

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I wish to express my immense pleasure and deepest gratitude with thankfulness to my research coordinator **Dr. K. Sivakumar**, Professor, Department of Physics, Anna University, Chennai-25 for his guidance, support and encouragement. I dedicate whole research work to my former supervisor, **Dr. R. Gopalakrishnan**, for his keen interest, inspiring guidance and motivation.

I am grateful to **Dr. K. Chinnakali**, Professor and Head, Department of Physics, Anna University, Chennai for scientific support.

I extend my sincere thanks to **Dr. D. Arivuoli**, **Dr. A. Ramalingam**, Professor and formerly Head, Department of Physics, Anna University, Chennai. Special thanks to the Doctoral Committee members **Dr. V. Krishnakumar**, Professor and Head, Department of Physics, Periyar University, Salem and **Dr. S. Moorthy Babu**, Professor and Director, Centre for Nanoscience and Technology, Anna University, Chennai for their critical comments and suggestions for my research work. I sincerely thank, **Dr. P. Ramasamy**, Dean (Research), SSN College of Engineering, Kalavakkam, **Dr. K. K. Maurya** and **Dr. N. Vijayan**, NPL, New Delhi for extending the lab facility.

I express my hearty thanks to societal transformer and well wisher **Thiru. P. R. Namachivayakkuttiyappan** for constant encouragement and support. I sincerely express my thanks to the **Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR)**, New Delhi for the award of Senior Research Fellowship. I wish to thank all the teaching, non-teaching staff, my seniors and my lab mates and research scholars, Department of Physics, Anna University. I gratefully extend my sincere thanks to my family members and friends.

ELAVARASU N