

## CONTENTS

List of Contents	Pages
<b>Acknowledgement</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>Contents</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>List of Figures</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>List of Maps</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>List of Photographs</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>List of Appendix Tables</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>Abbreviations</b>	<b>xviii</b>
<b>Chapter 1 Introduction</b>	<b>1 - 51</b>
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	2
1.3 Study Area	6
1.3.1 Characteristics of the Study Area	6
1.3.2 Selection of the Study Area	8
1.4 Literature Survey	10
1.4.1 Physical Accessibility	10
1.4.2 Social and Economic Accessibility	14
1.4.3 Other Factors influencing Accessibility and Provisioning	19
1.4.4 Utilisation Factor	21
1.4.5 Determinants of Maternal and Child Morbidity and Mortality	24
1.4.6 Critical Review	28
1.4.7 Gaps in Literature	28
1.5 Conceptual Framework	29
1.5.1 Provisioning of Maternal and Child Health Care Services	29
1.5.2 Accessibility of Maternal and Child Health Care Services	29
1.5.2.1 Physical Accessibility	29
1.5.2.2 Socio-cultural Accessibility	29
1.5.2.3 Economic Accessibility	31
1.5.3 Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services	32
1.6 Objectives	32
1.7 Design of Research Study	33
1.8 Database	33
1.8.1 Instruments for the Research Study: Techniques for Data Collection	35
1.9 Methodologies	36
1.9.1 Selection of Study Area	36
1.9.2 Provisioning of Health Care Services	38
1.9.3 Nature of Determinants of Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services	39
1.9.4 Physical Accessibility, Socio-cultural and Economic Accessibility and Utilisation	41
1.9.5 Interlinkages between Accessibility and Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services	43
1.10 Relevance of the Study	45
1.11 Organisation of Thesis	45
1.11.1 Scheme of Chapterisation	45
1.11.2 Plan of Study	46
References (Literature Survey)	47

List of Contents	Pages
<b>Chapter 2 Background Characteristics and Levels of Development: Selection of Study Area</b>	<b>52 - 78</b>
2.1 Introduction	52
2.2 Regional Pattern of Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in India	52
2.3 Regional Pattern of Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in West Bengal	59
2.4 Levels of Development in West Bengal	65
<b>Chapter 3 Maternal and Child Health Programmes, Provisioning and Health Financing</b>	<b>79 - 153</b>
3.1 Introduction	79
3.2 A Historical Background of Development of Health Service	79
3.2.1 Before Independence	79
3.2.2 Post Independence: Constitutional Provisions	79
3.2.3 Health Committee Recommendations	80
3.2.4 Government Structure for Maternal Health	82
3.2.5 Special Programmes for Maternal Health	85
3.2.5.1 Child Survival and Safe Motherhood (CSSM), 1992	85
3.2.5.2 Reproductive and Child Health Programme (RCH), 1997	87
3.2.5.3 Common Minimum Programme (CMP), 2004	90
3.2.5.4 National Rural Health Mission (NRHM), 2005-12	90
3.2.5.5 Reproductive and Child Health Programme Phase II (RCH II), 2005-2010	92
3.2.5.6 Janani Suraksha Yojana, 2003	93
3.2.5.7 Maternal Health Care Elements	95
3.2.6 Programmes for Child Care	96
3.2.6.1 Immunisation Programmes	96
3.2.6.2 Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS), 1975	96
3.2.6.3 Child Health Care Elements	97
3.3 Health Sector in Five Year Plans	100
11 <sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan (2007-2012)	102
3.4 Policy Perspectives on Maternal and Child Health	104
3.4.1 National Health Policy (NHP), 1983	104
3.4.2 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 2000	104
3.4.3 National Population Policy (NPP), 2000	106
3.4.4 National Health Policy (NHP), 2002	106
3.5 Health Services Development: A Review	107
3.6 Provisioning of Health Care Services	108
3.6.1 Public Health System	110
3.6.1.1 Key Functionaries at the Grassroots Level	113
3.6.1.1.1 Auxiliary Nurse Midwives (ANMs)	113
3.6.1.1.2 Trained Birth Attendants (TBAs)	113
3.6.1.1.3 Accredited Social Health Activists (ASHAs)	114
3.6.1.1.4 Anganwadi Workers (AWWs)	114
3.6.2 Private Sector Health Services	115
3.6.3 Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and Voluntary Sector	116
3.6.4 Other Health Systems	117
3.7 Maternal and Child Health Care Delivery Services under NRHM and 11 <sup>th</sup> Plan	117
3.7.1 Maternal and Child Health Care under NRHM	118
3.7.2 Decentralisation and Convergence under NRHM	119
3.7.3 Public-Private-Partnership under NRHM	122
3.7.4 Maternal and Child Health Care under the 11th Plan	123
3.8 Provisioning of Health Care Services in West Bengal	125

<b>List of Contents</b>	<b>Pages</b>
3.9 Financing of Health Services	140
3.10 Health Insurance	145
3.11 External Assistance to Health Sector	146
3.12 Achievements of the Maternal and Child Health Care Services	149
3.13 Conclusion	152
<b>Chapter 4 Maternal and Child Health Care Services in India and West Bengal: A Macro Level Analysis</b>	<b>154 - 247</b>
4.1 Introduction	154
4.2 Maternal and Child Health Care Services	154
4.2.1 Regional Pattern of Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in India	154
4.2.2 Maternal and Child Health Care Services in India	157
4.2.2.1 Ante Natal Care	157
4.2.2.2 Place of Delivery	158
4.2.2.3 Obstetric Morbidity	158
4.2.2.3.1 Pregnancy Complications	159
4.2.2.3.2 Delivery Complications	160
4.2.2.3.3 Post Delivery Complications	161
4.2.2.4 Child Immunisation	162
4.2.2.5 Childhood Morbidity	163
4.2.2.5.1 Diarrhoea	163
4.2.2.5.2 Pneumonia and Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)	165
4.2.3 Regional Pattern of Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in West Bengal	166
4.2.4 Maternal and Child Health Care Services in West Bengal	169
4.2.4.1 Ante Natal Care	169
4.2.4.2 Place of Delivery	180
4.2.4.3 Obstetric Morbidity	189
4.2.4.3.1 Pregnancy Complications	189
4.2.4.3.2 Delivery Complications	198
4.2.4.3.3 Post Delivery Complications	200
4.2.4.4 Child Immunisation	210
4.2.4.5 Childhood Morbidity	218
4.2.4.5.1 Diarrhoea	218
4.2.4.5.2 Pneumonia and Acute Respiratory Infection (ARI)	226
4.2.4.6 Regionalisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in West Bengal	233
4.3 Quality of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in India and West Bengal	238
4.4 Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in India and West Bengal according to NFHS 3 and DLHS (RCH-RHS) 3	245
4.5 Conclusion	246
<b>Chapter 5 Maternal and Child Health Care Services in Hugli and Murshidabad: A Micro Level Analysis</b>	<b>248 - 294</b>
5.1 Introduction	248
5.2. Maternal and Child Health Care Services in Hugli and Murshidabad	248
5.2.1 Ante Natal Care	248
5.2.2 Place of Delivery	255
5.2.3 Obstetric Morbidity	260
5.2.3.1 Pregnancy Complications	260
5.2.3.2 Delivery Complications	265
5.2.3.3 Post Delivery Complications	267

<b>List of Contents</b>	<b>Pages</b>
5.2.4 Child Immunisation	272
5.2.5 Childhood Morbidity	277
5.2.5.1 Diarrhoea	277
5.2.5.2 Pneumonia	281
5.3 Quality of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in Hugli and Murshidabad	285
5.4 Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in Hugli and Murshidabad according to DLHS (RCH-RHS) 3	292
5.5 Conclusion	292
<b>Chapter 6 Provisioning, Accessibility and Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services: Field Study</b>	<b>295 - 333</b>
6.1 Introduction	295
6.2 Background of Study Area	295
6.2.1 Hugli	295
6.2.2 Murshidabad	299
6.3 Physical Accessibility and Utilisation	308
6.3.1 Potential Accessibility: Gravity Model	309
6.3.2 Population Index and Distance Index	311
6.3.3 Physical Accessibility Index	313
6.3.4 Physical Dimension Index	315
6.3.5 Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services in the Study Area	316
6.3.6 Interlinkages between Physical Accessibility and Utilisation of Maternal and Child Health Care Services	323
6.4 Socio-cultural and Economic Accessibility and Utilisation	324
6.5 Obstetric and Childhood Morbidity	329
6.5.1 Obstetric Morbidity	329
6.5.2 Childhood Morbidity	329
6.5.3 Incidence of Obstetric and Childhood Morbidity in the Study Area	330
6.6 Conclusion	331
<b>Chapter 7 Problem Issues of Maternal and Child Health Care Services</b>	<b>334 - 351</b>
7.1 Introduction	334
7.2 Health Service Providers Perspective	334
7.3 Health Service Seekers/Beneficiaries Perspective	341
7.4 Assessment of Problem Issues	344
7.5 Conclusion	350
<b>Chapter 8 Summary of Findings and Conclusions</b>	<b>352 - 364</b>
8.1 Introduction	352
8.2 Summary of Findings	352
8.3 Conclusions	359
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>365 – 378</b>
<b>Appendix</b>	<b>379 - 427</b>