## List of Tables

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Inter-state variation in morbidity, 2004</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>Pattern of morbidity by age group and level of education of the individual, 2004</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>Pattern of morbidity across religious and social group and type of household, 2004</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>Distribution of ailing population in each expenditure quintile by type of ailment, 2004</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>Inter-state pattern in distribution of hospitalisation cases by type of hospital, and ward, 2004</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>Distribution of hospitalisation cases by type of hospital and ward across selected household characteristics, 2004</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>Pattern of inter-state variation in distribution of non-hospitalised ailments by source of treatment and reasons for not availing Govt. services, 2004</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>Pattern of variation in distribution of non-hospitalised ailments by source of treatment and reasons for not availing Govt. services across selected household characteristics, 2004</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>Distribution of hospitalisation cases under each type of hospital by consumption expenditure quintile</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>Percentage distribution of tuberculosis patients by type of hospital and consumption expenditure quintile</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of OOP expenditure across states</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of share of OOP expenditure in total consumption expenditure across states</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5(a)</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of catastrophic head-count across states-1995-96</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.5(b)</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of catastrophic head-count across states-2004</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6(a)</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of catastrophic gap across states-1995-96</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.6(b)</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of catastrophic gap across states-2004</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>Degree and distribution of OOP expenditure across religious and social groups</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
3.8 Degree and distribution share of OOP expenditure in total consumption expenditure across religious and social groups

3.9(a) Degree and distribution of catastrophic head-count across religious and social groups- 1995-96

3.9(b) Degree and distribution of catastrophic head-count across religious and social groups- 2004

3.10(a) Degree and distribution of catastrophic gap across religious and social groups-1995-96

3.10(b) Degree and distribution of catastrophic gap across religious and social groups-2004

3.11 Degree and distribution of OOP expenditure across selected household characteristics

3.12 Degree and distribution of the share of OOP expenditure in total consumption expenditure across selected household characteristics

3.13(a) Degree and distribution of catastrophic head-count across selected household Characteristics-1995-96

3.13(b) Degree and distribution of catastrophic head-count across selected household Characteristics- 2004

3.14(a) Degree and distribution of catastrophic gap across selected household Characteristics-1995-96

3.14(b) Degree and distribution of catastrophic gap across selected household Characteristics-2004

3.15 Inter-state variation in indirect cost of ailment, 2004

3.16 Variation in indirect cost across select household characteristics, 2004

4.1 Poverty Line Adjustments, 1995-96

4.2 Poverty Line Adjustments, 2004

4.3 Inter-state differences in illness induced impoverishment, 1995-96

4.4 Inter-state differences in illness induced impoverishment, 2004

4.5 Illness Induced Impoverishment by Social Groups, 1995-96

4.6 Illness Induced Impoverishment by Religious and Social Groups, 2004

4.7 Illness Induced Impoverishment by Household Characteristics, 1995-96

4.8 Illness Induced Impoverishment by Household Characteristics, 2004
4.9  Interstate variation in percentage composition of household hospitalisation expenditure by financing sources 109
4.10 Variation in percentage composition of household hospitalisation expenditure by financing sources across religious and social groups 110
4.11 Variation in percentage composition of household hospitalisation expenditure by financing sources across household characteristics 111

5.1  Description of the Sample 122
5.2  Distribution of Ailment Episodes (Inpatient + Outpatient) by Individual Characteristics 126
5.3  Distribution of Ailment Episodes (Inpatient + Outpatient) by Economic Characteristics of the Individual 127
5.4  Percentage distribution of hospitalised ailment cases by treatment source and nature of ailment 129
5.5  Percentage distribution of non-hospitalised ailment cases by treatment source and nature of ailment 131
5.6  Descriptive statistics of expenditure (in Rs.) on hospitalisation across the slums 133
5.7  Average hospitalisation expenditure (in Rs.) by type of hospital and nature of ailment 133
5.8  Average hospitalisation expenditure (in Rs.) across occupation category and expenditure quintile 134
5.9  Descriptive statistics of expenditure (in Rs.) on non-hospitalised treatment across the Slums 135
5.10 Average expenditure (in Rs.) on non-hospitalised treatment by source of treatment and nature of ailment 135
5.11 Average expenditure (in Rs.) on non-hospitalised treatment across occupation Category and expenditure quintile 136
5.12 Indirect cost of illness (hospitalised + non-hospitalised) within the sample 137

6.1  Descriptive statistics of relevant expenditure variables among the slum households 142
6.2  Catastrophic impact of out-of-pocket payments within the sample households 145
6.3 Catastrophic headcounts and gaps at different thresholds across expenditure quintiles

6.4 Catastrophic headcounts and gaps at different thresholds across sex and occupation of household head

6.5 Catastrophic impact of treatment cost across nature of ailments

6.6 Catastrophic impact of treatment cost across source of treatment

6.7 Illness induced impoverishment across household characteristics

6.8 Illness induced impoverishment across disease categories and source of treatment

6.9 Household coping strategies against treatment cost

7.1 Log odds and odds ratios of illness induced impoverishment

7.2 Probability of impoverishment by type of service (inpatient/outpatient)

7.3 Statewise estimates of probability of household impoverishment from health care costs, 2004

7.4 Log odds and probability of economic burden of illness among urban poor