Figures

Figure 1.1: Diagram of Influenza A virus Nomenclature 6
Figure 1.2: Illustration of the influenza virus replication cycle 12
Figure 1.3: Antigenic drift 15
Figure 1.4: Antigenic shift 17
Figure 1.5: Time-line of Pandemics caused by Influenza viruses in 20th century and 21st century 27
Figure 1.6: Schematic diagram of RSV virion showing the different RSV proteins 33
Figure 1.7: Schematic diagram showing the genomic organization of RSV 34
Figure 1.8: A schematic diagram of the replication cycle of RSV 36
Figure 1.9: Human Rhino Virus genome structure. 55
Figure 1.10: Chemical structure of minocycline hydrochloride 60
Figure 2.1: Diagram showing the Haemagglutination test 71
Figure 2.2: Diagrammatic representation of plaque assay for Influenza Virus infection in MDCK cell line 72
Figure 3.1: Inoculation of Influenza Virus in MDCK cell line 90
Figure 3.2: Percent positivity of human respiratory viruses circulating in eastern India during the study period 91
Figure 3.3: Age wise distribution of patients infected with different human respiratory viruses during the study period (2009-2012) 92
Figure 3.4: Correlation of meteorological variations with prevalence of Influenza A, Influenza B, Influenza C, RSV, HMPV and HPIV [1-4] during 2009–2012 in eastern India 93
Figure 4.1: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of
HA gene of influenza B viruses from Kolkata, eastern India from 2009 to 2012

Figure 4.2: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of NA gene of influenza B viruses from Kolkata, eastern India from 2009 to 2012

Figure 5.1.1: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of HE gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011 from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.1.2: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of Matrix protein gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011 from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.1.3: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of nucleoprotein gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011 from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.1.4: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of nonstructural gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011 from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.1.5: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of polymerase 3 gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011 from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.1.6: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of basic polymerase 1 gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011 from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.1.7: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequences of basic polymerase 2 gene of C/Eastern-India/1202/2011
from Kolkata, eastern India

Figure 5.2.1: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
HA gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.2: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
NA gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.3: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
NS gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.4: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
matrix protein gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.5: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
PB2 gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.6: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
PB1 gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.7: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
PA gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 5.2.8: Phylogenetic comparison based on nucleotide sequence of
NP gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009

Figure 6.1: Determination of the dose of Minocycline

Figure 6.2: Matrix gene expression in A-549 cells after viral infection

Figure 6.3: ROS generation in A-549 cells after viral infection

Figure 6.4: Mitochondrial membrane potential alteration (ΔΨm) in
A-549 cells after viral infection.

Figure 6.5: Minocycline modulates the expression pattern of several key
proteins associated with stress.
**Tables**

Table 1.1: Common respiratory viruses and estimated hospitalization rates for children below the age of five.  

Table 1.2: Common respiratory viruses and their associated clinical Syndromes.

Table 4.1: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the HA1 region of representative influenza B strains from Kolkata.

Table 4.2: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the NA gene of representative Influenza B strains from Kolkata.

Table 5.1.1: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the HE gene of Influenza C strain from Kolkata.

Table 5.1.2: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the NP gene of Influenza C strain from Kolkata.

Table 5.1.3: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the NS gene of Influenza C strain from Kolkata.

Table 5.1.4: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the P3 gene of Influenza C strain from Kolkata.

Table 5.1.5: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the PB1 gene of Influenza C strain from Kolkata.

Table 5.1.6: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the PB2 gene of Influenza C strain from Kolkata.

Table 5.2.1: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the HA1 region of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/59/2007), a A(H1N1)pdm09 strain (A/Eastern India/2499/2009), and a previously reported H1N2 strain.
Table 5.2.2: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the NA gene of A/Eastern India/N- 1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/10/2007), a H3N2 strain (A/Kol/2452/2009), and a previously reported H1N2 strain (A/India/77251/2001)

Table 5.2.3: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the NS gene of A/Eastern India/N- 1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/10/2007)

Table 5.2.4: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the Matrix protein gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/10/2007)

Table 5.2.5: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the PB2 gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/10/2007)

Table 5.2.6: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the PB1 gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/10/2007)

Table 5.2.7: Comparison of amino acid (aa) sequences of the NP gene of A/Eastern India/N-1289/2009 with that of the vaccine strain (A/Brisbane/10/2007)