Impact of Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan on Health Care and Hygiene in Rural Areas of Haveri District: A Sociological Analysis

Research Guide: Dr. Sindhe Jaganath R

Research Scholar: Santoshkumar Katke

**Interview Schedule**

1. Name :  
2. Address :  
3. Age :  
   1. 18 to 25 Years [ ]  
   2. 26 to 40 Years [ ]  
   3. 41 to 50 Years [ ]  
   4. 51 and above [ ]
4. Gender : 1. Male [ ] 2. Female [ ]
5. Education :  
   1. Illiterate [ ]  
   2. Lower / Higher Primary [ ]  
   3. Undergraduate [ ]  
   4. Graduate/ Post-Graduate [ ]  
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]
6. Religion :  
   1. Hindu [ ]  
   2. Muslim [ ]  
   3. Christian [ ]  
   4. Buddhist [ ]  
   5. Jain [ ]  
   6. Sikh [ ]
7. Caste / Community :  
   1. Scheduled Caste  
   2. Scheduled Tribe  
   3. Other Backward Class (OBC)  
   4. Others/ Upper Caste  

8. Marital Status :  
   1. Unmarried  
   2. Married  
   3. Widow/ Widower  
   4. Divorsee  
   5. Separated/ Alienated  

9. Type of Family :  
   1. Joint Family  
   2. Nuclear Family  

10. Number of Children  
   1. 1-2  
   2. 3-4  
   3. 5-6  
   4. None  

11. Number of Children below 2 Years of age in your family:  
   1. None  
   2. 1-2  
   3. 3-4  
   4. More than 4  

12. Facilities in your House:  
   1. Separate Kitchen  
   2. Separate Bathroom  
   3. Separate Toilet/ Latrine  
   4. Radio/ Television  
   5. Computer  
   6. Any Other____________________________________[ ]  

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC INFORMATION**

13. Total Number of Members in Family:  
   1. Less than 04 Members  
   2. 05-08 Members  
   3. More than 08 Members  

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14. Nature of Residence:
   1. Own House [ ]
   2. Rented House [ ]
   3. Temporary Settlement/ Slums [ ]

15. Type of House:
   1. Pakka [ ]
   2. Kachcha [ ]

16. Who takes Decisions in Family?
   1. Parents/ Parents-in-law [ ]
   2. Husband Alone [ ]
   3. Husband with Self [ ]
   4. Self Only [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

17. Necessity of Education for Girls:
   1. Read and write [ ]
   2. Manage family efficiently [ ]
   3. To get Employment [ ]
   4. To have more status and respect [ ]
   5. To get common knowledge [ ]
   6. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

18. Mention how you will gain latest knowledge and news in the society?
   1. Family Members & Relatives [ ]
   2. Friends [ ]
   3. Education [ ]
   4. Mass Media [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

19. Family Occupation:
   1. Agriculture [ ]
   2. Industry/ Business/ Self-employment [ ]
   3. Employment in Formal Sector [ ]
   4. Employment in Informal Sector/ Seasonal Employment [ ]

20. Occupation of the Respondent:
   1. Agriculture [ ]
   2. Industry/ Business/ Self-employment [ ]
   3. Employment in Formal Sector [ ]
   4. Employment in Informal Sector/ Seasonal Employment [ ]
   5. Housewife/ Unemployed [ ]
21. Occupation of the Spouse:
   1. Unemployed/ Housewife
   2. Agriculture
   3. Industry/ Business/ Self-employment
   4. Employment in Formal Sector
   5. Employment in Informal Sector/ Seasonal Employment

22. Monthly Income of the Respondent:
   1. Nil
   2. Less than Rs. 2500
   3. Rs. 2501 to Rs. 5000
   4. Rs. 5001 to Rs. 7500
   5. Rs. 7501 to Rs. 10000
   6. More than Rs. 10000

23. Monthly Income of the Spouse:
   1. Nil/ Not Applicable
   2. Less than Rs. 2500
   3. Rs. 2501 to Rs. 5000
   4. Rs. 5001 to Rs. 7500
   5. Rs. 7501 to Rs. 10000
   6. More than Rs. 10000

24. Monthly Income of the Family from All Sources:
   1. Less than Rs. 10000
   2. Rs. 10001 to Rs. 20000
   3. Rs. 20001 to Rs. 30000
   4. Rs. 30001 to Rs. 50000
   5. More than Rs. 50000

25. Worth of Properties owned by Family:
   1. Below Rs. 50000
   2. Rs. 50001 to Rs. 2 lakh
   3. Rs. 2 lakhs to Rs. 10 Lakhs
   4. Above Rs. 10 Lakhs
   5. Nil

26. Are you satisfied with socio-economic life:
   1. Fully Satisfied
   2. Satisfied to a Greater extent
   3. Not Satisfied
HEALTH AND HYGIENE

27. Mention your health conditions:
   1. Always Fine
   2. Seasonal Variations
   3. Occasional Illness due to Atmosphere
   4. Ill Health due to Hereditary diseases
   5. Always feel Sickness

28. Mention the health conditions of your family members:
   1. Always Fine
   2. Seasonal Variations
   3. Occasional Illness due to Atmosphere
   4. Ill Health due to Hereditary diseases
   5. Always feel Sickness

29. Treatment getting whenever feels sickness or ill health:
   1. Visit Public Hospital/ Govt Health Centre
   2. Visit Private Hospitals/ Clinics
   3. Herbal Medicine/ Preventive Care
   4. Self-Medication

30. Annual Frequency of your visit to this Health Centre/ Clinic/ Hospital:
   1. Less than 2 times in a year
   2. 3 to 5 times in a year
   3. 6 to 10 times in a year
   4. Occasionally/ whenever there are health problems

31. How far is Health Centre/ Clinic/ Hospital from your Residence?
   1. Less than 02 Kms
   2. 02 to 05 Kms
   3. 06 to 15 Kms
   4. 15 to 30 Kms
   5. More than 30 Kms

32. Satisfaction on the Services in the Health Centre/ Clinic/ Hospital:
   1. Fully Satisfied
   2. Somewhat Satisfied
   3. Not Satisfied
   4. Can’t Say
33. How diseases are spread in your area?
   1. Poor Sanitation/ Unclean Area [ ]
   2. Polluted Drinking Water [ ]
   3. Bad Habits such as Smoking, Alcoholism, etc [ ]
   4. Open defecation [ ]
   5. Any Other ____________________________ [ ]

34. Do you have adequate drainage facilities in your village?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

35. Frequency of cleaning your house and surroundings:
   1. Twice Daily [ ]
   2. Daily Once [ ]
   3. Once in Two days [ ]
   4. Weekly [ ]
   5. Occasionally [ ]

36. Where you dump the Garbage of your house?
   1. Dust bin kept by Municipality [ ]
   2. Road/ Drainage Side [ ]
   3. Surroundings of the House [ ]
   4. Collect & handover to Panchayat Cleaning Staff [ ]

37. How frequently the Panchayats clean the road/ drainage/ garbage?
   1. Daily [ ]
   2. Weekly [ ]
   3. Once in 15 days [ ]
   4. Occasionally [ ]
   5. Never [ ]

38. Do you have separate Bath Room in your House?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

39. If no to above, where your take bath?
   1. Ponds/ Agricultural Lands [ ]
   2. Public Bath room [ ]
   3. Bathrooms of Other’s Houses [ ]
   4. Temporary Bathroom made Outside House [ ]
   5. Any Other ____________________________ [ ]
40. How do you drink water?
   1. Directly collected from public tap/ borewell [ ]
   2. Use Water after making Filter [ ]
   3. After Boiling & Cooling [ ]
   4. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]
   5. All of the Above [ ]

41. How frequently you visit to hospitals for your children’s medical check-up?
   1. Once in 15 days [ ]
   2. Once in a month [ ]
   3. As and when Illness [ ]
   4. Never [ ]

42. Do you vaccinate your children?  1. Yes [ ]  2. No [ ]

43. If no to above, mention the reasons:
   1. Not Aware [ ]
   2. Poverty/ Costly Vaccines [ ]
   3. Feels Not Effective [ ]
   4. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

44. Do you know, what are the causes of illness/ diseases, which are affected to you/ your family members?
   1. Heredity [ ]
   2. Unclean Environment [ ]
   3. Contaminated Water/ Infected Food [ ]
   4. Bad Habits [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

45. Mention the nature of frequent illness in your house:
   1. Respiratory Problems [ ]
   2. Diarrhea/ Digestive Disorders [ ]
   3. Malaria/ Dengue/ Typhoid/ Fever [ ]
   4. Physical/ Arthritis [ ]
   5. Cold/ Cough [ ]
   6. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]
46. Sources of Knowledge on Health Schemes and Vaccinations of the Government:
   1. Mass Media [ ]
   2. Neighbours/ Friends/ Relatives [ ]
   3. Anganawadi/ Asha Workers [ ]
   4. Doctors in Health Centres [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

47. Do you have the following Cards to gain benefits from the Government Welfare Schemes?
   1. BPL [ ]
   2. APL [ ]
   3. Aadhar [ ]
   4. Yashashwini [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

48. Where you defecate?
   1. Outside in lands [ ]
   2. Family Latrine [ ]
   3. Community Toilets/ Latrines [ ]
   4. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

49. If you are defecating in community toilets and latrines, mention the cleanliness of toilets/ latrines:
   1. Always Clean [ ]
   2. Weekly Clean [ ]
   3. Never Clean [ ]

50. Do you have Latrine attached to your home?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

51. If you own Family Latrine, mention the type of latrine:
   1. Water Closet [ ]
   2. Pit Latrine [ ]
   3. Sanitary Latrine with Septic Tank [ ]
   4. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]
   5. Not Applicable [ ]
52. If you have not constructed latrine in house, mention the reasons:
   1. Not Hygienic in House [ ]
   2. No Place in House [ ]
   3. Open Defecation is convenient [ ]
   4. Poverty, Unable to bear Expenses, etc. [ ]
   5. Any Other ____________________________ [ ]
   6. Not Applicable [ ]

53. Do You think Toilets are Essential for maintaining Health and Hygiene?
   1. Yes [ ]  2. No [ ]  3. Don’t Know [ ]

54. Do you wear Foot wear while going to defecation?
   1. Yes [ ]  2. No [ ]  3. Can’t Say [ ]

55. After defecation, how you will clean your hands?
   1. By using Soap Water [ ]
   2. By Using Mud [ ]
   3. By using water only [ ]
   4. Don’t Wash [ ]

56. Which of the following common health problems from which your children/ infants are suffering:
   1. Psoriasis, Eczema, etc. [ ]
   2. Diarrhea, Dysentery, Worm infections, etc. [ ]
   3. Malaria, Flu, Jaundice, etc. [ ]
   4. Fever, Typhoid, etc. [ ]
   5. Any Other ____________________________ [ ]
   6. None/ Not Applicable [ ]

57. Do you think open defecation leads to ill health?
   1. Yes [ ]  2. No [ ]  3. Don’t Know [ ]

58. Do you think open defecation is:
   1. Convenient, Healthy, etc [ ]
   2. Shame, Loss of Dignity, etc especially for Women [ ]
   3. Threat of Sexual Abuse & Harassment to Women [ ]
   4. Prone to Diseases [ ]
   5. Any Other ____________________________ [ ]
59. Do you know Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan (NBA) or Total Sanitation Campaign?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]

60. If yes to above, have you got the benefit from Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]   3. Not Applicable [ ]

61. Mention the benefit/subsidy you have gained for construction of toilets and latrines under NBA:
   1. Less than Rs. 2000 [ ]
   2. Rs. 2000 to Rs. 3000 [ ]
   3. Rs. 3000 to Rs. 4000 [ ]
   4. More than Rs. 4000 [ ]

62. Are you Satisfied with NBA Scheme?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]

63. Do your children are going to Anganawadis in village?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]

64. If yes to above, whether Anganawadis have toilets and latrines?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]

65. Do your village schools have toilets and latrines for children?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]

66. Mention the state of toilets and latrines for children at Anganawadis and Schools?
   1. Always Clean [ ]
   2. Not Clean [ ]
   3. Not Used & Locked [ ]

67. Do you have Community Sanitary Complexes in your village?
   1. Yes [ ]    2. No [ ]

68. If yes to above, who are managing the same?
   1. Sulabh [ ]
   2. Panchayats [ ]
   3. Any Other ______________________________ [ ]
   4. Not Applicable [ ]
69. Overall Cleanliness in Village lead to Disease free village, Do you agree?
   1. Fully Agree [   ]
   2. Agree to a Greater Extent [   ]
   3. Don’t Agree [   ]

70. Do you think clean toilet and latrine are essential for every family?
   1. Yes [   ]  2. No [   ]  3. Don’t Know [   ]

71. Do your village is honoured with any of the following Awards?
   1. Nirmal Gram Puraskar [   ]
   2. Suvarna Gram [   ]
   3. Any Other ____________________________ [   ]
   4. None [   ]

Signature/ Thumb Impression of Respondent
7. Caste / Community :  
1. Scheduled Caste [ ]  
2. Scheduled Tribe [ ]  
3. Other Backward Class (OBC) [ ]  
4. Others/ Upper Caste [ ]

8. Marital Status :  
1. Unmarried [ ]  
2. Married [ ]  
3. Widow/ Widower [ ]  
4. Divorcee [ ]  
5. Separated/ Alienated [ ]

9. Type of Family :  
1. Joint Family [ ]  
2. Nuclear Family [ ]

10. Number of Children  
1. 1-2 [ ]  
2. 3-4 [ ]  
3. 5-6 [ ]  
4. None [ ]

11. Number of Children below 2 Years of age in your family:  
1. None [ ]  
2. 1-2 [ ]  
3. 3-4 [ ]  
4. More than 4 [ ]

12. Facilities in your House:  
1. Separate Kitchen [ ]  
2. Separate Bathroom [ ]  
3. Separate Toilet/ Latrine [ ]  
4. Radio/ Television [ ]  
5. Computer [ ]  
6. Any Other____________________________________[ ]

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC INFORMATION**

13. Total Number of Members in Family:  
1. Less than 04 Members [ ]  
2. 05-08 Members [ ]  
3. More than 08 Members [ ]
14. Nature of Residence:
   1. Own House [   ]
   2. Rented House [   ]
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   1. Agriculture [   ]
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20. Occupation of the Respondent:
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   3. Employment in Formal Sector [   ]
   4. Employment in Informal Sector/ Seasonal Employment [   ]
   5. Housewife/ Unemployed [   ]
21. Occupation of the Spouse:
   1. Unemployed/ Housewife
   2. Agriculture
   3. Industry/ Business/ Self-employment
   4. Employment in Formal Sector
   5. Employment in Informal Sector/ Seasonal Employment

22. Monthly Income of the Respondent:
   1. Nil
   2. Less than Rs. 2500
   3. Rs. 2501 to Rs. 5000
   4. Rs. 5001 to Rs. 7500
   5. Rs. 7501 to Rs. 10000
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   4. Rs. 5001 to Rs. 7500
   5. Rs. 7501 to Rs. 10000
   6. More than Rs. 10000

24. Monthly Income of the Family from All Sources:
   1. Less than Rs. 10000
   2. Rs. 10001 to Rs. 20000
   3. Rs. 20001 to Rs. 30000
   4. Rs. 30001 to Rs. 50000
   5. More than Rs. 50000

25. Worth of Properties owned by Family:
   1. Below Rs. 50000
   2. Rs. 50001 to Rs. 2 lakh
   3. Rs. 2 lakhs to Rs. 10 Lakhs
   4. Above Rs. 10 Lakhs
   5. Nil

26. Are you satisfied with socio-economic life:
   1. Fully Satisfied
   2. Satisfied to a Greater extent
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HEALTH AND HYGIENE

27. Mention your health conditions:
   1. Always Fine [ ]
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   4. Ill Health due to Hereditary diseases [ ]
   5. Always feel Sickness [ ]

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   1. Visit Public Hospital/ Govt Health Centre [ ]
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   3. Herbal Medicine/ Preventive Care [ ]
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30. Annual Frequency of your visit to this Health Centre/ Clinic/ Hospital:
   1. Less than 2 times in a year [ ]
   2. 3 to 5 times in a year [ ]
   3. 6 to 10 times in a year [ ]
   4. Occasionally/ whenever there are health problems [ ]

31. How far is Health Centre/ Clinic/ Hospital from your Residence?
   1. Less than 02 Kms [ ]
   2. 02 to 05 Kms [ ]
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   1. Fully Satisfied [ ]
   2. Somewhat Satisfied [ ]
   3. Not Satisfied [ ]
   4. Can’t Say [ ]
33. How diseases are spread in your area?
   1. Poor Sanitation/ Unclean Area [ ]
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   3. Bad Habits such as Smoking, Alcoholism, etc [ ]
   4. Open defecation [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

34. Do you have adequate drainage facilities in your village?
   1. Yes [ ]  2. No [ ]

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   1. Twice Daily [ ]
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   1. Dust bin kept by Municipality [ ]
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42. Do you vaccinate your children? 1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

43. If no to above, mention the reasons:
   1. Not Aware [ ]
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   3. Feels Not Effective [ ]
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44. Do you know, what are the causes of illness/ diseases, which are affected to you/ your family members?
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   1. Mass Media [ ]
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   4. Yashashwini [ ]
   5. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

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   1. Outside in lands [ ]
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   4. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]

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   1. Always Clean [ ]
   2. Weekly Clean [ ]
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50. Do you have Latrine attached to your home?
   1. Yes [ ]
   2. No [ ]

51. If you own Family Latrine, mention the type of latrine:
   1. Water Closet [ ]
   2. Pit Latrine [ ]
   3. Sanitary Latrine with Septic Tank [ ]
   4. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]
   5. Not Applicable [ ]
52. If you have not constructed latrine in house, mention the reasons:
   1. Not Hygienic in House [ ]
   2. No Place in House [ ]
   3. Open Defecation is convenient [ ]
   4. Poverty, Unable to bear Expenses, etc. [ ]
   5. Any Other ___________________________ [ ]
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53. Do You think Toilets are Essential for maintaining Health and Hygiene?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ] 3. Don’t Know [ ]

54. Do you wear Foot wear while going to defecation?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ] 3. Can’t Say [ ]

55. After defecation, how you will clean your hands?
   1. By using Soap Water [ ]
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   2. Diarrhea, Dysentery, Worm infections, etc. [ ]
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   4. Fever, Typhoid, etc. [ ]
   5. Any Other ___________________________ [ ]
   6. None/ Not Applicable [ ]

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   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ] 3. Don’t Know [ ]

58. Do you think open defecation is:
   1. Convenient, Healthy, etc [ ]
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   3. Threat of Sexual Abuse & Harassment to Women [ ]
   4. Prone to Diseases [ ]
   5. Any Other ___________________________ [ ]
59. Do you know Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan (NBA) or Total Sanitation Campaign?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

60. If yes to above, have you got the benefit from Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ] 3. Not Applicable [ ]

61. Mention the benefit/subsidy you have gained for construction of toilets and latrines under NBA:
   1. Less than Rs. 2000 [ ]
   2. Rs. 2000 to Rs. 3000 [ ]
   3. Rs. 3000 to Rs. 4000 [ ]
   4. More than Rs. 4000 [ ]

62. Are you Satisfied with NBA Scheme?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

63. Do your children are going to Anganawadis in village?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

64. If yes to above, whether Anganawadis have toilets and latrines?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

65. Do your village schools have toilets and latrines for children?
   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

66. Mention the state of toilets and latrines for children at Anganawadis and Schools?
   1. Always Clean [ ]
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   3. Not Used & Locked [ ]

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   1. Yes [ ] 2. No [ ]

68. If yes to above, who are managing the same?
   1. Sulabh [ ]
   2. Panchayats [ ]
   3. Any Other ________________________________ [ ]
   4. Not Applicable [ ]
69. Overall Cleanliness in Village lead to Disease free village, Do you agree?
   1. Fully Agree [ ]
   2. Agree to a Greater Extent [ ]
   3. Don’t Agree [ ]

70. Do you think clean toilet and latrine are essential for every family?
   1. Yes [ ]
   2. No [ ]
   3. Don’t Know [ ]

71. Do your village is honoured with any of the following Awards?
   1. Nirmal Gram Puraskar [ ]
   2. Suvarna Gram [ ]
   3. Any Other ___________________________________________ [ ]
   4. None [ ]

Signature/ Thumb Impression
of Respondent
Appendix-III
Photographs

Researcher interviewing a woman at village of Byadagi taluka

Researcher with respondents at village of Haveri taluka
Unhygienic Conditions of Open Drainages at village of Haveri taluka

Researcher visiting a village of Haveri Taluk to collect information
Researcher interviewing in village of Haveri taluka

Progress of NBA at Katenhalli villager in Haveri taluk
Nirmal Bharat Abhiyan Campaign Board

Researcher interviewing Respondent at Village of Ranibennur taluka
Interview at village of Savanur Taluka

Interview at village of Hanagal taluka
Interview at a village of Shiggaon taluk

Interview at a village of Savanur Taluka
Collecting NBA Progress data by PDO in Haveri taluk

Researcher interviewing at village of Bydagi taluka
Researcher with respondents at village of Hirekerur taluk

Interview at a village of Shiggaon taluk