Chapter 1: Introduction

1. Background of the study
2. Need of the study
3. Present research
   3.1 Objectives
   3.2 Data sources
   3.3 Methodology
4. Organization of the thesis

Chapter 2: Trends and Variations in Mortality in India and its States

1. Introduction
2. Sources of data and their quality
   2.1 The Census
   2.2 Civil Registration System (CRS)
   2.3 Sample Registration System (SRS)
3. Mortality from 1971 in India and its states: Trends and variations
   3.1 Trends in CDR
   3.2 Trends in IMR
Chapter 3: Modelling Age Pattern of Mortality: An Overview

1. Introduction
2. Some Important Concepts and Definitions
   2.1 The Parameters
   2.2 Age-Specific Death Rate
   2.3 Life Table
   2.4 Force of Mortality
3. Mortality graduation by various models
   3.1 Modelling Mortality by Model Life Tables
      3.1.1 United Nations Model Life Tables for Underdeveloped Countries (1955)
      3.1.2 Coale and Demeny’s Regional Model Life Tables (1967)
      3.1.3 Ledermann’s Model Life Tables (1969)
      3.1.4 United Nations Model Life Tables for Developing Countries (1982)
   3.2 Modelling Mortality Based on Relational Models
      3.2.1 Brass Logit Model (1971)
      3.2.2 The Four-Parameter Logit Life Table System (1979)
      3.2.3 A Reducible Four-Parameter System of Model Life Tables (1983)
      3.2.4 Lee-Carter Model (1992)
      3.2.5 A Relational Model of Mortality at Older Ages in Low Mortality Countries (1994)
3.3 Mortality Modelling by the Laws of Mortality
4. Conclusions
## Chapter 4: Fitting Heligman-Pollard Model by Reducing Parameters to the Grouped Data

1. Introduction 69  
2. Introduction of the simplified H-P model 70  
3. Development of methodology for fitting 71  
3.1 Methodology to find the values of $q_0$ and $q_1$ 71  
3.2 Methodology to find the values of $q_1$, $q_{12}...q_{67}$ 73  
3.3 Methodology of fitting 74  
4. Results of fit for India and its States 75  
4.1 Results of fit for all India 76  
4.2 Results of fit for the States 79  
5. Performance of the 5-parameter simplified Heligman-Pollard model vis-à-vis the 8-parameter Heligman-Pollard model 83  
6. Conclusions 86

## Chapter 5: Regionalizing Patterns of Mortality Decline 137

1. Introduction 137  
2. Methodologies used in regionalization 139  
2.1 Methodology used by Coale and Demeny in preparing regional model life tables (1967) 139  
2.2 Methodology of the United Nations model life table for the developing countries (1982) 141  
2.3 Methodology employed by Chaurasia in regional variation in age pattern of mortality in India (1992) 142  
2.4 The present methodology 143  
3. Regionalization of Patterns of Mortality Decline 145  
3.1 Patterns of mortality decline for males 145  
3.2 Patterns of Mortality Decline for Females 152  
4. Comparison among patterns of decline 158  
5. Regional patterns of mortality decline and their linkage to the changes in the socio-economic conditions 160  
5.1 Previous studies 160  
5.2 Previous studies on the factors affecting infant and childhood mortality 164
### Chapter 6: Conclusions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Introduction</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Model fitting</td>
<td>199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Results of fit</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Regionalizing patterns of mortality decline</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Future research prospects</td>
<td>203</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### References

207-217

### Appendix

218-232