

ABBREVIATIONS

AFP	Acute Flaccid Paralysis
AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ALRI	Acute Lower Respiratory Tract Infection
ANC	Ante Natal Care
ANM	Auxiliary Nurse Midwife
ARI	Acute Respiratory Tract Infection
ASHA	Accredited Social Health Activists
AURI	Acute Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
AWC	Anganwadi Centre
AWW	Anganwadi Worker
AYUSH	Ayurveda, Yoga and Naturopathy, Unani, Siddha and Homeopathy
BCC	Behaviour Change Communication
BCG	Bacillus Calmatte-Guerin
BDO	Block Development Officer
BEE	Block Extension Educator
BFHI	Baby Friendly Hospital Initiative
BHW	Basic Health Workers
BP	Blood Pressure
BPHC	Block Primary Health Centre
BPHN	Nurse of Block Primary Health Centre
BPL	Below Poverty Line
CBHI	Community Based Health Insurance
CBR	Crude Birth Rate
CD Block	Community Development Block
CDD/ORT	Control of Diarrhoeal Diseases and Oral Rehydration Therapy
CDR	Crude Death Rate
CEB	Children Ever Born
CGHS	Central Government Health Scheme
CHC	Community Health Centre
CHG	Community Health Guide
CHW	Community Health Worker
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CINI	Child In Need Institute
CMOH	Chief Medical Officer of Health
CMP	Common Minimum Programme
CNAA	Community Need Assessment Approach
CPD	Cephalopelvic Disproportion
CS	Child Survival
CSSM	Child Survival and Safe Motherhood
CT	Census Town
CV	Coefficient of Variation
DALYs	Disability Adjusted Life Years
DANIDA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark
DBT	Department of Biotechnology
DDK	Disposable Delivery Kit
DFID	Department for International Development
DH	District Hospital
DLHS	District Level Household Survey
DPT	Diphtheria, Pertussis, Tetanus
EAG	Empowered Action Group
EC	European Commission
ECCR	Eligible Couple and Child Register
EEC	European Economic Community
EmOC	Emergency Obstetric Care
ENC	Essential Newborn Care
ENCI	Evidence-based Newborn Care Initiative

ENMR	Early Neonatal Mortality Rate
EPI	Expanded Programme on Immunisation
EPW	Empowered Procurement Wing
ESI	Employees' State Insurance Scheme
FHW	Female Health Worker
FIFO	First-in, First-out
FOGSI	Federation of Obstetric and Gynaecologic Societies of India
FP	Family Planning
FPHA	Family Planning Health Assistants
FPP	Family Planning Programme
FPW	Family Planning Worker
FRU	First Referral Unit
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIS	Geographic Information System
GNM	General Nurse Midwife
GOI	Government of India
GP	Gram Panchayat
HA (F)	Health Assistant (Female)
HA (M)	Health Assistant (Male)
HAF	Home Available Fluids
HDI	Human Development Index
HDP	Hypertensive Diseases of Pregnancy
HIV	Human Immune Deficiency Virus
HIV/AIDS	Human Immune Deficiency Virus/Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
HS (F)	Health Supervisor (Female)
HS (M)	Health Supervisor (Male)
ICDS	Integrated Child Development Services
ICMR	Indian Council of Medical Research
ICPD	International Conference on Population and Development
IDA	International Development Agency
IEC	Information Education and Communication
IFA	Iron and Folic Acid
IIPS	International Institute of Population Sciences
ILR	Ice Lined Refrigerator
IMA	Indian Medical Association
IMCI	Integrated Management of Childhood Illnesses
IMNCI	Integrated Management of Neonatal and Childhood Illnesses
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IMS	Infrastructure Management Services
IMS	Information Management Services
IPH	Indian Public Health
IPHS	Indian Public Health Standards
ISM	Indian System of Medicine
IUD	Intrauterine Device
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JSY	Janani Suraksha Yojana
KfW	Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau
KMD	Kolkata Metropolitan District
LHV	Lady Health Visitor
LNMR	Late Neonatal Mortality Rate
LPG	Liquid Petroleum Gas
M	Municipality
MCH	Maternal and Child Health
MCP	Management Capacity Programme
MCP	Maternal and Child Post
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MH	Maternal Health
MIS	Management of Information System

MMR	Maternal Mortality Ratio
MMR	Maternal Mortality Rate
MMU	Mobile Medical Units
MN	Minimum Needs
MNGO	Mother Non-Governmental Organisation
MO	Medical Officer
MOH	Ministry of Health
MOHFW	Ministry of Health and Family Welfare
MPW	Multi-Purpose Health Workers
MTP	Medical Termination of Pregnancy
NA	Not Applicable
NCCSDO	National Co-ordinating Centre for NHS Service Delivery and Organisation
NCMP	National Common Minimum Programme
NFHS	National Family Health Survey
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NHP	National Health Policy
NICED	National Institute of Cholera and Enteric Diseases
NID	National Immunisation Days
NIHFW	National Institute of Health and Family Welfare
NMBS	National Maternity Benefit Scheme
NMEP	National Malaria Eradication Programme
NMR	Neonatal Mortality Rate
NORAD	Norwegian Agency for Development Co-operation
NPP	National Population Policy
NPPB	National Programme for Prevention of Blindness
NRHM	National Rural Health Mission
NSSO	National Sample Survey Organisation
NTCP	National Trachoma Control Programme
NTP	National Tuberculosis Programme
OBC	Other Backward Caste
ODA	Official Development Assistance
OP	Oral Pill
OPD	Out Patient Department
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORI	Outbreak Response Immunisation
ORS	Oral Rehydration Salt
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
OT	Operation Theatre
PA	Potential Accessibility
PAI	Physical Accessibility Index
PCA	Principal Component Analysis
PCV	Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine
PDI	Physical Dimension Index
PHC	Primary Health Centre
PHN	Nurse of Primary Health Centre
PMR	Perinatal Mortality Rate
PNC	Post Natal Care
PNMR	Post-Neonatal Mortality Rate
POA	Programme of Action
PPI	Pulse Polio Immunisation
PRI	Panchayati Raj Institutions
RCH	Reproductive and Child Health
RGI	Registrar General of India
RH	Rural Hospital
RHS	Rapid Household Survey
RI	Routine Immunisation
RKS	Rogi Kalyan Samitis
RMP	Registered Medical Practitioners

RTI	Reproductive Tract Infection
RU	Reporting Units
SBA	Skilled Birth Attendant
SBR	Still Birth Rate
SC	Scheduled Caste
SC	Subcentre
SCOVA	State Committee on Voluntary Action
SD	Standard Deviation
SDK	Safe Delivery Kit
SEWA	Self Employed Women's Association
SHC	Sub Health Centre
SHG	Self Help Groups
SIDA	Swedish International Development Agency
SM	Safe Motherhood
SPSS	Statistical Package of Social Sciences
SRS	Sample Registration System
SSK	Sahbhagi Shikshan Kendra
ST	Scheduled Tribe
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection
TB	Tuberculosis
TBA	Traditional Birth Attendant
TDR	Total Dependency Ratio
TFA	Target Free Approach
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
TT	Tetanus Toxoid
U-5MR	Under-five Mortality Rate
UFWC	Urban Family Welfare Centres
UHC	Urban Health Centre
UHP	Urban Health Post
UIP	Universal Immunisation Programme
UMP	Unqualified Medical Practitioner
UN	United Nations
UNAIDS	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
UNFPA	United Nations Population Fund
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UPA	United Progressive Alliance
URI	Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UT	Union Territory
UTI	Urinary Tract Infection
VHG	Village Health Guide
VHSC	Village Health and Sanitation Committee
VHW	Village Health Worker
VPD	Vaccine Preventable Diseases
WHO	World Health Organisation
WRAI	White Ribbon Alliance for Safe Motherhood in India