# LIST OF TABLES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Level and growth of value of output of crops; TE1980-81 to TE2005-06 (at 1999-2000 prices)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Level and growth of crops yield; TE1980-81 to TE2005-06 (at 1999-2000 prices)</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Change in area of various crops: All India (TE 1989-90 over TE 1980-81)</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Change in area of various crops: All India (TE 1996-97 over TE 1990-91)</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>Change in area of various crops: All India (TE 2005-06 over TE 1997-98)</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>Estimates of effect of different factors on output of agriculture; 1980-81 to 2005-06</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>Index of terms of trade between agriculture and non-agriculture sector</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>The expansion of irrigation (percent irrigated area)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>The growth in area under irrigation (percent)</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>Relative share of borrowing of cultivator households from different sources</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.11</td>
<td>Institutional credit to agriculture (Rs. Crore)</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Minimum support/procurement price for wheat and paddy (in terms of rice equivalent) (Rs/Qtl); 1981/82 to 2006/07</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Common variety MSP in terms of rice equivalent and state levy prices in selected states; 1981-82 to 2005-06</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Trend in different components of cost in production of rice and wheat at All India level; 1981-82 to 2006-07</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Average cost of production of different states and all India for wheat and rice (Rs/quintal); 1981-82 to 2006-07</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.5 Price realized relative to MSP in wheat and rice in different states (%) 69
3.6 Determinants of procurement prices in case of paddy and wheat; 1982 to 2006 74
3.7 Production & procurement of rice & wheat by public agencies; 1981/2 to 2006/07 76
3.8 Percent share of different states in total rice and wheat procurement 78
3.9 Market arrivals of rice and wheat as percent of production in selected states 78
3.10 Wheat procurement equations 80
3.11 Paddy procurement equations 81
3.12 Cost and returns in wheat per hectare; All India 1981-82 to 2006-07 (in nominal terms Rs.) 83
3.13 Cost and returns in paddy per hectare; All India 1981-82 to 2006-07 (in nominal terms Rs.) 84
4.1 Inter-year variability in annual prices (in percent) 102
4.2 Intra-year variability in annual prices (in percent) 103
4.3 Estimates of price volatility for wheat markets 108
4.4 Estimates of price volatility for rice markets 110
4.5 Estimates of price volatility for Groundnut seed/oil markets 112
4.6 Estimates of price volatility for Rape seed/oil markets 115
4.7 Estimates of price volatility for Soybean seed/oil markets 118
4.8 Estimates of price volatility for sugar markets 120
5.1 Wheat export quantities and amount of subsidy provided by Food Corporation of India; 2000-01 to 2004-05 128
5.2 Rice quantities exported and subsidy provided by Food Corporation of India; 2000-01 to 2004-05 131
5.3 Summary of Import policy for edible oil: 1994-2007 134
5.4 Indian sugar tariffs and QRs status; 1991-2008 137
5.5 Agricultural trade and its share in GDP agriculture and total trade

5.6 India's export of selected agricultural commodities (value in Rs. Crores): 1991-2006

5.7 India's import of selected agricultural commodities (value in Rs. Crores): 1991-2006

7.1 Decomposing change in Indian wheat price, 2001-2004 (in nominal terms)

7.2 Decomposing change in Indian rice price, 2001-2003 (in nominal terms)

7.3 Decomposition result for changes in Indian edible oil prices (in nominal terms)

7.4 Decomposition result for changes in Indian sugar price, 1998-2000 (in nominal terms)

**Appendix Tables**

2.1 GDP of Agriculture & Allied sector and its percent share in total GDP: 1980-81 to 2005-06 (at current prices)

2.2 Index of Terms of Trade between Agriculture and Non-agriculture sector: 1982-83 to 2005-06

3.1 Levy rates for procurement of rice in India (percent)

5.1 Total supply and use of wheat in India (quantity in 000' tonnes): 1984/85 to 2007/08

5.2 India and world rice trade; 1982/83 to 2006-07

5.3 Total supply and use of rice in India (quantity in 000' tonnes): 1992/93 to 2007/08 (marketing years)

5.4 Availability of edible oil for human consumption: 1971-72 to 2004-05

5.5 Production, consumption and trade of sugar in India (quantity in 000' tonnes): 1982 to 2006
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price &amp; domestic prices for rice under exportable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>239</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for Groundnut (pod) under importable hypothesis: 1981-2004</td>
<td>242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for Groundnut oil under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>245</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for Rapeseed/Mustard seeds under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for Rapeseed/Mustard oil under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for soybean seeds under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for soybean oil under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.10</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for sugar under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.11</td>
<td>Comparison of world reference price and domestic price for sugar under exportable hypothesis: 1981-2005</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## LIST OF FIGURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Growth Rate in GDP Agriculture and allied sector before and after reform at 1999-2000 prices</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Movement of barter terms of trade &amp; input-output price ratio; 1981-82 to 2005-06</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Gross capital formation in agriculture at 1999-2000 prices; 1980-81 to 2005-06</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Percentage share in agricultural GDP of gross capital formation in agriculture at 1999-2000 prices; 1980-81 to 2005-06</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>Consumption of total fertilizers and in terms of per hectare gross cropped area</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Rice common variety - official milling margin as percent of state levy price in selected states; 1980-81 to 2005-06</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Trend in price realized by wheat and rice farmers (Rs./qtl); 1981-82 to 2006-07</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Ratio of price realized to MSPs; 1981-82 to 2006-07</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Price realized and cost of production in case of rice; 1981-82 to 2005-06</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>Price realized and cost of production in case of wheat; 1981-82 to 2005-06</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>Indices of costs and prices in case of rice; 1981-82 to 2005-06 (base 1981-82=100)</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>Indices of costs and prices in case of wheat; 1981-82 to 2005-06 (base 1981-82=100)</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>Paddy prices and production cost; 1981/82 to 2006-07</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>Wheat prices and production cost; 1981/82 to 2006-07</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>Percent share of government agencies in marketed surplus of wheat and rice; 1981-82 to 1999-2000</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4.1 Trend in nominal world price for wheat: 1981/82-2004/05
4.2 Trend in nominal world price for rice; 1980-81 to 2005-06
4.3 Trend in nominal world price for groundnut (shelled), CIF Europe: 1980/81-2003/04
4.4 Trend in nominal world price for rapeseed, CIF Europe: 1980-81 to 2004-05
4.5 Trend in nominal world price for soybean, CIF Rotterdam: 1980-81 to 2004-05
4.6 Trend in nominal world price for groundnut oil, CIF Rotterdam: 1980/81-2004/05
4.7 Trend in nominal world price for rape oil, FOB ex-mill, Dutch: 1980-81 to 2004-05
4.8 Trend in nominal world price for soybean oil, FOB ex-mill, The Netherlands: 1980-81 to 2004-05
4.9 Trend in nominal world price for raw sugar 1980/81 to 2005/06
4.10 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in wheat market prices; 1982-83 to 2004-05
4.11 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in groundnut seed market prices; 1980-81 to 2002-03
4.12 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in groundnut oil market prices; 1980-81 to 2002-03
4.13 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in rape/mustard seed market prices: 1980-81 to 2004-05
4.14 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in rape/mustard oil market prices: 1980-81 to 2004-05
4.15 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in international market prices of soybean seed and oil: 1991-92 to 2004-05
4.16 Medians of the conditional standard deviation in international & domestic market prices of sugar; 1981/82 to 2005-06
5.1 India's import tariff on crude oil: 1991 to 2005
5.2 India’s import tariff on refined oil: 1991 to 2005
5.3 India’s export and import volume of wheat (000’ tonnes): 1980/81 to 2007/08
5.4 India’s wheat export volume and percent share in World’s total export of wheat: 1980/81 to 2007/08
5.5 India’s rice export volume and its share in World’s total rice export: 1980-81 to 2006-07
5.6 India’s total rice export and share of Basmati rice in total rice export: 1980-81 to 2006-07
5.7 India’s rice import volume and its share in World’s total rice import: 1980-81 to 2006-07
5.8 Production, consumption and imports of edible oil in India, thousand ton
5.9 Composition of India’s vegetable oil imports: 1979-2006
5.10 India’s export of oilseed cake meal and its percentage share in World’s total export of oil meal: 1979 to 2006
5.11 Composition of India’s oilseed cake meal exports: 1979-2006
5.12 India’s export volume of oilseeds and its percentage share in World’s total export of oilseeds: 1979 to 2006
5.13 Composition of India’s oilseeds exports: 1979-2006
5.14 India’s import volume of raw and refined sugar; 1980-2006
5.15 India’s export volume of raw and refined sugar and its share in World’s total sugar export; 1980-2006
6.1 Domestic and world reference price for wheat under Importable hypothesis: 1981-2005
6.2 Trend in ratio of domestic price to world reference price for wheat under Importable scenario: 1981-2005
6.3 Domestic and world reference price for wheat under Exportable hypothesis: 1981-2005
6.4 Domestic and world reference price for rice under Exportable hypothesis: 1981-2005
6.5 Trend in ratio of domestic price to world reference price for rice under Exportable scenario
6.6 Domestic and world reference price for groundnut (pod) under Importable hypothesis, 1981-2004
6.7 Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for groundnut under Importable scenario: 1981-2004
6.8 Domestic and world reference price for groundnut oil under Importable hypothesis, 1981-2005
6.9 Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for groundnut oil under Importable scenario, 1981-2005
6.10 Domestic and world reference price for rapeseed/mustard under Importable hypothesis, 1980-2005
6.11 Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for rapeseed under Importable scenario: 1981-2005
6.12 Domestic and world reference price for rapeseed oil under Importable hypothesis, 1981-2005
6.13 Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for rapeseed oil under Importable scenario
6.14 Domestic and world reference price for soybean under Importable hypothesis, 1981-2005
6.15 Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for soybean under Importable scenario
6.16 Domestic and world reference price for soybean oil under Importable hypothesis, 1981-2005
6.17 Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for soybean oil under Importable scenario
6.18 Ratio of domestic to international price of groundnut seed and oil
6.19 Ratio of domestic to international price of rapeseed/mustard seed and oil
6.20 Ratio of domestic to international price of soybean seed & oil
6.21  Domestic and world reference price for plantation white sugar under Importable hypothesis, 1981-2005
6.22  Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for plantation white sugar under Importable scenario, 1981-2005
6.23  Domestic and world reference price for plantation White sugar under exportable hypothesis, 1981-2005
6.24  Trend in ratio of domestic to world reference price for plantation white sugar under Exportable scenario, 1981-2005
6.25  Divergence between domestic and world reference price for Wheat under exportable hypothesis: 1981-2005
6.26  A comparison between price wedge and wheat export subsidy rate (%); 1991 to 2005
6.27  Divergence between domestic and world reference price for Rice under exportable hypothesis; 1981 to 2005
6.28  A comparison between price wedge and rice export subsidy rate (%); 1991 to 2005
6.29  Divergence between domestic and world reference price for Groundnut oil under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005
6.30  Divergence between domestic and world reference price for Rapeseed/mustard oil under importable hypothesis: 1981-2005
6.31  Divergence between domestic and world reference price for Soybean oil under importable hypothesis: 1992-2005
6.32  A comparison between price wedge and applied tariff rate for Groundnut oil; 1991-2005
6.33  A comparison between price wedge and applied tariff rate for Rapeseed/mustard oil; 1992-2005
6.34  A comparison between price wedge and applied tariff rate for Soybean oil; 1992-2005
6.35  Divergence between domestic and world reference price for Indian plantation white sugar importable hypothesis: 1981-05
6.36 A comparison between price wedge and applied tariff rate for Indian plantation white sugar; 1992-2005

Appendix Figures

4.1(a) Conditional standard deviation of wheat market price at Karnal market 261
4.1(b) Conditional standard deviation of wheat market price at Ludhiana market 261
4.2(a) Conditional standard deviation of groundnut seed market price at Madras market 262
4.2(b) Conditional standard deviation of groundnut seed market price at Nandyal market 262
4.2(c) Conditional standard deviation of groundnut seed market price at Rotterdam market 262
4.3(a) Conditional standard deviation of groundnut oil market price at Chennai market 263
4.3(b) Conditional standard deviation of groundnut oil market price at Hyderabad market 263
4.3(c) Conditional standard deviation of groundnut oil market price at Rotterdam market 263
4.4(a) Conditional standard deviation of rape/mustard seed market price at Calcutta market 264
4.4(b) Conditional standard deviation of rape/mustard seed market price at Hapur market 264
4.4(c) Conditional standard deviation of rape/mustard seed market price at Kanpur market 264
4.5(a) Conditional standard deviation of rape/mustard oil market price at Calcutta market 265
4.5(b) Conditional standard deviation of rape/mustard oil market price at Delhi market 265
4.5(c) Conditional standard deviation of rape/mustard oil market price at Dutch market

4.6(a) Conditional standard deviation of soybean seed market price at Rotterdam

4.6(b) Conditional standard deviation of soybean oil market price at The Netherlands

4.7(a) Conditional standard deviation of sugar market price at Bombay market

4.7(b) Conditional standard deviation of sugar market price at Kanpur market

4.7(c) Conditional standard deviation of sugar market price at (Raw sugar) Caribbean port