ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

With deep sense of gratitude, I place on record my sincere thanks to Dr. G. Balamohan Thampi, former Vice-Chancellor of University of Kerala and the then Syndicate Members, who have given me an opportunity to enroll for research leading to Ph.D Degree.

Prof. Dr. N. Narayanan Nair, Director of Centre for Advanced Legal Studies and Research, Thiruvananthapuram was extremely kind enough to permit me to enroll as a Research Scholar in his institution.

Dr. Krishnan Nair, Professor, Kerala Law Academy Law College guided me sincerely to collect materials, classify them and form into chapters. Unfortunately I could not submit my thesis during his time, due to my pre-occupation as a public servant. Dr. Krishnan Nair had spent much of his time having discussions with me and shaping the thesis. My sincere thanks are due to him.

Dr. R. Ravi Kumar, Professor, Kerala Law Academy Law College, then gladly extended his guidance for me. He went through all the materials and classified chapters and enabled me to finalise the thesis. I sincerely thank Dr. Ravi Kumar, for his excellent guidance and timely help.

My thanks are also due to Dr. M.K. Ramachandran Nair, former Vice-Chancellor of University of Kerala and the then Syndicate Members and University of Kerala non-teaching staff who were kind enough to revive my Ph.D registration.

The present Vice-Chancellor Dr. A. Jayakrishnan and the present Syndicate Members were kind enough to extend my period of research and enabled me to submit the thesis. My sincere thanks are due to them also.

Principals, Professors, Lecturers and non-teaching staff of Kerala Law Academy Law College and Govt. Law College deserve special mention for their help during my research period.

Library staff and office staff of Centre for Advanced Legal Studies and Research, Kerala Law Academy Law College, Govt. Law College, Kerala University Library and
Public Library have helped me a lot during my library visits. My sincere thanks are also due to them.

Parliament Library staff took special interest in me and enabled me to procure many materials for my research during my tenures as an MP from May 1996 to December 1997 and since June 2009.

Starred and unstarred questions of Parliament were scrutinised by me, with their help. The references in the Parliament Library has definitely enabled me to shape this thesis more informative and educative.

My thanks are also due to Judicial Officers, Doctors, Psychiatrists and Police personnel who have enriched me in my data collection. As they do not wish to be mentioned by their names, I am fulfilling their wishes.

Many representatives of people and public servants have helped me in my data collection and analysis of the subject. And my thanks are due to one and all of them. Persons, who were de-addicted through treatment have also contributed to my work.

My Father, Shri. K. Anirudhan, Ex-MP and Smt. K. Sudharma, Mother, Rtd. Professor and wife Smt. Lissy Sampath, have helped me a lot during my research period, in many ways. I owe them much.

My uncles V. Saravanadas, V. Appurajan and V. Mohandas were very eager to see my achievement as a researcher during their life time. But, due to my pre-occupation in the public field I could not fulfill their dreams. Now, my heart remembers them with respect.

I am also thankful to Dr. Binu and Shri. N.L.Saji Kumar, Asst. Professors in Law, Adv. Veena Nair, and Adv. M. Balasubramanian, who have helped me in shaping the thesis in this fashion. And I will be failing in my duty, if I do not place on record my thanks to my Advocate friends and friends without whose sincere help this thesis work could not have been completed in time. I am withholding their names on their request.

My special thanks are due to Shri. P. Chellappan and Smt. Chithra, who have neatly executed this work in DTP and Image Print Solutions, Thiruvananthapuram, for copying binding and final shaping of the thesis.

SAMPATH. A