# List of Tables

1.1 Basis of agential action for various social theories  
2.1 Alternative approaches to rural development  
2.2 Sectoral classification of local institutions  
2.3 A classification of various organizational types  
3.1 Definitions of power and empowerment in practice  
3.2 Goetz and Sen Gupta’s loan control index for empowerment  
3.3 Ackerly’s “knowledge of accounting” index  
3.4 Women’s household economic activity in relation to empowerment  
3.5 Empowerment indicators adopted by Basu and Basu  
3.6 Osmani’s co-operative conflict model  
3.7 Chen’s empowerment framework  
3.8 Hashemi, Schuler and Riley’s empowerment index  
3.9 CIDA’S empowerment index  
3.10 World Bank’s three important forms of gender disparity  
3.11 Mayoux’s framework of empowerment as power relations  
3.12 Strandberg’s context-specific indicators at multiple levels  
3.13 Empowerment indicators in Freedom from Hunger Project  
3.14 Decisions as measures of women decision-making indicator  
4.1 Amount of land possessed by respondents’ households  
4.2 Sources of women’s disempowerment  
5.1 The possibilities of availing outside loan before joining the GRO  
5.2 Dependence on outside loans before joining the GRO and at present  
5.3 Households having outstanding outside Loan  
5.4 Borrowing by households before women joined GROs and at present  
5.5 Mortgaging by respondents’ households  
6.1 Household decision-making before joining the group and at present  
6.2 Possession of respondents’ earnings before joining the GRO and at present  
6.3 Spending of respondents’ earnings before joining the GRO and at present  
6.4 Possession of the earnings of respondents’ husbands  
6.5 Spending of the earnings of respondents’ husbands  
6.6 Discussions of household matters by husbands with respondents  
6.7 Consultations with respondents by their husbands on taking outside loans  
6.8 Respondents who advised their husbands on taking outside loans  
6.9 General financial and group transactions in respondents’ households  
6.10 Respondents who were asked to postpone loan repayment by husbands  
6.11 GRO transactions in the households of widows  
6.12 Decision-making in the households of widows  
6.13 Control exercised by widows over their income  
7.1 Visits to the district collector’s office  

Page numbers are provided for each table entry.
7.2 Visits to the district police headquarters 545
7.3 Visits to the courts 545
7.4 Visits to the district hospital 546
7.5 Visits to the taluk office 547
7.6 Visits to the area police station 547
7.7 Visits to banks 548
7.8 Visits to office of the Member of Parliament 549
7.9 Visits to the office of the MLA 549
7.10 Visits to the panchayat office 550
7.11 Participation in the gram sabha 551
7.12 Participation in the latest panchayat elections 554
7.13 Reasons for campaigning in the latest panchayat elections 554

List of Appendices

1. Various terms used to describe NGOs 585
2. Interview schedule – GRO members 586
3. Interview schedule – GRO leaders 591
4. Interview schedule – NGO staff 596
5. Interview schedule – NGO officials 599