

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
	<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>v</b>
	<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>xvi</b>
	<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>xviii</b>
	<b>LIST OF SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS</b>	<b>xxiii</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO MAGNETIC SEMICONDUCTORS</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	MAGNETIC SEMICONDUCTORS	3
1.1.1	Concentrated Magnetic Semiconductors	3
1.1.2	Dilute Magnetic Semiconductors	4
1.2	WIDEBANDGAP SEMICONDUCTORS	6
1.2.1	Perovskite Structured Semiconductors	6
1.2.2	Scheelite Structured Semiconductors	8
1.3	ORIGIN OF FERROMAGNETISM IN DILUTED MAGNETIC SEMICONDUCTORS	9
1.3.1	Double Exchange Interaction	10
1.3.2	The Bound Magnetic Polaron Model	12
1.3.3	The RKKY Model	14
1.3.4	$d^0$ Ferromagnetism in Oxide Semiconductors	14
1.3.5	Grain Boundaries, Spin Glasses, Magnetic Clusters	16
1.4	TRANSITION METAL DOPED OXIDE SEMICONDUCTORS	18

<b>CHAPTER NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
1.5	NEED FOR HIGH TEMPERATURE MAGNETIC OXIDE SEMICONDUCTORS	19
1.6	AIM OF THE PRESENT WORK	19
<b>2</b>	<b>MATERIALS PREPARATION AND CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES</b>	21
2.1	INTRODUCTION	21
2.2	MATERIALS PREPARATION TECHNIQUES	21
2.2.1	Mechanical Methods	22
2.2.2	Chemical Methods	23
2.2.2.1	Solid state reaction	23
2.2.2.2	Sol-gel process	24
2.2.2.3	Solution drying method	27
2.2.2.4	Chemical precipitation method	27
2.2.2.5	Co-precipitation method	29
2.3	SYNTHESIS PROCESS ADOPTED IN THE PRESENT WORK	31
2.4	CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES	31
2.4.1	Powder X-ray Diffraction Analysis	32
2.4.2	Fourier Transform Infra Red Spectroscopy	33
2.4.3	Raman Spectroscopy	35
2.4.4	X-Ray Photoemission Spectroscopy (XPS)	37
2.4.5	Electron Microscopy Techniques	39
2.4.5.1	Electron-specimen interactions	39
2.4.5.2	Scanning electron microscopy	40
2.4.5.3	Energy dispersive X-ray analysis	42
2.4.5.4	Transmission electron microscopy	42

<b>CHAPTER NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO</b>
	2.4.5.5 Selected area electron diffraction analysis	44
2.4.6	UV- Visible Spectroscopy	45
	2.4.6.1 Diffused reflectance spectroscopy	46
2.4.7	Photoluminescence Spectroscopy	47
2.4.8	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance (EPR)	49
2.4.9	Magnetization Studies	50
	2.4.9.1 Vibrating sample magnetometer	51
<b>3</b>	<b>SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF Cr DOPED SrTiO<sub>3</sub> COMPOUNDS</b>	<b>53</b>
3.1	INTRODUCTION	53
3.2	EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS	55
	3.2.1 Materials Preparation	55
	3.2.2 Materials Characterization	56
3.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	57
	3.3.1 Powder X-ray Diffraction Analysis	57
	3.3.2 Fourier Transform Infrared Spectral Analysis	61
	3.3.3 Raman Spectroscopy Studies	63
	3.3.4 X-Ray Photoemission spectroscopic Studies	65
	3.3.5 Surface Morphology and Elemental Analysis	68
	3.3.6 UV-Visible Spectroscopic Studies	72
	3.3.7 Photoluminescence Studies	75
	3.3.8 Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Studies	76
	3.3.9 Magnetization Studies	78

<b>CHAPTER NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF Cr DOPED SrSnO<sub>3</sub> COMPOUNDS</b>	<b>81</b>
4.1	INTRODUCTION	81
4.2	EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS	84
4.2.1	Materials Preparation	84
4.2.2	Materials Characterization	84
4.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	85
4.3.1	Powder X-ray Diffraction Analysis	85
4.3.2	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectral Analysis	89
4.3.3	Raman Spectroscopic Studies	91
4.3.4	X-Ray Photoemission Spectroscopic Studies	92
4.3.5	Surface Morphology and Elemental Analysis	94
4.3.6	UV-Visible Spectroscopic Studies	98
4.3.7	Photoluminescence Studies	100
4.3.8	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Studies	102
4.3.9	Magnetization Studies	104
<b>5</b>	<b>SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF Cr DOPED SrMoO<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS</b>	<b>108</b>
5.1	INTRODUCTION	108
5.2	EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS	111
4.2.1	Materials Preparation	111
4.2.2	Materials Characterization	111
5.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	112
5.3.1	Powder X-ray Diffraction Analysis	112

<b>CHAPTER NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO</b>
5.3.2	Fourier Transform Infra Red Spectral Analysis	116
5.3.3	Raman Spectroscopic Studies	117
5.3.4	X-Ray Photoemission Spectroscopic Studies	119
5.3.5	Surface Morphology and Elemental Analysis	121
5.3.6	UV-Visible Spectroscopic Studies	124
5.3.7	Photoluminescence Studies	126
5.3.8	Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Studies	128
5.3.9	Magnetization Studies	130
<b>6</b>	<b>SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF Cr DOPED SrWO<sub>4</sub> COMPOUNDS</b>	134
6.1	INTRODUCTION	134
6.2	EXPERIMENTAL DETAILS	137
6.2.1	Materials Preparation	137
6.2.2	Materials Characterization	137
6.3	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	138
6.3.1	Powder X-ray Diffraction Analysis	138
6.3.2	Fourier Transform Infra Red Spectral Analysis	143
6.3.3	Raman Spectroscopic Studies	144
6.3.4	X-Ray Photoemission Spectroscopic Studies	145
6.3.5	Surface Morphology and Elemental Analysis	148
6.3.6	UV-Visible Spectroscopic Studies	150

<b>CHAPTER NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO</b>
	6.3.7 Photoluminescence Studies	153
	6.3.8 Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Studies	155
	6.3.9 Magnetization Studies	156
<b>7</b>	<b>SUMMARY AND SUGGESTION FOR FUTURE WORK</b>	<b>160</b>
	7.1 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	160
	7.2 SUGGESTIONS FOR FUTURE WORK	165
	<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>166</b>
	<b>LIST OF PUBLICATIONS</b>	<b>194</b>

## LIST OF TABLES

TABLE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
2.1	Milling techniques and their range	22
3.1	Calculated lattice parameters, unit cell volume and crystallite size, strain values of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	61
3.2	Raman modes of SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	65
3.3	Lande (g) values of Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	78
4.1	Calculated Crystallite size and Strain values of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	89
4.2	Optical band gap (E <sub>g</sub> ) values of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	100
4.3	Lande (g) values of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	106
4.4	Magnetization values of Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	104
5.1	Comparison of Strain and crystallite size of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	114
5.2	Optical band gap values of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	125
5.3	Lande values (g) of the pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	130
5.4	Magnetization parameters of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	132
6.1	Calculated lattice parameter values of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	139

<b>TABLE NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
6.2	Calculated crystallite size and strain values of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	142
6.3	Magnetization values of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	158



## LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
1.1	Schematic illustration of (A) magnetic, (B) non-magnetic and (C) Diluted magnetic semiconductors	4
1.2	Crystal structure of SrTiO <sub>3</sub> and SrSnO <sub>3</sub> perovskite compounds	7
1.3	Crystal structure of SrWO <sub>4</sub> and SrMoO <sub>4</sub> Scheelite compounds	9
1.4	Schematic representation of double-exchange interaction in manganites	11
1.5	Interaction between two bound magnetic polaron (BMP)	13
1.6	Dependence of intrinsic coercivity (H <sub>ci</sub> ) with particle size	16
2.1	Schematic diagram of Sol gel process	26
2.2	LaMer Diagram	30
2.3	Reflections of X-rays from two planes of atoms in a solid	33
2.4	Schematic representation of FTIR instrument	34
2.5	Schematic diagram of Raman Spectrometer	36
2.6	Schematic representation of photoelectron emission	38
2.7	Schematic diagram of electron specimen interaction	40
2.8	Schematic diagram of Scanning Electron Microscopy	41

<b>FIGURE NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
2.9	Schematic diagram of Transmission Electron Microscopy	43
2.10	Schematic representation of UV-Visible Spectrophotometer	45
2.11	Schematic layout of Photoluminescence spectrometer	48
2.12	Interaction of EM wave with magnetic structure	49
2.13	Schematic diagram of vibrating sample magnetometer	52
3.1	XRD patterns of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	57
3.2	Major intensity plane (110) of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	58
3.3	Williamson-Hall plot of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	59
3.4	FTIR Spectra of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	62
3.5	Enlarged FTIR Spectra (400-1000 cm <sup>-1</sup> ) of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	63
3.6	Raman spectra of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	64
3.7	XPS spectra of pure and 15% Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	67
3.8	SEM Micrograph and EDX Spectra of pure and Cr (5% & 15%) doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	69
3.9	TEM images and SAED patterns of pure and 15% Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	71
3.10	Optical absorption spectra of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	72

<b>FIGURE NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
3.11	Wood and Tauc plot of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	74
3.12	PL emission spectra of pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	75
3.13	EPR spectra of Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	77
3.14	Magnetization studies on pure and Cr doped SrTiO <sub>3</sub> compounds	79
4.1	Powder XRD patterns of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	86
4.2	Powder XRD patterns of pure and Cr (1%, 3% and 5%) doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	87
4.3	W-H plots of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	88
4.4	FTIR Spectra of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	90
4.5	Raman Spectra of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	91
4.6	XPS spectra of pure and 5% Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	93
4.7	HRSEM Micrographs and EDX spectra of pure Cr (1% & 5%) doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	95
4.8	TEM image and SAED patterns of pure and 5% Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	97
4.9	Optical absorption spectra of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	98
4.10	Photoluminescence spectra of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	101
4.11	EPR Spectra of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	103

<b>FIGURE NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
4.12	Magnetization behavior of pure and Cr doped SrSnO <sub>3</sub> compounds	105
5.1	Powder XRD patterns of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	113
5.2	Maximum intensity plane (112) of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	113
5.3	W-H plot of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	115
5.4	FTIR spectra of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	117
5.5	Raman spectra of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	118
5.6	XPS spectra of pure and 10% Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	120
5.7	SEM images and EDX spectra of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	122
5.8	TEM images and SAED patterns of pure and 10% Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	123
5.9	Optical absorption spectra of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	125
5.10	Photoluminescence spectra of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	127
5.11	EPR spectra of Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	129
5.12	Magnetization behavior of pure and Cr doped SrMoO <sub>4</sub> compounds	131
6.1	Powder XRD patterns of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	139
6.2	Major intensity plane (112) of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	140

<b>FIGURE NO.</b>	<b>TITLE</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
6.3	Williamson-Hall plot of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	141
6.4	FTIR spectra of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	143
6.5	Raman spectra of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	145
6.6	XPS spectra of pure and 15% Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	147
6.7	SEM Micrographs and EDX spectra of pure and 5%, 15 % Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	149
6.8	TEM images and SAED patterns of pure and 15% Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	150
6.9	Optical absorption spectra of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	151
6.10	$(\alpha h\nu)^2$ versus $h\nu$ plot of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	152
6.11	Photoluminescence spectra of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	153
6.12	EPR spectra of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	155
6.13	Magnetization behavior of pure and Cr doped SrWO <sub>4</sub> compounds	157