## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abstract</td>
<td>iii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table of Contents</td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Figures</td>
<td>x</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbreviations</td>
<td>xiv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Publications</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1 Introduction

1.1. Objectives of Research Study                                       2

1.1.1. Preventing Database Bypass with Encryption                        2

1.1.2. Advanced Security Transparent Data Encryption                    3

1.2. Proposed System                                                    4

1.2.1. Performance Characteristics of TDE                               4

1.3. Built-In Key Management                                            4

1.4. Encryption Impact for Common Operational Activities                5

1.5. Limiting Sensitive Data Exposure with Data Redaction               6

1.6. Advanced Security Data Redaction                                    7

1.7. Policies and Transformations                                       8

1.8. Performance Characteristics of Data Redaction                      9

1.9. Security Considerations                                            9

1.10. Easy to Deploy Data Redaction                                     10
2. Research contribution

2.1 Comparison to Alternative Approaches

2.2 Related work

3. Multi-Tenant Database Architecture

3.1. Multi-Tenant SaaS Architecture

3.2. Single-Tenant SaaS Architecture

3.3. Selection of Architecture

3.4. Dedicated database

3.4.1. Dedicated table and different schema

3.4.2 Shared Table/Schemas

3.4.3. Extension Table

3.5. The multi-tenant architecture in Oracle

3.5.1. Containers in a CDB

3.5.2. User Interfaces for the Multi-tenant Architecture

3.6. Benefits of the Multi-tenant Architecture

3.6.1. Benefits of the Multi-tenant Architecture for Database Consolidation
3.7. Benefits of the Multi-tenant Architecture for manageability 29
3.8. Path to Database Consolidation 30
   3.8.1. Creation of a CDB 30
   3.8.2. Creation of a PDB 31
   3.8.3. Creation of a PDB from Seed 32
   3.8.4. Creation of a PDB by Cloning a PDB or a Non-CDB 33
   3.8.5. Creation of a PDB by Plugging in an Unplugged PDB 35
   3.8.6. Creation of a PDB from a Non-CDB 36

4. Data Redaction 38
   4.1. Introduction to Data Redaction 38
   4.2. When to use Data Redaction 41
   4.3. Benefits of Using Data Redaction 41
   4.4. Target Use Cases for Data Redaction 42
      4.4.1. Using Oracle Data Redaction with Database Applications 42
      4.4.2. Oracle Data Redaction with Ad Hoc Database Queries 43

5. Transparent Data Encryption 44
   5.1. What Is Transparent Data Encryption? 44
   5.2. Benefits of Using Transparent Data Encryption 45
   5.3. Who Can Configure Transparent Data Encryption? 46
   5.4. Types and Components of Transparent Data Encryption 46
   5.5. How Transparent Data Encryption column Encryption Works 47
5.6. How Transparent Data Encryption Table space Encryption Works 48
5.7. How the Keystore for the Storage of TDE Master Encryption Keys Works 50
  5.7.1. Keystore Storage of TDE Master Encryption Keys 50
  5.7.2. Benefits of the Keystore Storage Framework 52
  5.7.3. Types of Keystores 52
5.8. Supported Encryption and Integrity Algorithms 53

6. Implementation & Results 54
  6.1. Creating a Container Database 54
    6.1.1. Database Configuration Assistant (DBCA) 55
  6.3 Creating User Accounts and connecting to CDB/PDB 61
  6.4. Creating a pluggable database 62
    6.4.1 Creating a Pluggable Database (PDB) using the DBCA 63
    6.4.2. Unplug a Pluggable Database (PDB) using the DBCA 68
  6.5. Plug-in a Pluggable Database (PDB) using the DBCA 72
  6.6. Applying Redaction policy using OEM wizard 77
    6.6.1 Verifying if the policy works as desired 81
  6.7. Creating the Redaction policy using SQL * Plus 82
  6.8. Creating the Redaction policy using SQL Developer 83
  6.9. SQL Script demonstrating Redaction Policy 85