CONTENTS

Acknowledgements........................................................................................................I

Preface ..........................................................................................................................II-VII

Chapter I
Understanding Presidential System
A Comparison of American and French Presidency..................................................1-37
I. Definitions and Concepts
II. The Debate on Presidential and Parliamentary Form of Government
III. The American Presidency
IV. Presidency in the Fifth French Republic

Chapter-II
Emergence of Russian Presidency..............................................................................38-66
I. Historical Background
II. Steps towards Presidency
III. Constitutional Crises
IV. The Russian Second Republic (1993) and the Presidency

Chapter-III
Russian Presidency and the Other Organs of the State..............................................67-94
I. President as the Head of the State and the Guarantor of Constitution
II. Functions and Powers of the Russian President
III. President Relation with the Government
IV. President and the Federation Assembly
V. President in Relation to Judiciary
Chapter-IV
Presidency and the Russian Federalism........................................................................95-127
I. Formation of Post-Soviet Russian Federation
II. Federalism as Per 1993 Russian Constitution
III. Russian Federalism under President Yeltsin
IV. Russian Federalism under President Putin
V. Is Russian Federalism Sustainable

Chapter-V
Presidency and the Civil Society in Russia.................................................................128-181
I. Historical Background
II. Post-Soviet Russian Civil Society
III. Russian State and Civil Society
IV. Democratic Institutions and Civil Society
V. Russian Leadership-Boris Yeltsin and Vladimir Putin
VI. Obstacles in the Development of Russian Civil Society
VII. Public Opinion in Russia

Conclusion...................................................................................................................182-187

References.................................................................................................................188-216

Appendix -I.....................................................................................................................I
Appendix-II.................................................................................................................II-XXIX
Appendix-III...............................................................................................................XXX