CONTENTS

Acknowledgements
Preface

CHAPTER-I
A Background to the US Foreign Policy 1-32

1. Isolationism
2. Foreign Policy Approach: Realist-Idealist Dichotomy
3. Determinants of US Foreign Policy
   a. Geography
   b. Economic Factor
   c. Public Opinion
   d. Interest Group
   e. Lobby Group
   f. Congress
   g. Department of State
4. Objectives of US Foreign Policy
   a. Territorial Integrity and Security of the US
   b. International Peace and Security
   i. Disarmament
   ii. Non Interference
   iii. Cold War
   iv. US-Globalism
   c. Anti Colonialism
   d. Anti Racialism
   e. Military Alliance
   f. Containment of Communism
5. Continuity/Change in US Foreign Policy-guiding Principles of various doctrines
   a. Monroe Doctrine
   b. Truman Doctrine
   c. Eisenhower Doctrine
   d. Johnson Doctrine
   e. Nixon Doctrine
   f. Carter Doctrine
   g. Reagan Doctrine

CHAPTER-II
US and South Asia-Policy Approaches from the Perspective of Military Alliances 33-58

1. US and Regional Security in South Asia
2. US and Pakistan’s Strategic Importance
3. Mutual Security Programme
4. South East Asian Treaty Organisation (SEATO)
5. The Baghdad Pact (CENTO)
6. Congressional Attitude Toward South Asia
   a. Arms to Pakistan
   b. Nuclear Issue
7. US Presidents’ View on South Asia
CHAPTER-III
US and India: Political and Military Issues

1. Political Dimension
   a. Kashmir
   b. Goa
   i. US involvement on Goa-A Case of Double Standards
2. Military Issues
   a. Sino-Indian War (1962)
   b. Sino-Indian Border Dispute
   c. China Attacks on India
   d. US involvement in the Sino-Indian War 1962
   e. China ends War
   f. Whither Non-alignment Policy?
   g. Indo-Pakistan War 1965 and US
   h. Crisis in East Pakistan-Emergence of Bangladesh
   i. Indo-US view of crisis in East Pakistan
3. The US and India: Misconception

CHAPTER-IV
US and the Politics of Militarisation of the Indian Ocean

1. Geographical location
2. The British withdrawal from Indian Ocean Area
3. US entry into the Indian Ocean
4. Diego Garcia: A Background of the Establishment of the US Base
5. Anglo-American Accord on Diego Garcia
6. House Foreign Affairs Sub Committee Hearings on Diego Garcia
7. Senate Armed Services Committee Hearings on Diego Garcia
8. Congress Delegates Visit Berbera
9. A Senate-House Conference Report
10. President Ford's Certification on Diego Garcia Expansion in US Interest
11. James Akin's Allegation on Soudi Arabia
12. Mansfield Resolution
13. Culver Amendment
14. Rapid Deployment Force
15. Super Power Rivalry or Coexistence
16. Demilitarization

CHAPTER-V
The Regional States Response to US Militarisation of the Indian Ocean

1. The Concept of the Zone of Peace
2. Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace(IOZP)
3. IOZP and the UN
4. International Conference on Indian Ocean
5. Littoral States and IOZP.
   a. Sri Lanka
   b. Pakistan
   c. Singapore
d. Australia
e. Western Indian Ocean Island States
f. Middle East
g. India
1. India’s opposition to Diego Garcia
2. Indian Ocean Region-India and Big Powers
3. India’s view on Indian Ocean Conference
4. India and Soviet Bases in Indian Ocean?
vi. India’s Security Environment
6. US Reaction to the IOZP

CHAPTER-VI
The Politics of US Military Assistance to Pakistan: India’s response

1. Relaxation of Arms Embargo
2. Shift on Arms Embargo Policy
3. Carte's Policy
4. Afghanistan Crisis-A shift in Arms Policy
5. Ronald Reagan’s Approach
6. US Congress and Sale of F-16s
7. Pakistan’s rationale for choosing the F-16
8. Upgrading the F-16s
9. Pakistan’s Quest for Upgraded F-16s
10. Different Perceptions of US and Pakistan in the case of Air borne Warning and Control System
11. India’s Military Acquisition
12. India’s Reaction to US Military Assistance to Pakistan
13. US Stand Incompatible to Realities in South Asia

CHAPTER-VII
US and India: The Politics of the Nuclear Issue

1. Common Identities and Diversities
2. Tarapur Issue
3. Nuclear Non Proliferation Act of 1978 (NNPA)
4. Iranian Turmoil: NRC Approves Uranium Shipment
5. President Overrules NRC Decision
6. Pakistan as a factor in India’s Nuclear Programme
7. China as a factor in India’s Nuclear Programme
8. India’s Nuclear Stance
a. India and US-Tarapur Issue
b. India’s attitude towards the NPT
c. India’s view on Nuclear Weapon Free Zone
d. India’s Opposition to Nuclear Programme for military purposes

CHAPTER-VIII
Conclusion and Summary

APPENDICES

Appendix-I. The South East Asia Collective Defence Treaty, 8 September 1954
Appendix-II.US-Pakistan Mutual Defence Agreement, 19 May 1954 4-6
Appendix-III.Pact of Mutual, Cooperation Between the Kingdom of Iraq, the Republic of Turkey, the United Kingdom, the Dominion of Pakistan and the Kingdom of Iran (Baghdad Pact), 24 February 1955 7-8
Appendix-IV.Indian Ocean Region Countries 9
Appendix-V. The Anglo-U.S. Agreement on Diego Garcia 10-12
Appendix-VI. U.S. Naval Position in the Indian Ocean 13
Appendix-VII. UN Resolution on a Zone of Peace, December 1971 14-15
Appendix-VIII. Military Capability of China, India and Pakistan in 1964 16
Appendix-IX. Military Capability of China, India and Pakistan in 1969 17
Appendix-X. Military Capability of China, India and Pakistan in 1974 18
Appendix-XI. Military Capability of China, India and Pakistan in 1979 19-20
Appendix-XII. Military Capability of China, India and Pakistan in 1984 21-23
Appendix-XIII. Military Capability of China, India and Pakistan in 1989 24-27
Appendix-XIV. The Symington Amendment 28
Appendix-XV. India-Atomic Energy: Cooperation for Civil Uses 29-35
Appendix-XVI. U.S.-Pakistan Cooperation Agreement signed at Ankara on March 5, 1959. 36-37
Appendix-XVII. Arms Supply to Pakistan and India from US, China and USSR respectively during 1970-79 & 1980-88 38-43
Appendix-XVIII. Major Economic Targets in India by Pakistan 44
Appendix-XIX. Treaty on the Non Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT) 45-49
Appendix-XX. A Letter from Dixo Lee Ray to Homi N. Sethna 50
Appendix-XXI. A Letter from Homi N. Sethna to Dixo Lee Ray 51-52
Appendix-XXII. A Letter from Dixo Lee Ray to Homi N. Sethna 53
Appendix-XXIII. United States of America-Nuclear Regulatory Commission 54-55
Appendix-XXIV. Indo-French Agreement of 1982 56
Appendix-XXV. Map: Comparison of US and USSR Fleet Mobility Augmentation Distances with and without the Suez Canal 57

Bibliography 61-19