Pradesh., for their help during my work.

I could not have been here without the support from my parents, my wife (A. Sailatha) and my Son A. Jagedeesh and all my family members. With all love I owe my Achievements to them.

(A.Raghavendra Rao)