APPENDIX - 1

Supplementary tables

Table 3.6
Average number of living children to the non-slam and the
slum dwellers by present age of wife

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Present age of wife</th>
<th>≤ 24</th>
<th>25-34</th>
<th>35+</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Non-slam</td>
<td>2.38</td>
<td>2.67</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>2.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(40)</td>
<td>(156)</td>
<td>(44)</td>
<td>(240)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slum</td>
<td>2.58</td>
<td>4.14</td>
<td>5.74</td>
<td>4.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(46)</td>
<td>(128)</td>
<td>(72)</td>
<td>(240)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Figures in brackets indicate the number of respondents

Table 9.10
Mean live births to the slam dwellers in relation to child
labour (≤ 14 years) in the family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Present age of wife</th>
<th>≤ 24</th>
<th>25-34</th>
<th>35+</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child labour</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.23</td>
<td>7.72</td>
<td>6.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(24)</td>
<td>(25)</td>
<td>(49)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No child labour</td>
<td>2.56</td>
<td>3.87</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>3.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(46)</td>
<td>(39)</td>
<td>(47)</td>
<td>(191)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

N.B.: Child labour was not observed among the
non-slam dwellers.
### Table 9.10
Mean live births by occupation of husband and present age of wife

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation of husband</th>
<th>Present age of wife</th>
<th>Non-Slum</th>
<th>Non-Slum</th>
<th>Non-Slum</th>
<th>Non-Slum</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>&lt; 24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labourer/Class IV</td>
<td>- 2.53</td>
<td>3.75</td>
<td>4.25</td>
<td>5.00</td>
<td>5.62</td>
<td>3.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(30)</td>
<td>(19)</td>
<td>(65)</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>(65)</td>
<td>(17)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Artisans/Technicians</td>
<td>- 2.67</td>
<td>- 4.09</td>
<td>- 5.25</td>
<td>- 3.77</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(12)</td>
<td>(23)</td>
<td>(4)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class III</td>
<td>2.35 2.75</td>
<td>2.85 3.57</td>
<td>4.88 4.67</td>
<td>2.97 3.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(36)</td>
<td>(42)</td>
<td>(14)</td>
<td>(17)</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(145)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class II</td>
<td>2.35 2.78</td>
<td>3.21</td>
<td>2.88</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>(33)</td>
<td>(14)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(50)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class I</td>
<td>3.00 2.44</td>
<td>2.64</td>
<td>2.54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>(16)</td>
<td>(11)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(28)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Table 10.5
Mean live births by age at marriage of wife

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age at marriage</th>
<th>Fertility Non-Slum</th>
<th>Fertility Slum</th>
<th>Age at marriage</th>
<th>Fertility Non-Slum</th>
<th>Fertility Slum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>≤ 14</td>
<td>3.45 (22) 4.58 (156)</td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
<td>3.20 (25) 4.43 (14)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>3.04 (27) 3.85 (29)</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
<td>2.76 (28) 3.33 (6)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>3.21 (14) 4.13 (24)</td>
<td></td>
<td>19</td>
<td>2.55 (22) 3.67 (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20+</td>
<td>2.78 (72) 3.53 (8)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 11.5

Family planning performance in twin cities – Hyderabad and Secunderabad – during 1974-79

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Vas</th>
<th>Tub</th>
<th>Total Steri.</th>
<th>IUD</th>
<th>Mirodha</th>
<th>Oral pills</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1974-75</td>
<td>3,316</td>
<td>6,110</td>
<td>9,426</td>
<td>2,204</td>
<td>3,28,714</td>
<td>1,203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1975-76</td>
<td>4,709</td>
<td>6,746</td>
<td>11,455</td>
<td>4,088</td>
<td>1,62,308</td>
<td>1,670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976-77</td>
<td>8,088</td>
<td>13,178</td>
<td>22,066</td>
<td>5,488</td>
<td>2,34,421</td>
<td>5,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1977-78</td>
<td>1,536</td>
<td>9,512</td>
<td>11,048</td>
<td>2,991</td>
<td>1,19,065</td>
<td>7,183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1978-79</td>
<td>952</td>
<td>10,748</td>
<td>11,700</td>
<td>2,768</td>
<td>1,93,295</td>
<td>6,779</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Directorate of Health & Family Welfare, Govt. of Andhra Pradesh (unpublished data).

Table 9.11

Mean live births by number of economically active members in the family

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economically active members</th>
<th>Present age of wife</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Non-Slum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.28 (36)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3.00 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 and above</td>
<td>3.00 (2)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Occupational Distribution of Households

Labourers

Daily wage earners such as cooli, construction labourers, rickshaw-pullers, bullockcart drivers, painters, besdi factory workers, rice-mill workers, timber labourers, washermen, watchmen, servants, sweepers, messengers, attenders, gardeners, games boys, ward boys, gamemen, scavengers, hotel suppliers, etc.

Artisans and Technicians

Clerks, Junior Investigators, Teachers, Staff Assistants, Basic Health Workers, Ticket Travelling Examiners, Typists, Stenographers, Engineering Supervisors, Photographers, Headmasters, Sanitary Inspectors, etc.

Lecturers, Senior Investigators, Managers, Office Superintendents, Librarians, Asst. Accounts Officers, Junior Officers, Lawyers, etc.

Businessmen, Secretaries, Bank Officers, Doctors, Development Officers, Commissioners, Engineers, Scientists, etc.
SOCIAl AND PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS INFLUENCING FERTILITY BEHAVIOR
OF THE NON-SLUM AND THE SLUM DWELLERS IN HYDERABAD CITY.

A. PERSONAL INFORMATION

1. Name of the Area:

2. Location of the area: ☐ Slum ☐ Non-slam

3. House No.:

4. Name of the respondent:

5. Caste:

6. Type of house: ☐ Hut ☐ Kutcha ☐ Pucca

7. Electrification of the house:
   ☐ Electrified ☐ Not-electrified

8. ☐ Own house ☐ rented house

9. If rented, how much per month: Rs. __________

10. Occupation of the respondent:

11. Education of the respondent:

12. Present age of the respondent
    (In completed years)
5. Single (Bachelorette), Warning, Married, Divorced, Deceased, Other, Separated

In the following order: respondent, partners, parents, brothers and sisters, other relatives and non-relatives.

Please furnish the particulars of members living with you in this household.

II. Particulars of the members of the household.
B. MARRIAGE

14. Is this your first marriage?  
   Yes  No  
   Go to 17.

15. If not, how many times have you been married before?

16. a) In what year and month did your  
      (first, second, third) marriage  
      begin?  

      

      Year and  
      month (begin)  

      First  Second  Third

      

b) In what year and month did it end?

      Year and  
      month (end)  

17. What was your age at the time of your (present) marriage?  
   year

18. What was the age of your (present) wife when she  
    married you?  
    year

19. How many years have you been married?  
    year

C. RESIDENCE

20. a) Which is your native place:

      Village  Town  City

b) What is the distance between your native place  
   and Hyderabad?

c) Which is your native district?

21. Since how many years have you been staying here?

      Right from  
      birth  years.

22. If stayed for  years only, where were you staying  
      prior to that:  

      (Period of stay)

      Village

      Town

      City
iv

b. OCCUPATION

23. What was the occupation of your father?
   Occupation: ___________________________
   Description of work: __________________

24. What is the traditional occupation of your family?
   Occupation: ___________________________
   Description: __________________________

25. Well, you have now _____(occupation). Do you consider that your occupation is higher or lower in status as compared to your father's occupation and/or traditional occupation (record verbatim).

   Higher  Lower
   a) Income
   b) Status

26. Do you want your son to follow the same occupation like the one you have/had or a different occupation?
   ☐ Different occupation  ☐ Same occupation

27. What occupation you want for your son? ☐ Occupation:

E. NUMBER OF CHILDREN, DESIRED FAMILY SIZE:

28. How many children were born to your mother?

29. Did any of them die? ☐ Yes  ☐ No

30. If yes, how many children died?

31. How many are surviving today?
   Boys ______  girls ______  Total ______

32. How many children were born alive to you?
   Boys ______  girls ______  Total ______

33. Did any of your children die? ☐ Yes  ☐ No

34. If yes, how many died?
35. How many are surviving today?

Boys _____  Girls _____  Total _____

36. What is the age of your last child? _____ years.

37. What is the interval between your last child and last but one child? _______ months (or) _____ years.

38. How many are staying with you currently?

Boys _____  Girls _____  Total _____

39. How many of your children are staying elsewhere?

Boys _____  Girls _____  Total _____

40. Is your wife pregnant now?

[ ] Yes  [ ] No  [ ] Uncertain

41. Do you think you will want any more children, after the one (your wife is having)?

[ ] Yes

[ ] No (go to 45)

[ ] Uncertain (go to 49)

42. If you could have just what you want, how many more children would you like to have, including the next one?

_______ more children (go to 45)

_______ to ______ more children (go to 45)

As many as possible (go to 49)

Upto God, fate, etc. (go to 49)

43. You want any more children?

[ ] Yes

[ ] No (go to 48)

[ ] Uncertain (go to 49)

44. If you could have just what you want, how many more children would you like to have?

_______ more children (go to 45)

_______ to ______ more children (go to 45)

As many as possible (go to 49)

Upto God, fate, etc. (go to 49)
At present you have ______ children (see 37).

You would like to have ______ more children to ______ more children (see 42 or 44).

In all you want a total of ______ children to ______ children.

Can you tell me some of the reasons why you would not want fewer than ______ children? (see total in 45, use lowest number in range).

1. ______  2. ______  3. ______  4. ______

Can you tell me some of the reasons why you would not want more than ______ children? (see total in 45, use highest number of range).

1. ______  2. ______  3. ______  4. ______

Can you tell me some of the reasons why you do not want any more children?

1. ______  2. ______  3. ______  4. ______

How important is it to you to have at least one girl among your children?

[ ] Very important  [ ] Somewhat important  [ ] Not important

Somewhat  Not important

[ ] at all (go to 51)

Why is it important to you to have a girl?

1. ______  2. ______

How important is it to you to have at least one boy among your children?

[ ] Very important  [ ] Somewhat important  [ ] Not important

Somewhat  Not important

[ ] at all (go to 53)

Why is it important to you to have a boy?

1. ______  2. ______

If you didn't have any sons and you kept having daughters, what would you do? Would you continue having babies until you had a boy, or would you stop after a certain number of girls?

[ ] Continue until a boy comes  [ ] Up to God, fate, etc.

[ ] Step after ______ girls  [ ] Uncertain

(Write number of girls)
54. Have you ever discussed with your wife about the number of children for your family?
   □ Yes   □ No (No to58!)  

55. Can you tell me how many boys and how many girls she wants?
   ___ boys; ___ girls ___ children of either sex
   ___ Don't know

56. a) How many children do you think ideal for your family?
   □ Boys □ Girls □ Total  

57. a) We often talk about small and large families, but people have different ideas about what that means. When you think of a small family, how many children would be in it?
   ___ children (range or exact number).

58. Certain people consider that child is a gift of God. Certain others consider as the creation of parents and so on. Would you say:
   a. Exclusively God's creation  
   b. Exclusively parents creation

F. REASONS FOR HAVING CHILDREN

59. Certain people consider a number of factors responsible for having son/daughter/number of children. Certain others do not attribute any reasons for having children. I will just read to you a few items which are considered differently by different people. Please give your frank opinion by stating Agree or Disagree with each item:

   Item                          Agree  Disagree

1. A good reason for having children is that they can help when parents are too old to work:
2. Most married couples would be happier if they did not have any children.

3. Having children gives a person a special incentive to succeed in life.

4. It is important to have children so that the family traditions will live on.

5. It is only natural that a man should want children.

6. Always having children around is a great mental strain.

7. Considering the pressures from the family and friends, a person really doesn't have much choice about whether or not to have children.

8. Having children makes a stronger bond between husband and wife.

9. Children interfere with work of wife.

10. One of the highest purposes of life is to have children.

11. A person who has no children can never be really happy.

12. Children limit you in what you want to do and where you want to go.

13. A young couple is not fully accepted in the community until they have children.

14. Having children causes many disagreements and problems between husband and wife.

15. A person with children is looked up to in the community more than a person without children.

16. A person can feel that part of his life is after death if he has children.

17. One of the best things about having children is that you are never lonely.

18. Raising children is a heavy financial burden for most people.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Agree</th>
<th>Disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20. When you have children, you have to give up a lot of other things that you enjoy.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60. Some couples feel that the more children they have, the better off the family will be economically. Others feel that having a lot of children will make their family less well off. How do you personally feel about this?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61. What do you feel is the largest number of children you could raise without their becoming a financial burden to you?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62. We would like to know how much education you expect your children to have. Consider the children you already have and also any children you might have in the future. First let us take about sons. What is the highest level of education which you would expect any of your sons to attain?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Primary (Class 1-5)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Upper Primary (Classes 6-7)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Secondary (Class 8 - 10)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Intermediate</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ College or University</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ Other schooling (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>☐ don't know (go to 63).</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
And how about any daughters you might have? What is the highest level of education you would expect any of them to attain?

- Primary (Class 1-5)
- Upper Primary (Class 6-7)
- Secondary (Class = 8-10)
- Intermediate

- College or University
- Other schooling (specify)
- Don't know (Go to 64).

For a family like yours, do you think that providing education for your children will be a financial burden or fairly easy?

- Financial burden
- Don't know

65. Suppose your financial resources are adequate for educating your children, where would you like to send your children for school education?

- School run by Govt. or Corporation
- Convent

66. When compared with the survival of children 20 years ago, whether the chances of survival of children in the family are

- Higher
- Lower
- Don't know
67. Considering the mortality risk of children at present, certain people go in for more number of children exclusively to compensate for the loss due to the possible death of infants, and certain others do not go in for more number of children. From your experience, which one do you support?

a) go for more children
b) do not go for more children
c) don't know

I. GENERAL PLANNING:

68. How often have you been planning the family budgeting including the expenditure and savings?

☐ Always ☐ Occasionally ☐ Never

69. Have you been regularly saving some money either in Bank/Post office/LIC/Chit Fund, etc.?

☐ Saving ☐ Not saving (go to 70).

70. For what particular purpose are you saving money? Mention:

1. ............. 2. ............. 3. .............

71. Have you at any stage of your married life ever thought of your family size or you just got the number of children as they come?

☐ have thought about family size.
☐ just got the children.

72. Have you been planning in advance for the marriage of your son/daughter?

☐ planning
☐ Not planning (go to 74).
73. Since how long have you been planning?
   - From childhood
   - After becoming adolescent
   - Only recently (few months before marriage)
   - Not at all planning but take the chance as it comes.

74. Suppose you have money. What type of house would you like to construct?
   - One roomed kutcha house
   - 2 to 3 roomed kutcha house
   - Mixed house (mainly kutcha - partly pucca)
   - 4 to 5 roomed pucca house
   - Mansion.

75. Would you like your daughter to be married immediately after attaining puberty or only after completion of her education?
   - After completion of education
   - Immediately after attainment of puberty

76. When financial conditions for the marriage of your son/daughter remain the same, would you go in for a cross-cousin (Sister's daughter/Mother's brother's daughter, Father's sister's daughter) marriage, or a marital alliance from a non-related family?
   - Cross-Cousin
   - Non-relatives.

77. Please mention the modern articles possessed by you/your family?
   - Sofa
   - Wall clock
   - Tables and chairs
   - Wrist watch
   - Stainless utensils.
K. VALUE ORIENTATIONS:

78. a) How often do you pray at home?
   - Daily  □  Weekly  □  Rarely  □  Never

b) How often do you go to temple?
   - Daily  □  Weekly

79. For the selection of bride or bridegroom for your son or daughter and consequent decision on that, would you rest the choice exclusively with the parents or leave it to the liking of children or both?
   - Parents  □  Children
   - Elders members  □  Parents and children

80. For deciding on the number of children required for your family do you want to decide by yourself or in consultation with your wife or act upon the advice of parents or elder relatives in your family.
   - Self  □  Self and wife  □  Wife  □  Elder members.

81. If you were to accept a new job, would you
   a) consult with your friends and neighbours.
   b) consult with your elders and seniors
   c) make your own decisions.

82. What do you think is most important for you?
   a) reviewing the past
   b) improving the present life
   c) preparing for the future.

83. What type of man is best for a son-in-law?
   a) one who is in a high social rank.
   b) one who is born of a good family
   c) one who has a promising future.
84. What should one do to become wealthy?
   a) one should use his brain
   b) money should follow the person
   c) one should be lucky.

85. Man's future life is
   a) fully controlled by destiny
   b) fully controlled by one's own efforts
   c) circumstantial

86. Man's life span
   a) can be extended with the help of drugs or medical science
   b) depends on how well he takes care of himself
   c) depends on the will of God.

1. HUSBAND - WIFE COMMUNICATION + ADOPTION OF F.P. METHODS

87. Did you ever discuss with your wife regarding planning of your family size?
   ☑ Yes   ☑ No (Go to 93)
   (Go to 93)

88. Why did you not discuss with your wife?

89. What did you discuss with your wife? (Record Verbatim)

90. Did you discuss with your wife regarding the adoption of

   Yes   ☑ No

91. Did you/your wife ever use any of the F.P. methods to prevent conception?
   ☑ Yes   ☑ No

92. If yes, what method?
93. Are you using any method at present?
   ☐ Yes ☐ No

94. If yes, what method and by whom?
   

95. To avoid unwanted pregnancy, some people go for termination of pregnancy. Did your wife has ever undergone induced abortion?
   ☐ Yes ☐ No

96. If yes, after which conception?
   

97. Is abortion legalised in our country?
   ☐ Yes ☐ No

98. If yes, in which year?

99. Where did your wife deliver the last child?
   ☐ Home ☐ Hospital ☐ Nursing home

100. Who has attended the last delivery of your wife?
    
    Indigenous Bai ☐ Nurse
    Doctor ☐ Others in the family/community.

101. If you have not used any method of family planning so far, would you or your wife intend to use any method in future?
    ☐ Yes ☐ No

102. What method and by whom?
    
    Method:
103. What was the total expenditure of your family during the last one year?

*Interviewer:* Probe for expenditure on: food, clothing, education, rent, medicines, festivals, marriages, transport, etc., between the last Diwali and the present.

Will you please let us know how much income your family is getting from different sources for meeting your expenditure?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sources of income:</th>
<th>Amount (in rupees)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salary/salaries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pension(s)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent from houses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commission</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest from shares in companies/corporations etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest from fixed deposits in Banks/Post Office</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily wages</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>* (taxi or rickshaw pulling)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any other</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Interviewer:* If the total income and expenditure vary, probe further to tally the figures of income and expenditure.