## CONTENTS

- Acknowledgement
- List of Tables
- Abbreviations

### Chapter-1

**Introduction and Scheme of the Study**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1 Meaning of Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.2 Forms of Government</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.3 Meaning of Democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.4 Forms of Democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.5 Direct &amp; Direct Democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6 Democratic Decentralization</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7 Gram Sabha in India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.1 Gram Sabha in India before independence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7.2 Gram Sabha in India after Independence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8 Review of Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9 Objectives of the study</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.10 Hypothesis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.11 Methodology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.12 Chapterisation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Chapter-2

**Gram Sabha as an Institute of decentralized Governance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1 Gram Sabha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2 Direct Democracy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3 Democratic Decentralization in India</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4 Origin of Gram Sabha</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.1 Gram Sabha in Ancient period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.2 Gram Sabha in Medieval Period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4.3 Gram Sabha in British period</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2.5 Gandhi’s Vision
2.6 Post Independence period
   2.6.1 The Balwant Rai Mehta Committee (1957)
   2.6.2 Diwakar Committee
   2.6.3 Ashok Mehta Committee (1978)
   2.6.4 G.V.K. Rao Committee (1985)
   2.6.5 L.M Singhvi Committee (1986)
   2.6.6 The 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act: (1992)
2.7 Gram Sabha in Haryana

Chapter -3
Study Area Profile

3.1 Historical Perspective
3.2 Formation of Haryana a new State
3.3 Geographical Features
   3.3.1 Location and Extension
   3.3.2 Area and Population
   3.3.3 Climate and Rainfall
   3.3.4 Soil
   3.3.5 Hilly area
3.4 Administrative set up
3.5 State Economy
   3.5.1 Agriculture and Irrigation
   3.5.2 Industry
3.6 Transport and Accessibilities
   3.6.1 Roads
   3.6.2 Railways
   3.6.3 Aviation
3.7 Tourist Centers
3.8 Social Views
   3.8.1 People and Culture
3.9 Health
3.10 Literacy
3.11 District Jhajjar
   3.11.1 Historical Background

3.12 Name Derivation

3.13 Location Description
   3.13.1 Area and Population

3.14 Administrative Setup

3.15 Education

3.16 Health

3.17 District Agriculture Profile
   3.17.1 Rainfall and Climate
       3.17.2 Soil
       3.17.3 Cropping Patterns

3.18 Industrial Profile

3.19 Ground Water Condition
   3.19.1 Depth of water level
       3.19.2 Ground water Quality

3.20 Beri Block

3.21 Matanhail Block

3.22 Jhajjar Block

3.23 Bahadurgarh Block

3.24 Salhawas Block

**Chapter-4**

**Role of Gram Sabha: Responses of Gram Sabha Members**

4.1 Socio-Economic Level of Respondents
   4.1.1 Age:
   4.1.2 Sex
   4.1.3 Caste:
   4.1.4 Occupation:
   4.1.5 Education:
   4.1.6 Type of Family:
   4.1.7 Marital Status
   4.1.8 Income:
4.2 Awareness level of respondents about Haryana Panchayati Raj Act, 1994
   4.2.1 Awareness about Gram Sabha
   4.2.2 Meetings of Gram Sabha
   4.2.3 Extraordinary meetings of Gram Sabha
   4.2.4 Awareness about Quorum, President ship and venue of Gram Sabha meetings
   4.2.5 Information regarding meetings of Gram Sabha
   4.2.6 Medium used to inform about Gram Sabha meetings
   4.2.7 Presence of Government officers in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.2.8 Proceeding of Gram Sabha meetings
   4.2.9 Provision of attendance in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.2.10 Agenda of Sawani meeting in Gram Sabha
   4.2.11 Agenda of Hari meeting in Gram Sabha
   4.2.12 Video conferencing of Gram Sabha

4.3 Participation level of respondents
   4.3.1 Powers and functions of Gram Sabha
   4.3.2 Member of Gram Sabha
   4.3.3 Meetings of Gram Sabha
   4.3.4 Special meetings in last 4 years
   4.3.5 Presidency in meeting of Gram Sabha
   4.3.6 Venue for Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.7 Participation in Gram Sabha Meetings
   4.3.7A Reason for less participation in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.8 Presence of members in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.9 Participation of Women in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.9A Number of women participates in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.9B Reason for absence of women in Gram Sabha Meeting
   4.3.10 Participation of Schedule caste in meetings of Gram Sabha
   4.3.10A Number of members of Schedule caste present in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.10B Reason for absence of members of schedule caste in meetings of Gram Sabha
   4.3.11 Number of Panch present in Gram Sabha meeting
   4.3.12 Participation of Govt. Officers in Gram Sabha Meeting
   4.3.13 Keeping the records of presence in Gram Sabha meetings
   4.3.14 Member who keeps the records of Gram Sabha Meeting
4.3.15 Attendance and information of Gram Sabha meeting:
4.3.16 Information about Gram Sabha meeting
4.3.17 Medium of Information of Gram Sabha meeting
4.3.18 Functions of Gram Sabha in Sawani meeting:
4.3.19 Functions of Gram Sabha by Hari meetings:
4.3.20 Priorities are decided in Gram Sabha meetings for the working of village development
4.3.21 Annual Budget of Gram Sabha:
4.3.22 Provision of Amendment is Annual budget:
4.3.22A The amendment proposal present
4.3.23 Discussion on amendment&Passing of amendment proposal in Gram Sabha Meeting
4.3.24 Approval of Budget in Gram Sabha
4.3.25 Groupism during budget approval
4.3.27 Video conferencing of Gram Sabha Meeting
4.3.28 Proposal in Gram Sabha meetings
4.3.29 Permission regarding proposal
4.3.30 Discussion on Proposal
4.3.31 Method of proposal/decision in Gram Sabha meetings
4.3.33 Work done by Gram Sabha
4.3.34 Formation of committee for development works
4.3.35 Number of Committees in Gram Sabha Area
4.3.36 Name of committee
4.3.37 Social Audit of Budget
4.3.38 Social audit of budget is done by whom
4.3.39 Implementation of development program in Gram Sabha area
4.3.40 Discrimination during development program implementation
4.3.41 Misuse of Money in Gram Sabha
4.3.42 Misuse of Money in Gram Sabha
4.3.43 Role of Block Development Officer
4.3.44 Participation in Gram Sabha Meetings
4.3.45 Role in Gram Sabha meetings
4.3.46 Satisfaction from Work and Power
4.3.47 Reason for Dissatisfaction
4.3.48 Effectiveness of Gram Sabha
Chapter-5

Conclusions and Suggestions 186-198

5.1 Findings of the study:
   5.1.1 Awareness level of Respondents
   5.1.2 Information level of Respondents
   5.1.3 Knowledge of Respondents
   5.1.4 Participation of Respondents
   5.1.5 Involvement in Gram Sabha meetings
   5.1.6 Interest of Respondents
   5.1.7 Effectiveness

5.2 Testing of Hypothesis

5.3 Suggestion

Bibliography 199-209
CHAPTER-1

INTRODUCTION AND SCHEME OF THE STUDY
CHAPTER-2
GRAM SABHA AS AN INSTITUTE OF DECENTRALIZED GOVERNANCE
CHAPTER-3

STUDY AREA PROFILE
CHAPTER 4

ROLE OF GRAM SABHA:
RESPONSES OF GRAM SABHA MEMBERS
CHAPTER-5

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS
BIBLIOGRAPHY